

# PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE

A Hawaii Partnership

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July 19, 1993

John C. Lewin, M.D., Director  
State Department of Health  
P.O. Box 3378  
Honolulu, HI 96801

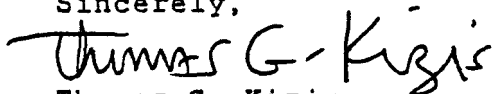
SUBJ: KS-9 STEAM ANALYSIS

Dear Dr. Lewin,

Pursuant to Special Condition No. 20 of Permit To Operate (PTO) No. P-833-1399, Puna Geothermal Venture (PGV) hereby submits the attached "PGV Steam Venting Emissions Source Test Summary" for samples taken during the KS-9 cleanout flow on April 20, 1993.

Should you or your staff have any questions, please contact me.

Sincerely,



Thomas G. Kizis  
Environmental Manager

c: S. Morris  
D. Berube  
G. Davidson

File: KS-9



**THERMOCHEM**

**PGV Steam Venting Emissions  
Source Test Summary**

**Emission Source Location:** KS-9 Muffler  
**Field Operations:** KS-9 Well clean-out

**Test Date:** 4/20/93  
**Test Time:** 14:40-15:20

**Lab Series Number:** 4819(1-3)  
**Sample Train:** Mercury  
**Nozzle Size:** 1/2 inch  
**Total Sample Weight:** 326 g  
**Average Sample Rate:** 7.24 g/min

**Stack Diameter:** 15 ft.  
**Average Stack Temperature:** 188 Deg. F  
**Average Mass Flow:** 165 KPH Steam  
**Average Volumetric Flow:** 73700 ACFM  
**Average Stack Velocity:** 417 Ft/min

Analyte	Total ug	Concentration		Emission Rate	
		ug/Kg	ug/m3	g/hr	lbs/hr
Mercury	< 0.61	< 1.9	< 1.1	< 0.14	< 0.00031



THERMOCHEM

### PGV Steam Venting Emissions Source Test Summary

Emission Source Location: KS-9 Muffler  
Field Operations: KS-9 Well clean-out

Test Date: 4/20/93  
Test Time: 13:26-14:31

Lab Series Number: 4820(4-6)  
Sample Train: Anions, sodium  
Nozzle Size: 1/2 inch  
Total Sample Weight: 415 g  
Average Sample Rate: 5.85 g/min

Stack Diameter: 15 ft  
Average Stack Temperature: 185 Deg. F  
Average Mass Flow: 144 KPH Steam  
Average Volumetric Flow: 64320 ACFM  
Average Stack Velocity: 364 Ft/min

Analyte	Total ug	Concentration		Emission Rate	
		ug/Kg	ug/m3	g/hr	lbs/hr
Sodium	40280	97060	57364	6345	14.0
Boron	< 170	< 410	< 242	< 27	< 0.059
Chloride	410	988	584	64.6	0.142
Fluoride	25.1	60.5	35.7	3.95	0.00871



# THERMOCHEM

## PGV Steam Venting Emissions Source Test Summary

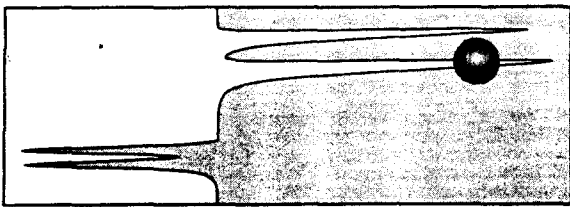
Emission Source Location: KS-9 Muffler  
Field Operations: KS-9 clean-out

Test Date: 4/20/93  
Test Time: 13:37-15:20

Lab Series Number: 4821(4-6)  
Sample Train: Metals  
Nozzle Size: 5/8 inch  
Total Sample Weight: 532.0 g  
Average Sample Rate: 4.88 g/min

Stack Diameter: 15 ft.  
Average Stack Temperature: 186 Deg. F  
Average Mass Flow: 155 KPH Steam  
Average Volumetric Flow: 69233 ACFM  
Average Stack Velocity: 392 Ft/min

Analyte	Total ug	Concentration		Emission Rate	
		ug/Kg	ug/m3	g/hr	lbs/hr
Arsenic	< 5.1	< 9.6	< 5.7	< 0.67	< 0.0015
Lead	19.4	36.5	21.6	2.57	0.00565
Iron	87.4	164.3	97.1	11.6	0.0255
Manganese	0.98	1.8	1.1	0.13	0.00029
Zinc	51.4	96.6	57.1	6.80	0.0150
Barium	< 255	< 479	< 283	< 33.7	< 0.074
Cadmium	2.85	5.36	3.17	0.377	0.000830
Copper	< 2.0	< 3.8	< 2.3	< 0.27	< 0.00059
Chromium	2.14	< 4.0	< 2.4	< 0.28	< 0.00062
Nickel	< 5.1	< 9.6	< 5.7	< 0.67	< 0.0015
Selenium	< 5.1	< 9.6	< 5.7	< 0.67	< 0.0015
Vanadium	< 5.1	< 9.6	< 5.7	< 0.67	< 0.0015
Beryllium	< 0.2	< 0.4	< 0.2	< 0.03	< 0.0001



THEMOCHEM

## PGV Steam Venting Emissions Source Test Summary

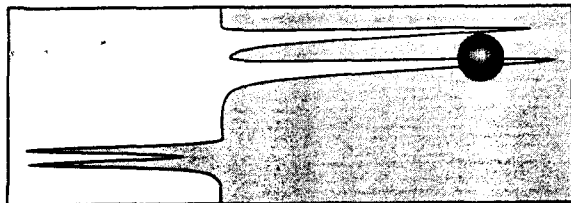
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Analyte	Total ug	Concentration		Emission Rate	
		ug/Kg	ug/m3	g/hr	lbs/hr
Mercury	< 0.61	< 1.9	< 1.1	< 0.14	< 0.00031



**THERMOCHEM**

## PGV Steam Venting Emissions Source Test Summary

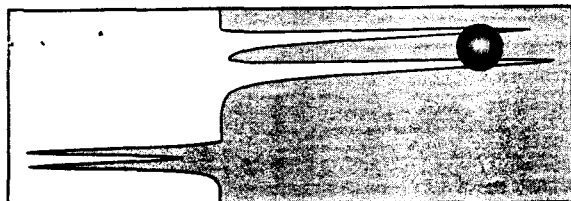
**Emission Source Location:** KS-9 Muffler  
**Field Operations:** KS-9 Well clean-out

**Test Date:** 4/20/93  
**Test Time:** 13:26-14:31

**Lab Series Number:** 4820(4-6)  
**Sample Train:** Anions, sodium  
**Nozzle Size:** 1/2 inch  
**Total Sample Weight:** 415 g  
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**Stack Diameter:** 15 ft  
**Average Stack Temperature:** 185 Deg. F  
**Average Mass Flow:** 144 KPH Steam  
**Average Volumetric Flow:** 64320 ACFM  
**Average Stack Velocity:** 364 Ft/min

Analyte	Total ug	Concentration		Emission Rate	
		ug/Kg	ug/m3	g/hr	lbs/hr
Sodium	40280	97060	57364	6345	14.0
Boron	< 170	< 410	< 242	< 27	< 0.059
Chloride	410	988	584	64.6	0.142
Fluoride	25.1	60.5	35.7	3.95	0.00871



# THERMOCHEM

## PGV Steam Venting Emissions Source Test Summary

**Emission Source Location:** KS-9 Muffler  
**Field Operations:** KS-9 clean-out

**Test Date:** 4/20/93  
**Test Time:** 13:37-15:20

**Lab Series Number:** 4821(4-6)  
**Sample Train:** Metals  
**Nozzle Size:** 5/8 inch  
**Total Sample Weight:** 532.0 g  
**Average Sample Rate:** 4.88 g/min

**Stack Diameter:** 15 ft.  
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Arsenic	< 5.1	< 9.6	< 5.7	< 0.67	< 0.0015
Lead	19.4	36.5	21.6	2.57	0.00565
Iron	87.4	164.3	97.1	11.6	0.0255
Manganese	0.98	1.8	1.1	0.13	0.00029
Zinc	51.4	96.6	57.1	6.80	0.0150
Barium	< 255	< 479	< 283	< 33.7	< 0.074
Cadmium	2.85	5.36	3.17	0.377	0.000830
Copper	< 2.0	< 3.8	< 2.3	< 0.27	< 0.00059
Chromium	2.14	< 4.0	< 2.4	< 0.28	< 0.00062
Nickel	< 5.1	< 9.6	< 5.7	< 0.67	< 0.0015
Selenium	< 5.1	< 9.6	< 5.7	< 0.67	< 0.0015
Vanadium	< 5.1	< 9.6	< 5.7	< 0.67	< 0.0015
Beryllium	< 0.2	< 0.4	< 0.2	< 0.03	< 0.0001

# PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE

A Hawaii Partnership

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July 12, 1993

John C. Lewin, M.D., Director  
State Department of Health  
P.O. Box 3378  
Honolulu, HI 96801

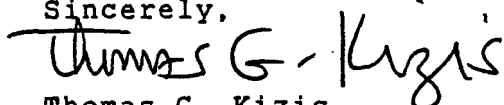
SUBJ: KS-9 CLEANOUT PM-10 ANALYSIS

Dear Dr. Lewin,

Attached please find the Ambient Air Monitoring Report for the PM-10 analysis from samples taken during the KS-9 well cleanout.

Should you or your staff have any questions, please contact me.

Sincerely,

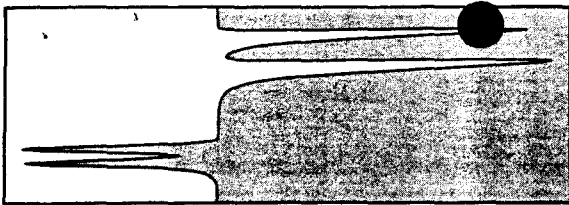


Thomas G. Kizis  
Environmental Manager

c: S. Morris  
D. Berube  
N. Hirai (DOH)  
G. Davidson  
Mesquite

File: KS-9





# THERMOCHEM

## AMBIENT AIR MONITORING REPORT PGV PM10 ANALYSIS

PM10 Monitor Location

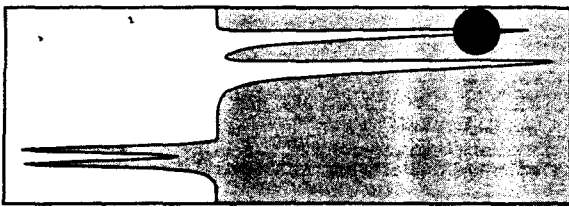
*Southwest Station #1*

Start Date	4/20/93	Start Time	09:50	Stop Date	4/20/93	Stop Time	15:20
Sampling Interval							
Elapsed Time, Hrs.	5.47			Lab Number		4814-1	
Total Air Volume, m3 (760 mm Hg, 25 Deg. C)	372			Filter Number		039	

Analyte	Total ug	ug/m3	ug/g PM10
ARSENIC	< 4.00E+00	< 1.08E-02	< 5.88E+02
LEAD	< 8.00E-01	< 2.15E-03	< 1.18E+02
IRON	1.91E+01	5.14E-02	2.81E+03
MANGANESE	4.40E-01	1.18E-03	6.47E+01
ZINC	< 8.00E+00	< 2.15E-02	< 1.18E+03
BARIUM	< 8.00E+02	< 2.15E+00	< 1.18E+05
CADMIUM	< 2.00E-01	< 5.38E-04	< 2.94E+01
COPPER	7.41E+00	1.99E-02	1.09E+03
CHROMIUM	< 8.00E-01	< 2.15E-03	< 1.18E+02
NICKEL	< 4.00E+00	< 1.08E-02	< 5.88E+02
SELENIUM	< 4.00E+00	< 1.08E-02	< 5.88E+02
VANADIUM	< 4.00E+00	< 1.08E-02	< 5.88E+02
SODIUM	9.00E+02	2.42E+00	1.32E+05
POTASSIUM	5.92E+01	1.59E-01	8.71E+03
CHLORIDE	8.72E+02	2.35E+00	1.28E+05
FLUORIDE	< 2.00E+01	< 5.38E-02	< 2.94E+03
SULFATE	5.53E+02	1.49E+00	8.13E+04
Total PM10	6.80E+03	1.83E+01	

PGV Site Operations: KS-9 Clean out

Power Fail Interruptions: None



# THERMOCHEM

## AMBIENT AIR MONITORING REPORT PGV PM10 ANALYSIS

PM10 Monitor Location

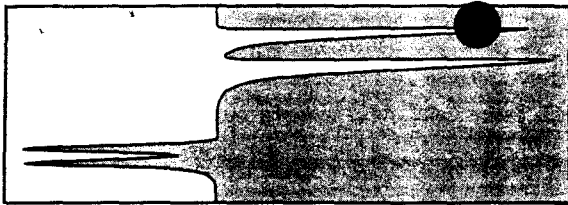
*Southwest Station #2*

Start Date	4/20/93	Start Time	09:50	Stop Date	4/20/93	Stop Time	15:20
Sampling Interval							
Elapsed Time, Hrs.	5.47			Lab Number		4814-2	
Total Air Volume, m3 (760 mm Hg, 25 Deg. C)	372			Filter Number		043	

Analyte	Total ug	ug/m3	ug/g PM10
ARSENIC	< 4.00E+00	< 1.08E-02	< 9.30E+02
LEAD	< 8.00E-01	< 2.15E-03	< 1.86E+02
IRON	1.60E+01	4.30E-02	3.72E+03
MANGANESE	4.30E-01	1.16E-03	1.00E+02
ZINC	< 8.00E+00	< 2.15E-02	< 1.86E+03
BARIUM	< 8.00E+02	< 2.15E+00	< 1.86E+05
CADMIUM	< 2.00E-01	< 5.38E-04	< 4.65E+01
COPPER	5.39E+00	1.45E-02	1.25E+03
CHROMIUM	1.26E+00	3.39E-03	2.93E+02
NICKEL	< 4.00E+00	< 1.08E-02	< 9.30E+02
SELENIUM	< 4.00E+00	< 1.08E-02	< 9.30E+02
VANADIUM	< 4.00E+00	< 1.08E-02	< 9.30E+02
SODIUM	8.68E+02	2.34E+00	2.02E+05
POTASSIUM	6.32E+01	1.70E-01	1.47E+04
CHLORIDE	8.98E+02	2.42E+00	2.09E+05
FLUORIDE	< 2.00E+01	< 5.38E-02	< 4.65E+03
SULFATE	5.61E+02	1.51E+00	1.30E+05
Total PM10	4.30E+03	1.16E+01	

PGV Site Operations: KS-9 clean out

Power Fail Interruptions: None



# THERMOCHEM

## AMBIENT AIR MONITORING REPORT PGV PM10 ANALYSIS

### PM10 Monitor Location

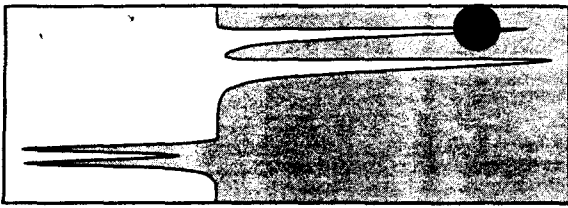
### Wade Station

Start Date	4/20/93	Start Time	09:30	Stop Date	4/20/93	Stop Time	15:42
Sampling Interval							
Elapsed Time, Hrs.	6.20			Lab Number		4814-3	
Total Air Volume, m3 (760 mm Hg, 25 Deg. C)	421			Filter Number		065	

Analyte	Total ug	ug/m3	ug/g PM10
ARSENIC	< 4.00E+00	< 9.49E-03	< 5.13E+02
LEAD	< 8.00E-01	< 1.90E-03	< 1.03E+02
IRON	1.18E+01	2.80E-02	1.51E+03
MANGANESE	4.20E-01	9.97E-04	5.38E+01
ZINC	< 8.00E+00	< 1.90E-02	< 1.03E+03
BARIUM	< 8.00E+02	< 1.90E+00	< 1.03E+05
CADMIUM	< 2.00E-01	< 4.75E-04	< 2.56E+01
COPPER	5.86E+00	1.39E-02	7.51E+02
CHROMIUM	8.70E-01	2.06E-03	1.12E+02
NICKEL	< 4.00E+00	< 9.49E-03	< 5.13E+02
SELENIUM	< 4.00E+00	< 9.49E-03	< 5.13E+02
VANADIUM	< 4.00E+00	< 9.49E-03	< 5.13E+02
SODIUM	9.32E+02	2.21E+00	1.19E+05
POTASSIUM	7.52E+01	1.78E-01	9.64E+03
CHLORIDE	1.24E+03	2.94E+00	1.59E+05
FLUORIDE	< 2.00E+01	< 4.75E-02	< 2.56E+03
SULFATE	6.05E+02	1.44E+00	7.76E+04
Total PM10	7.80E+03	1.85E+01	

PGV Site Operations: KS-9 clean out

Power Fail Interruptions: None



THEMOCHEM

AMBIENT AIR MONITORING REPORT  
PGV PM10 ANALYSIS

PM10 Monitor Location

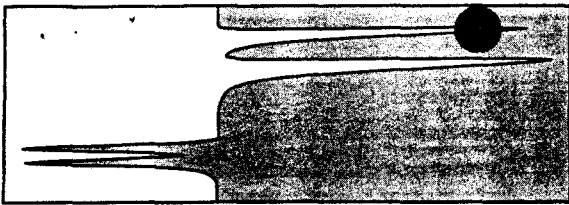
Southwest Station #1

Sampling Interval	Start Date 4/21/93	Start Time 10:18	Stop Date 4/21/93	Stop Time 17:06
Elapsed Time, Hrs.	6.78		Lab Number	4814-4
Total Air Volume, m3 (760 mm Hg, 25 Deg. C)	461		Filter Number	053

Analyte	Total ug	ug/m3	ug/g PM10
ARSENIC	< 4.00E+00	< 8.68E-03	< 5.19E+02
LEAD	< 8.00E-01	< 1.74E-03	< 1.04E+02
IRON	1.21E+01	2.63E-02	1.57E+03
MANGANESE	4.10E-01	8.90E-04	5.32E+01
ZINC	< 8.00E+00	< 1.74E-02	< 1.04E+03
BARIUM	< 8.00E+02	< 1.74E+00	< 1.04E+05
CADMIUM	< 2.00E-01	< 4.34E-04	< 2.60E+01
COPPER	4.83E+00	1.05E-02	6.27E+02
CHROMIUM	1.13E+00	2.45E-03	1.47E+02
NICKEL	< 4.00E+00	< 8.68E-03	< 5.19E+02
SELENIUM	< 4.00E+00	< 8.68E-03	< 5.19E+02
VANADIUM	< 4.00E+00	< 8.68E-03	< 5.19E+02
SODIUM	1.20E+03	2.60E+00	1.56E+05
POTASSIUM	6.80E+01	1.48E-01	8.83E+03
CHLORIDE	1.69E+03	3.67E+00	2.19E+05
FLUORIDE	< 2.00E+01	< 4.34E-02	< 2.60E+03
SULFATE	5.96E+02	1.29E+00	7.74E+04
Total PM10	7.70E+03	1.67E+01	

PGV Site Operations: No venting. Background

Power Fail Interruptions: None



# THERMOCHEM

## AMBIENT AIR MONITORING REPORT PGV PM10 ANALYSIS

PM10 Monitor Location

*Southwest Station #2*

Start Date	Start Time	Stop Date	Stop Time
4/21/93	10:18	4/21/93	17:06
Sampling Interval			
Elapsed Time, Hrs.	6.78	Lab Number	4814-5
Total Air Volume, m3 (760 mm Hg, 25 Deg. C)	461	Filter Number	074

Analyte	Total ug	ug/m3	ug/g PM10
ARSENIC	< 4.00E+00	< 8.68E-03	< 5.00E+02
LEAD	< 8.00E-01	< 1.74E-03	< 1.00E+02
IRON	1.04E+01	2.26E-02	1.30E+03
MANGANESE	< 4.00E-01	< 8.68E-04	< 5.00E+01
ZINC	< 8.00E+00	< 1.74E-02	< 1.00E+03
BARIUM	< 8.00E+02	< 1.74E+00	< 1.00E+05
CADMIUM	< 2.00E-01	< 4.34E-04	< 2.50E+01
COPPER	1.07E+01	2.33E-02	1.34E+03
CHROMIUM	8.20E-01	1.78E-03	1.03E+02
NICKEL	< 4.00E+00	< 8.68E-03	< 5.00E+02
SELENIUM	< 4.00E+00	< 8.68E-03	< 5.00E+02
VANADIUM	< 4.00E+00	< 8.68E-03	< 5.00E+02
SODIUM	1.10E+03	2.39E+00	1.38E+05
POTASSIUM	7.28E+01	1.58E-01	9.10E+03
CHLORIDE	1.68E+03	3.65E+00	2.10E+05
FLUORIDE	< 2.00E+01	< 4.34E-02	< 2.50E+03
SULFATE	6.01E+02	1.30E+00	7.51E+04
Total PM10	8.00E+03	1.74E+01	

PGV Site Operations: No venting. Background

Power Fail Interruptions: None

# PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE

A Hawaii Partnership

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May 21, 1993

John C. Lewin, M.D., Director  
State Department of Health  
P.O. Box 3378  
Honolulu, HI 96801

SUBJ: KS-9 SAMPLE ANALYSIS

Dear Dr. Lewin,

Pursuant to Special Condition No. 29 of Permit to Operate (PTO) No. P-833-1399, Puna Geothermal Venture (PGV) hereby submits a required sample analysis for the KS-9 well cleanout.

Should you or your staff have any questions, please contact me.

Sincerely,



Thomas G. Kizis  
Environmental Manager

c: S. Morris  
T. Arizumi  
N. Hira  
V. Goldstein

File: KS-9

Tom Kizis  
Puna Geothermal Venture  
P.O. Box 30  
Pahoa, HI 96778

## Report of Analysis

<u>Lab Number</u>	<u>Descriptor</u>	<u>Chloride ppmw</u>	<u>Sodium ppmw</u>
4832-1	KS-9 ICS	<0.025	0.012

# PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE

- A Hawaii Partnership

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June 15, 1993

John C. Lewin, M.D., Director  
State Department of Health  
P.O. Box 3378  
Honolulu, HI 96801

SUBJ: KS-9 CHEMICAL ANALYSES

Dear Dr. Lewin,

Pursuant to Special Condition No. 20 of Permit To Operate (PTO) No. P-833-1399, Puna Geothermal Venture (PGV) hereby submits the brine and steam condensate chemical analyses for samples taken during the KS-9 cleanout flow on April 20, 1993.

Should you or your staff have any questions, please contact me.

Sincerely,



Thomas G. Kizis  
Environmental Manager

c: S. Morris  
D. Berube  
G. Davidson

File: KS-9



# Mesquite Group, Inc.

P.O. Box 1283  
221 North Harbor Blvd., Suite K  
Fullerton, California 92632  
(714) 738-8224 • FAX (714) 525-2852

June 10, 1993

Mr. Tom Kizis  
**PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE**  
P. O. Box 30  
Pahoa, HI 96778

Subject: KS-9 Chemical Analyses

Dear Tom:

Enclosed are chemical analyses of brine and steam condensate that the Mesquite Group, Inc. collected during the KS-9 cleanout flow on April 20, 1993. Brine samples were collected from the bottom of the flowline and steam condensate samples were collected from the top of the flow line. Both sample types utilized a small separator and were collected from cooling coils submerged in tap water to prevent flashing. The methods used for sampling are listed in Tables 1 and 2. All sample bottles were washed in 10% by volume nitric acid and rinsed in deionized water before sampling. The analytical laboratories and methods are summarized in Tables 3 and 4. Blank samples (Table 5) were also submitted and analyzed. The chemical results are listed on the attached analyses tabulations.

Sincerely,



J. S. "Skip" Matlick, III  
Senior Geologist

JSM/mjw

Enclosures

PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE  
WELL KS-9

Table 1  
**BRINE SAMPLE METHODS**

Sample	Analyte	Sample Size (ml)	Container	Filtered (0.45 micron)	Preservative
KS-9 1NB	Ammonium	125	amber glass	no	none
KS-9 2NB	Ammonium	125	amber glass	no	none
KS-9 1BEB	Benzene	40	VOA	no	none
KS-9 2BEB	Benzene	40	VOA	no	none
KS-9 1VCB	Vinyl Chloride	40	VOA	no	none
KS-9 2VCB	Vinyl Chloride	40	VOA	no	none
KS-9 1BB	Arsenic, Lead, Boron, Cadmium, Beryllium, Sodium, Calcium, Lithium, Strontium, Silica, Potassium	500	plastic	yes	10 ml HNO <sub>3</sub>
KS-9 2BB	Arsenic, Lead, Boron, Cadmium, Beryllium, Sodium, Calcium, Lithium, Strontium, Silica, Potassium	500	plastic	yes	10 ml HNO <sub>3</sub>
KS-9 1SB	Sulfide	250	plastic	no	12.5 ml CdCl <sub>2</sub>
KS-9 2SB	Sulfide	250	plastic	no	12.5 ml CdCl <sub>2</sub>
KS-9 1ICAB	ICAP*	20	plastic	yes	4 ml HNO <sub>3</sub>
KS-9 2ICAB	ICAP*	20	plastic	yes	4 ml HNO <sub>3</sub>
KS-9 1QB	Silica	10	plastic	no	2 ml HNO <sub>3</sub> + 90 ml H <sub>2</sub> O
KS-9 2QB	Silica	10	plastic	no	2 ml HNO <sub>3</sub> + 90 ml H <sub>2</sub> O
KS-9 1HB	Mercury	100	amber glass	no	25 ml K <sub>2</sub> Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> + HNO <sub>3</sub>
KS-9 2HB	Mercury	100	amber glass	no	25 ml K <sub>2</sub> Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> + HNO <sub>3</sub>
KS-9 1AB	Bromide, Bicarbonate, Carbonate, Sulfate, Chloride, Nitrate, Fluoride, Total Dissolved Solids, Total Suspended Solids, pH	500	plastic	no	none

Table 1: BRINE SAMPLE METHODS

Sample	Analyte	Sample Size (ml)	Container	Filtered (0.45 micron)	Preservative
KS-9 2AB	Bromide, Bicarbonate, Carbonate, Sulfate, Chloride, Nitrate, Fluoride, Total Dissolved Solids, Total Suspended Solids, pH	500	plastic	no	none
KS-9 11B	Isotopes	125	plastic	no	none
KS-9 21B	Isotopes	125	plastic	no	none
KS-9 1ASB	Asbestos	1,000	glass	no	none
KS-9 2ASB	Asbestos	1,000	glass	no	none
KS-9 1RB	Radionuclides	1,000	plastic	no	10 ml HNO <sub>3</sub>
KS-9 2RB	Radionuclides	1,000	plastic	no	10 ml HNO <sub>3</sub>

\*ICAP: Sodium, Potassium, Calcium, Magnesium, Iron, Aluminum, Silica, Boron, Lithium, Strontium, Zinc, Silver, Gold, Barium, Bismuth, Beryllium, Cadmium, Cerium, Cobalt, Chromium, Lanthanum, Manganese, Molybdenum, Nickel, Lead, Tin, Antimony, Tellurium, Thorium, Titanium, Uranium, Vanadium, Tungsten, Zirconium

PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE  
WELL KS-9

Table 2  
**STEAM CONDENSATE SAMPLE METHODS**

Sample	Analyte	Sample Size (ml)	Container	Filtered (0.45 micron)	Preservative
KS-9.1AS	Bromide, Bicarbonate, Carbonate, Sulfate, Chloride, Nitrate, Fluoride, Total Dissolved Solids, Total Suspended Solids, pH	500	plastic	no	none
KS-9 1SS	Sulfide	250	plastic	no	12.5 ml CdCl <sub>2</sub>
KS-9 1CAS	ICAP*	20	plastic	yes	4 ml HNO <sub>3</sub>
KS-9 1NS	Ammonium	125	amber glass	no	none
KS-9 1BS	Arsenic, Lead, Boron, Cadmium, Beryllium, Sodium, Calcium, Lithium, Strontium, Silica, Potassium	500	plastic	yes	10 ml HNO <sub>3</sub>
KS-9 1CS	Hydrogen Chloride	250	plastic	no	none
KS-9 1HS	Mercury	100	amber glass	no	25 ml K <sub>2</sub> Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> + HNO <sub>3</sub>
KS-9 1RS	Radionuclides	1,000	plastic	no	10 ml HNO <sub>3</sub>
KS-9 1VCS	Vinyl Chloride	40	VOA	no	none
KS-9 1BES	Benzene	40	VOA	no	none
KS-9 1ASS	Asbestos	1,000	glass	no	none
KS-9 1IS	Isotopes	125	plastic	no	none

\*ICAP: Sodium, Potassium, Calcium, Magnesium, Iron, Aluminum, Silica, Boron, Lithium, Strontium, Zinc, Silver, Gold, Barium, Bismuth, Beryllium, Cadmium, Cerium, Cobalt, Chromium, Lanthanum, Manganese, Molybdenum, Nickel, Lead, Tin, Antimony, Tellurium, Thorium, Titanium, Uranium, Vanadium, Tungsten, Zirconium

**PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE  
WELL KS-9**

**Table 3  
BRINE ANALYTICAL METHODS**

Sample	Analyte	Lab*	EPA Method	Instrumentation
KS-9 1&2NB	Ammonium	UURI	600	Electrode
KS-9 1&2BEB	Benzene	BEI	602	Gas Chromatograph
KS-9 1&2VCB	Vinyl Chloride	BEI	502.2	Gas Chromatograph
KS-9 1&2BB	Arsenic	UURI	600	Colorimetric
	Lead	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Boron	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Cadmium	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Beryllium	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Sodium	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Calcium	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Lithium	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Strontium	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Silica	UURI	200.7	ICAP
Potassium	UURI	200.7	ICAP	
KS-9 1&2SB	Sulfide	UURI	600	Titrimetric
KS-9 1&2ICAB	ICAP**	UURI		ICAP
KS-9 1&2QB	Silica	UURI	200.7	ICAP
KS-9 1&2HB	Mercury	UURI		Cold Vapor AA
KS-9 1&2AB	Bromide	UURI	600	Titration
	Bicarbonate/Carbonate	UURI	600	Titration
	Sulfate	UURI	600	Turbidimetric
	Chloride	UURI	600	Titration
	Nitrate	UURI	600	Colorimetric
	Fluoride	UURI	600	Electrode
	Total Dissolved Solids	UURI	600	Gravimetric
	Total Suspended Solids	UURI	600	Gravimetric
	pH	UURI	600	Meter
KS-9 1&2IB	Isotopes	SMU		Mass Spectrographic
KS-9 1&2ASB	Asbestos	Inalab		TEM
KS-9 1&2RB	Radionuclides	TMA		Scintillation

\*Lab: UURI - University of Utah Research Institute; BEI - Brewer Environmental Industries; SMU - Southern Methodist University, Institute for the Study of Earth and Man; TMA - TMA-NORCAL; TC - Thermochem

\*\*ICAP: Sodium, Potassium, Calcium, Magnesium, Iron, Aluminum, Silica, Boron, Lithium, Strontium, Zinc, Silver, Gold, Barium, Bismuth, Beryllium, Cadmium, Cerium, Cobalt, Chromium, Lanthanum, Manganese, Molybdenum, Nickel, Lead, Tin, Antimony, Tellurium, Thorium, Titanium, Uranium, Vanadium, Tungsten, Zirconium

**PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE  
WELL KS-9**

**Table 4  
STEAM CONDENSATE ANALYTICAL METHODS**

Sample	Analyte	Lab*	EPA Method	Instrumentation
KS-9 1AS	Bromide	UURI	600	Titration
	Bicarbonate/Carbonate	UURI	600	Titration
	Sulfate	UURI	600	Turbidimetric
	Chloride	UURI	600	Titration
	Nitrate	UURI	600	Colorimetric
	Fluoride	UURI	600	Electrode
	Total Dissolved Solids	UURI	600	Gravimetric
	Total Suspended Solids	UURI	600	Gravimetric
	pH	UURI	600	Meter
KS-9 1SS	Sulfide	UURI	600	Titrimetric
KS-9 1CAS	ICAP**	UURI		ICAP
KS-9 1NS	Ammonium	UURI	600	Electrode
KS-9 1BS	Arsenic	UURI	600	Colorimetric
	Lead	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Boron	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Cadmium	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Beryllium	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Sodium	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Calcium	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Lithium	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Strontium	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Silica	UURI	200.7	ICAP
	Potassium	UURI	200.7	ICAP
KS-9 1CS	Hydrogen Chloride	TC		Chromatograph
KS-9 1HS	Mercury	UURI		Cold Vapor AA
KS-9 1RS	Radionuclides	TMA		Scintillation
KS-9 1VCS	Vinyl Chloride	BEI	502.2	Gas Chromatograph
KS-9 1BES	Benzene	BEII	600	Gas Chromatograph
KS-9 1ASS	Asbestos	Inalab		TEM
KS-9 1IS	Isotopes	SMU		Mass Spectrographic

\*Lab: UURI - University of Utah Research Institute; BEI - Brewer Environmental Industries; SMU - Southern Methodist University, Institute for the Study of Earth and Man; TMA - TMA-NORCAL; TC - Thermochem

\*\*ICAP: Sodium, Potassium, Calcium, Magnesium, Iron, Aluminum, Silica, Boron, Lithium, Strontium, Zinc, Silver, Gold, Barium, Bismuth, Beryllium, Cadmium, Cerium, Cobalt, Chromium, Lanthanum, Manganese, Molybdenum, Nickel, Lead, Tin, Antimony, Tellurium, Thorium, Titanium, Uranium, Vanadium, Tungsten, Zirconium

PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE  
WELL KS-9

Table 5  
**BLANK SAMPLES**

Sample	Analyte	Sample Size (ml)	Container	Filtered (0.45 micron)	Preservative
KS-9 1SBB	Sulfide	125	plastic	no	12.5 ml CdCl <sub>2</sub>
KS-9 1OBB	Silica	60	plastic	no	60 ml HNO <sub>3</sub>
KS-9 1ICAB	ICAP*	100	plastic	no	2 ml HNO <sub>3</sub>

\*ICAP: Sodium, Potassium, Calcium, Magnesium, Iron, Aluminum, Silica, Boron, Lithium, Strontium, Zinc, Silver, Gold, Barium, Bismuth, Beryllium, Cadmium, Cerium, Cobalt, Chromium, Lanthanum, Manganese, Molybdenum, Nickel, Lead, Tin, Antimony, Tellurium, Thorium, Titanium, Uranium, Vanadium, Tungsten, Zirconium

# CHEMICAL ANALYSES

(NOT FLASH CORRECTED)

SAMPLE TYPE: Brine  
WELL: KS-9  
COLLECTION DATE: April 20, 1993  
SAMPLE TIME: 1315 hrs  
SAMPLE POINT: Bottom flow line  
FLOW RATE: 132,000 lbs/hr  
SAMPLE METHOD: Two-phase liquid flow into separator then into cooling coil submerged in water.

WHP: 1920 psig  
Separator Pressure: 38 psig

## Analyses\*

TDS	220.00 mg/l	F	0.34 mg/l
pH	6.79	B	5.1 mg/l
SiO <sub>2</sub>	116.04 mg/l	Br	<0.50 mg/l
Fe	0.27 mg/l	S	122 mg/l
Ca	0.57 mg/l	NO <sub>3</sub>	<0.01 mg/l
Mg	0.03 mg/l	PO <sub>4</sub>	0.89 mg/l
Na	31.25 mg/l	Mo	0.11 mg/l
K	5.60 mg/l	Mn	0.03 mg/l
Li	0.092 mg/l	Ba	0.12 mg/l
Sr	<0.00 mg/l	Zn	0.02 mg/l
Al	0.30 mg/l	Be	<0.005 mg/l
NH <sub>4</sub>	0.22 mg/l	Hg	<0.0005 mg/l
Benzene	0.006 mg/l	TTS	9.0 mg/l
Vinyl Chloride	<0.001 mg/l	Asbestos	0.19 ± 0.19 mfl
As	0.122 mg/l	Gross Alpha	3 ± 2 pCi/L
Pb	<0.002 mg/l	Gross Beta	7 ± 2 pCi/L
Cd	<0.005 mg/l	<sup>226</sup> Ra	0 ± 1 pCi/L
HCO <sub>3</sub>	39.00 mg/l	<sup>228</sup> Ra	0 ± 3 pCi/L
CO <sub>3</sub>	<1.00 mg/l	<sup>18</sup> O (SMOW)	+1.90‰
SO <sub>4</sub>	4.8 mg/l	<sup>2</sup> H (SMOW)	+3.6‰
Cl	24 mg/l		

\* Refer to originals for elements determined to be below detection limits.



# CHEMICAL ANALYSES

(NOT FLASH CORRECTED)

SAMPLE TYPE: Brine  
WELL: KS-9  
COLLECTION DATE: April 20, 1993  
SAMPLE TIME: 1510 hrs  
SAMPLE POINT: Bottom flow line  
FLOW RATE: 166,000 lbs/hr  
SAMPLE METHOD: Two-phase liquid flow into separator then into cooling coil submerged in water.

WHP: 1905 psig  
Separator Pressure: 48 psig

## Analyses\*

TDS	174 mg/l	F	0.38 mg/l
pH	6.26	B	5.98 mg/l
SiO <sub>2</sub>	130.79 mg/l	Br	<0.50 mg/l
Fe	0.30 mg/l	S	141 mg/l
Ca	0.51 mg/l	NO <sub>3</sub>	<0.1 mg/l
Mg	0.04 mg/l	PO <sub>4</sub>	0.51 mg/l
Na	20.06 mg/l	Ba	0.13 mg/l
K	1.89 mg/l	Be	<0.005 mg/l
Li	0.03 mg/l	Hg	<0.0005 mg/l
Sr	<0.00 mg/l	TTS	9.0 mg/l
Al	0.14 mg/l	Asbestos	0.93 ± 0.46 mfl
NH <sub>4</sub>	0.17 mg/l	Gross Alpha	3 ± 2 pCi/L
Benzene	0.007 mg/l	Gross Beta	2 ± 1 pCi/L
Vinyl Chloride	<0.001 mg/l	<sup>226</sup> Ra	0 ± 1 pCi/L
As	0.016 mg/l	<sup>228</sup> Ra	0 ± 3 pCi/L
Pb	<0.002 mg/l	<sup>18</sup> O (SMOW)	+0.44‰
Cd	<0.005 mg/l	<sup>2</sup> H (SMOW)	-0.1‰
HCO <sub>3</sub>	8.00 mg/l		
CO <sub>3</sub>	<1.00 mg/l		
SO <sub>4</sub>	11.00 mg/l		
Cl	8 mg/l		

\* Refer to originals for elements determined to be below detection limits.

# CHEMICAL ANALYSES

(NOT FLASH CORRECTED)

SAMPLE TYPE: Condensed Steam  
WELL: KS-9  
COLLECTION DATE: April 20, 1993  
SAMPLE TIME: 1430 hrs  
SAMPLE POINT: Bottom flow line  
FLOW RATE: 161,000 lbs/hr  
SAMPLE METHOD: Two-phase liquid flow into separator then into cooling coil submerged in water.

WHP: 1900 psig  
Separator Pressure: 48 psig

## Analyses\*

TDS	14.00 mg/l	F	0.07 mg/l
pH	4.6	B	0.08 mg/l
SiO <sub>2</sub>	5.28 mg/l	Br	<0.05 mg/l
Fe	0.15 mg/l	S	403 mg/l
Ca	<0.02 mg/l	NO <sub>3</sub>	<0.01 mg/l
Mg	<0.01 mg/l	PO <sub>4</sub>	<0.15 mg/l
Na	0.07 mg/l	Be	<0.005 mg/l
K	<0.05 mg/l	Hg	<0.0005 mg/l
Li	<0.04 mg/l	TTS	1.0 mg/l
Sr	<0.00 mg/l	Asbestos	<0.23 mfl
Al	<0.05 mg/l	Gross Alpha	1 ± 2 pCi/L
NH <sub>4</sub>	0.35 mg/l	Gross Beta	1 ± 1 pCi/L
Benzene	0.036 mg/l	<sup>226</sup> Ra	0 ± 1 pCi/L
Vinyl Chloride	<0.001 mg/l	<sup>228</sup> Ra	0 ± 2 pCi/L
As	<0.04 mg/l	<sup>18</sup> O (SMOW)	+0.44‰
Pb	0.004 mg/l	<sup>2</sup> H (SMOW)	-0.1‰
Cd	<0.005 mg/l	HCl	not detected
HCO <sub>3</sub>	3.00 mg/l		
CO <sub>3</sub>	<1.00 mg/l		
SO <sub>4</sub>	1.00 mg/l		
Cl	1.40 mg/l		

\* Refer to originals for elements determined to be below detection limits.

PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE  
WELL KS-9

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Appendix  
**CHEMICAL ANALYSES ORIGINALS**



**BREWER**  
ENVIRONMENTAL  
INDUSTRIES, INC.  
A C BREWER COMPANY

**LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT**  
Environmental Laboratories Division

CLIENT: PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE  
P.O. BOX 30  
PAHOA, HAWAII 96778

ATTN: BILL TELOW

JOB NUMBER: 0029

DATE: APRIL 29, 1993

MATRIX: WATER

QA/QC DATA

SPIKE COMPOUND	MS % REC	MSDS % REC	RPD %
BENZENE	97.0	98.5	1.5
VINYL CHLORIDE	101.2	99.0	2.2

SURROGATE RECOVERY (BENZENE)

1BES = 99.5%  
1BEB = 94.8%  
2BEB = 96.6%

SURROGATE RECOVERY (VINYL CHLORIDE)

1VCB = 98.9%  
1VCS = 100.0%  
2VCB = 91.7%

**RECEIVED**  
MAY 3 1993  
PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE

BREWER ENVIRONMENTAL LABORATORIES  
PO BOX 552  
PAPAIOU, HI 96781  
PHONE (808) 964-5522  
FAX (808) 964-5309

Approved by: *Bill TeLOW*



**BREWER**  
ENVIRONMENTAL  
INDUSTRIES, INC.  
a G. BREWER company

**LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT**  
Environmental Laboratories Division

CLIENT: PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE  
P.O. BOX 30  
PAHOA, HAWAII 96778

ATTN: BILL TEFLOW

JOB NUMBER: 0029

DATE: APRIL 29, 1993

SAMPLE LOCATION: KS-9

Date/Time Sampled: 04/20/93 @ 1200  
Date/Time Received: 04/21/93 @ 1345

Matrix: WATER

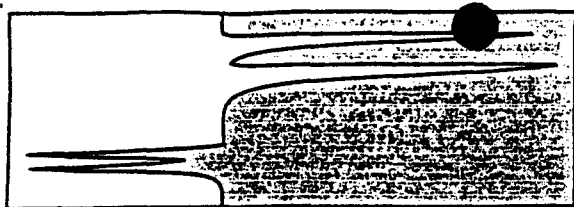
SAMPLE ID#	BENZENE RESULT mg/L	DETECTION LIMIT mg/L	ANALYSIS DATE	METHOD NUMBER
IBES	0.036	0.005	04/21/93	M 602
IBEB	0.006	0.005	04/21/93	M 602
2BEB	0.007	0.005	04/21/93	M 602

SAMPLE ID#	VINYL CHLORIDE RESULT mg/L	DETECTION LIMIT mg/L	ANALYSIS DATE	METHOD NUMBER
IVCB	ND	0.001	04/26/93	502.2
IVCS	ND	0.001	04/26/93	502.2
2VCB	ND	0.001	04/26/93	502.2

ND - NOT DETECTED

**RECEIVED**  
MAY 3 1993

PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE



THERMOCHEM

4832 (1) May 14, 1993

Tom Kizis  
Puna Geothermal Venture  
P.O. Box 30  
Pahoa, HI 96778

## Report of Analysis

<u>Lab Number</u>	<u>Descriptor</u>	<u>Chloride ppmw</u>	<u>Sodium ppmw</u>
4832-1	KS-9 ICS	<0.025	0.012

**TMA****Thermo Analytical Inc.****TMA/Norcal**

2030 Wright Avenue

P. O. Box 4040

Richmond, CA 94804-0040

(510) 235-2633 Fax No. (510) 235-0438

May 18, 1993

Ref: Customer P.O. 60324  
TMA/Norcal N3-04-134-8331Mr. Tom Kizis  
Project Geologist  
Puna Geothermal Venture  
P.O. Box 1337  
Hilo, HI 96721

Dear Mr. Kizis:

The results of the three water samples we received on 27 April 1993 for analysis have been completed and are shown on Attachment 1. The samples were filtered before analysis.

We appreciate this opportunity to be of service.

Very truly yours,

Dinkar P. Kharkar, Ph.D.  
Manager, Nuclear Projects

DPK/ss

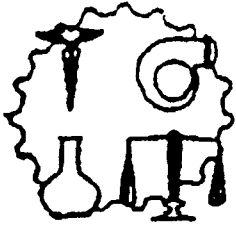
Enclosures: Attachment 1

TMA

## ATTACHMENT 1 RESULTS

Customer ID No.	TMA/Norcal Group No. 8331	Analysis	Results pCi/L $\pm$ 2 $\sigma$
KS-9-1RB	1	Gross Alpha	3 $\pm$ 2
		Gross Beta	7 $\pm$ 2
		$^{226}\text{Ra}$	0 $\pm$ 1
		$^{228}\text{Ra}$	0 $\pm$ 3
KS-9-2RB	2	Gross Alpha	3 $\pm$ 2
		Gross Beta	2 $\pm$ 1
		$^{226}\text{Ra}$	0 $\pm$ 1
		$^{228}\text{Ra}$	0 $\pm$ 3
KS-9-1RS	3	Gross Alpha	1 $\pm$ 2
		Gross Beta	1 $\pm$ 1
		$^{226}\text{Ra}$	0 $\pm$ 1
		$^{228}\text{Ra}$	0 $\pm$ 2





INALAB, INC.

# INALAB, INC.

3815 HARDING AVE. • SUITE 304 • HONOLULU, HAWAII 96816  
(808) 735-0422 • FAX: (808) 735-0047

TECHNICAL EXPERTS CONSULTING IN  
ENVIRONMENTAL • FORENSIC • OCCUPATIONAL AND LABORATORY SERVICES

To Skip

## Laboratory Report

Puna Geothermal Venture  
P.O. Box 30  
Hilo, Hawaii 96778  
phone (808) 961-2786  
fax (808) 935-5562

Date: 7 May 1993  
Invoice Number: 93335  
Your P.O. Number: 60323

Attention: Skip

Sample Description	Concentration of Asbestos Structures (MFL)	Detection Limit (MFL)	Analysis Date
KS-9 2ASB	0.93	0.46	4/29/93
KS-9 1ASB	0.19	0.19	4/30/93
KS-9 1ASS	none detected	0.23	4/29/93

Note: MFL = Million Fibers per Liter

- (1) Sample was not collected by INALAB, Inc. personnel.
- (2) Samples will be retained by the laboratory for a maximum of 15 days. Unless otherwise requested in writing, they will then be discarded.
- (3) Disposal of all samples found to be hazardous with respect to their physical or chemical properties (as defined by the EPA's 40 CFR part 260 regulations will be the responsibility of the client. A disposal charge of \$500.00 will be assessed for all hazardous samples not reclaimed within 10 calendar days of the date of the written report of results.

RECEIVED JUN 07 1993

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE

# UURI

EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY  
391 CHIPETA WAY, SUITE C  
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH 84108-1295  
TELEPHONE 801-524-3422

June 3, 1993

Skip Matlick  
Mesquite Group, Inc.  
P.O. Box 1283  
221 North Harbor Blvd., Suite K  
Fullerton, CA 92632

## REPORT

Sample	ppb Se
KS-9 1 BS	236
KS-9 2 BB	1.0



Ruth L. Kroneman  
Chemist

RLK/cd

# UURI

EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY  
391 CHIPETA WAY, SUITE C  
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH 84108-1295  
TELEPHONE 801-524-3422

RECEIVED MAY 27 1993

May 25, 1993

Tom Kizis  
Puna Geothermal Venture  
P.O. Box 1337  
Hilo, HI 96721-1337

## REPORT

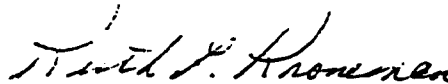
Sample	mg/l Hg	method
KS-9 1 HSB	<0.0005	cold vapor AA
KS-9 1 HS	<0.0005	cold vapor AA
KS-9 1 HB	<0.0005	cold vapor AA
KS-9 2 HB	<0.0005	cold vapor AA

Sample	mg/l As	method
KS-9 1BB	0.120	colorimetric 600
KS-9 2BB	0.016	colorimetric 600

Sample	mg/l Pb	mg/l B	mg/l Cd	mg/l Be	mg/l Na	mg/l Ca	mg/l Li	method
KS-9 1 BS	0.004	0.08	<0.005	<0.005	0.07	<0.02	<0.04	ICP 200.7
KS-9 1 BB	<0.002	5.00	<0.005	<0.005	31.12	0.58	0.09	ICP 200.7
KS-9 2 BB	<0.002	5.86	<0.005	<0.005	20.15	0.52	0.03	ICP 200.7
KS-9 1 BBB	<0.002	<0.05	<0.005	<0.005	0.49	0.02	<0.04	ICP 200.7

Sample	mg/l NH <sub>4</sub>	Method	mg/l S <sup>2-</sup>	Method
KS-9 1NS	0.35	gas sensing electrode 600	403	titrimetric 600
KS-9 1NB	0.22	gas sensing electrode 600	122	titrimetric 600
KS-9 2NB	0.17	gas sensing electrode 600	141	titrimetric 600

Samples KS-9, 1SBB, 1SB, 1SS and 2QB contained nitric acid as well as Cadmium chloride. The nitric acid is an interferent for sulfide analysis. Splits labeled 1NS, 1NB and 2NB were analyzed for Sulfide instead.



Ruth L. Kroneman  
Chemist

RLK/cd

enclosures

\*\*\*\*\*

PUNA GEOTHERMAL  
KS-9 1AB, 1BB

ID #: A:3930391.PG  
DATE: 05-25-93

\*\*\*\*\*

SPECIES	CONCENTRATION (ppm)	ANALYTICAL METHOD	DETECTION LIMITS	CONCENTRATION (MOL/L)
Na	31.12	1	.04	.135E-02
K	5.49	1	.05	.140E-03
Ca	.58	1	.02	.145E-04
Mg	.03	1	.01	.123E-05
Fe	.26	1	.00	.466E-05
Al	.29	1	.05	.107E-04
SiO2	113.76	1	.04	.189E-02
B	5.00	1	.00	.463E-03
Li	.09	1	.00	.130E-04
Sr	.00	1	.00	.571E-07
Zn	.02	1	.01	.306E-06
Ag	N.D.	1	.00	< .371E-07
As	.12	1	.04	.160E-05
Au	N.D.	1	.01	< .406E-07
Ba	.12	1	.03	.874E-06
Be	N.D.	1	.00	< .111E-07
Bi	N.D.	1	.20	< .957E-06
Cd	N.D.	1	.00	< .356E-07
Ce	N.D.	1	.02	< .143E-06
Co	N.D.	1	.00	< .339E-07
Cr	N.D.	1	.01	< .192E-06
Cu	N.D.	1	.01	< .787E-07
La	N.D.	1	.01	< .720E-07
Mn	.03	1	.02	.546E-06
Mo	.11	1	.05	.115E-05
Ni	N.D.	1	.01	< .170E-06
Pb	N.D.	1	.02	< .965E-07
Sn	N.D.	1	.01	< .843E-07
Sb	N.D.	1	.04	< .329E-06
Te	N.D.	1	.10	< .784E-06
Th	N.D.	1	.20	< .862E-06
Ti	N.D.	1	.01	< .209E-06
U	N.D.	1	.50	< .210E-05
V	N.D.	1	.10	< .196E-05
W	N.D.	1	.01	< .544E-07
Zr	N.D.	1	.01	< .110E-06
NH4	.22	5	.12	.122E-04
Cs	N.A.	10	.50	< .376E-05
Rb	N.A.	10	.30	< .351E-05

SPECIES	CONCENTRATION (ppm)	ANALYTICAL METHOD	DETECTION LIMITS	CONCENTRATION (MOL/L)
TOTAL ALKALINITY AS				
HCO3	39.00	2	1.00	.639E-03
CO3	N.D.	2	1.00	< .167E-04
Cl	24.00	2	1.00	.677E-03
F	.34	5	.05	.179E-04
SO4	4.80	11	1.00	.500E-04
Br	N.D.	2	.50	< .626E-05
I	N.A.	2	.10	< .788E-06
NO3	N.D.	9	.01	< .161E-05
S	122.00	2	.20	.381E-02
PO4	.89	1	.15	.934E-05

TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS

MEASURED	220.00	4	4.00
CALCULATED	328.45	6	
100*MEAS/CALC	66.98		
pH	6.79	7	

ADDITIONAL ANALYSIS:

EC	210	u mhos/cm
Hg	<0.5	ppb
As	120	ppb
TSS	9.0	ppm <i>Gravimetric, 600</i>
SiO2	16.4 MG/L	ICP 200.7 (100)

\*\*\*\*\*

ANALYTICAL METHODS:

1. INDUCTIVELY COUPLED PLASMA SPECTROMETER 200.7
2. TITRATION (LABORATORY) 600
3. TITRATION (FIELD)
4. GRAVIMETRIC 600
5. SPECIFIC ION ELECTRODE 600
6. METHOD OF HEM (1970, USGS Water Supply Paper 1473)
7. pH METER (LABORATORY) 600
8. pH METER (FIELD)
9. COLORIMETRIC 600
10. ATOMIC ABSORPTION
11. TURBIDIMETRIC 600

N. D. - NOT DETECTED  
N. A. - NOT ANALYZED

\*\*\*\*\*

	Milliequivalents/Liter
<b>CATIONS</b>	
Na	1.35372
K	.14038
Ca	.02894
Mg	.00247
Fe	.00931
Al	.03225
Li	.01297
Sr	.00011
Zn	.00061
As	.00206
Ba	.00175
Mn	.00109
Mo	.00229
NH4	.01220
<b>SUM OF CATIONS:</b>	<b>1.60016</b>
<b>ANIONS</b>	
HCO3	.63921
Cl	.67704
F	.01790
SO4	.09994
S	7.61036
PO4	.02809
<b>SUM OF ANIONS:</b>	<b>9.07254</b>
<b>CATION-ANION BALANCE</b>	<b>-7.47238</b>
<b>BALANCE DIFF. CATION + ANION</b>	<b>-70.01</b>

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TRILINEAR DIAGRAM COORDINATES

PUNA GEOTHERMAL  
KS-9 1AB, 1BB

ID #: A:3930391.PG  
DATE: 05-25-93

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	Meq / L	Percent (Meq / L)
CATIONS		
Na	1.35372	88.73890
K	.14038	9.20213
Ca	.02894	1.89720
Mg	.00247	.16177
-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	1.52551	99.99999
ANIONS		
HCO3	.63921	45.13602
CO3	.00000	.00000
SO4	.09994	7.05670
Cl	.67704	47.80728
-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	1.41619	100.00000



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GEO THERMOMETERS

PUNA GEOTHERMAL  
KS-9 1AB, 1BB

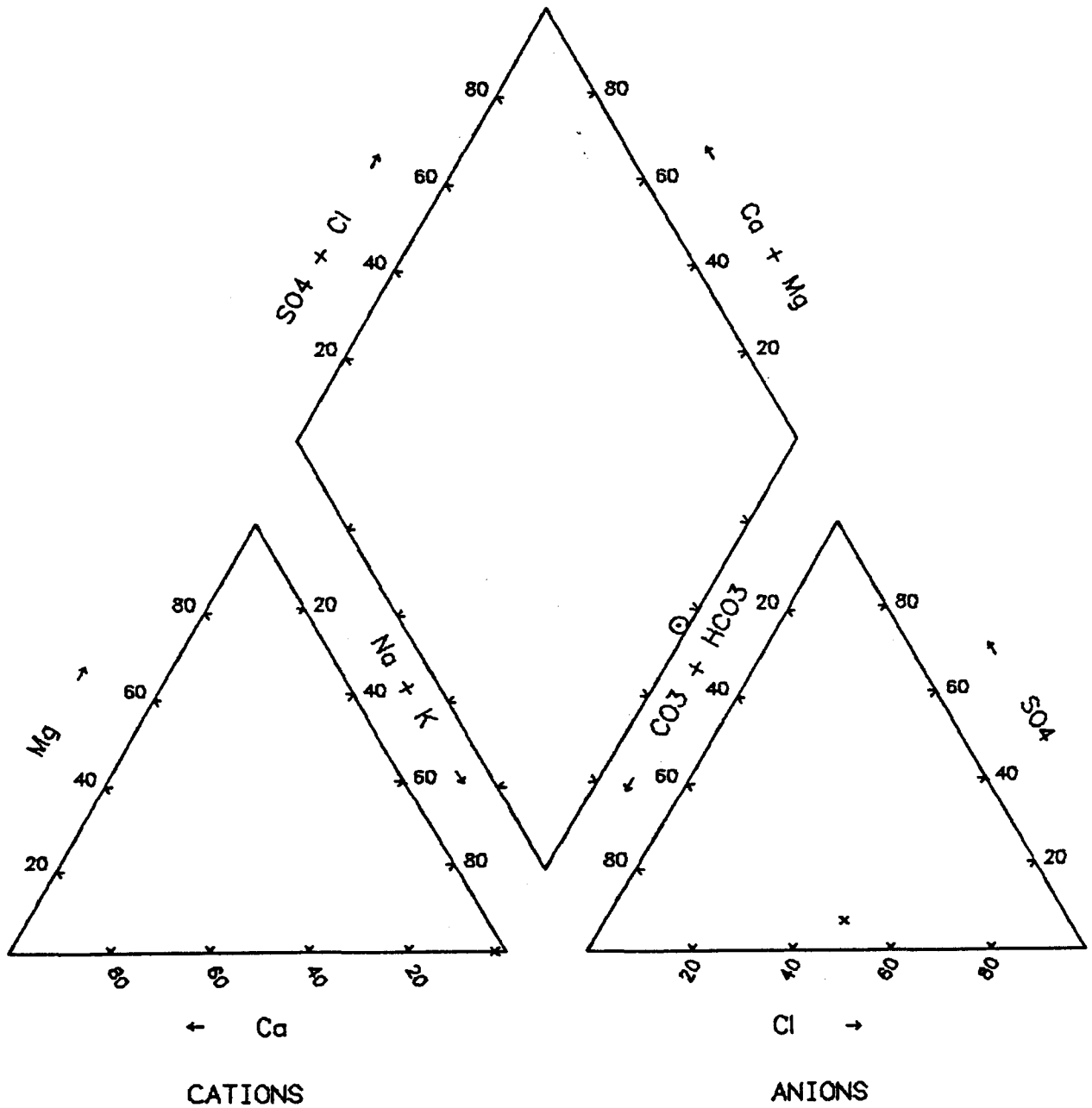
ID #: A:3930391.PG  
DATE: 05-25-93

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Geothermometer	Temp (deg C)	Reference
Quartz (no steam loss)	145.	Fournier (1981)
Quartz (maximum steam loss)	139.	Fournier (1981)
Chalcedony	119.	Fournier (1981)
alpha-Cristobalite	94.	Fournier (1981)
beta-Cristobalite	45.	Fournier (1981)
Amorphous Silica	24.	Fournier (1981)
Na/K (Fournier)	271.	Fournier (1979)
Na/K (Truesdell)	258.	Fournier (1981)
Na-K-Ca	215. beta= .33	Fournier and Truesdell (1974)
Na/Li	144.	Fouillac and Michard (1981)

PUNA GEOTHERMAL  
KS-9 1AB, 1BB

UURI ID# A: 3930391.PG  
DATE: 05-25-93



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PUNA GEOTHERMAL  
KS-9 1BBB

ID #: A:3930393.PG  
DATE: 05-25-93

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SPECIES	CONCENTRATION (ppm)	ANALYTICAL METHOD	DETECTION LIMITS	CONCENTRATION (MOL/L)
Na	.49	1	.04	.213E-04
K	N. D.	1	.05	< .128E-05
Ca	.05	1	.02	.125E-05
Mg	N. D.	1	.01	< .535E-06
Fe	N. D.	1	.00	< .358E-07
Al	N. D.	1	.05	< .185E-05
SiO2	4.06	1	.04	.676E-04
B	N. D.	1	.00	< .370E-06
Li	N. D.	1	.00	< .432E-06
Sr	N. D.	1	.00	< .114E-07
Zn	N. D.	1	.01	< .765E-07
Ag	N. D.	1	.00	< .371E-07
As	N. D.	1	.04	< .534E-06
Au	N. D.	1	.01	< .406E-07
Ba	N. D.	1	.03	< .182E-06
Be	N. D.	1	.00	< .111E-07
Bi	N. D.	1	.20	< .957E-06
Cd	N. D.	1	.00	< .356E-07
Ce	N. D.	1	.02	< .143E-06
Co	N. D.	1	.00	< .339E-07
Cr	N. D.	1	.01	< .192E-06
Cu	N. D.	1	.01	< .787E-07
La	N. D.	1	.01	< .720E-07
Mn	N. D.	1	.02	< .364E-06
Mo	N. D.	1	.05	< .521E-06
Ni	N. D.	1	.01	< .170E-06
Pb	N. D.	1	.02	< .965E-07
Sn	N. D.	1	.01	< .843E-07
Sb	N. D.	1	.04	< .329E-06
Te	N. D.	1	.10	< .784E-06
Th	N. D.	1	.20	< .862E-06
Ti	N. D.	1	.01	< .209E-06
U	N. D.	1	.50	< .210E-05
V	N. D.	1	.10	< .196E-05
W	N. D.	1	.01	< .544E-07
Zr	N. D.	1	.01	< .110E-06
NH4	N. A.	5	.12	< .665E-05
Cs	N. A.	10	.50	< .376E-05
Rb	N. A.	10	.30	< .351E-05

SPECIES	CONCENTRATION (ppm)	ANALYTICAL METHOD	DETECTION LIMITS	CONCENTRATION (MOL/L)
TOTAL ALKALINITY AS				
HCO3	N.A.	2	1.00	< .164E-04
CO3	N.A.	2	1.00	< .167E-04
Cl	N.A.	2	1.00	< .282E-04
F	N.A.	5	.05	< .263E-05
SO4	N.A.	11	1.00	< .104E-04
Br	N.A.	2	.50	< .626E-05
I	N.A.	2	.10	< .788E-06
NO3	N.A.	9	.10	< .161E-05
S	N.A.	2	.20	< .624E-05
PO4	N.D.	1	.15	< .159E-05

TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS

MEASURED	NOT MEAS.	4	4.00
CALCULATED	4.60	6	
pH	.00	7	

\*\*\*\*\*

ANALYTICAL METHODS:

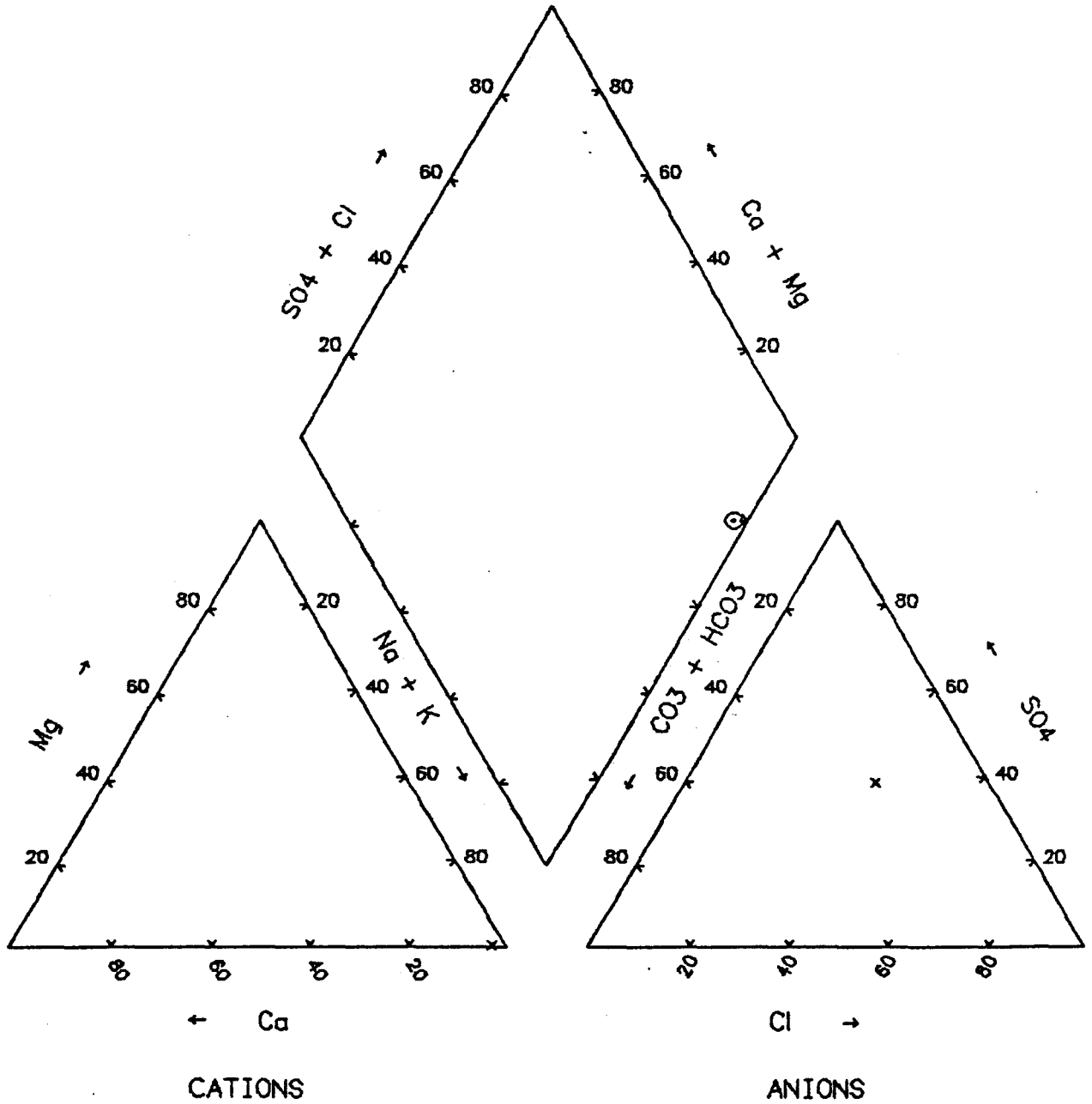
1. INDUCTIVELY COUPLED PLASMA SPECTROMETER *200.7*
2. TITRATION (LABORATORY)
3. TITRATION (FIELD)
4. GRAVIMETRIC
5. SPECIFIC ION ELECTRODE
6. METHOD OF HEM (1970, USGS Water Supply Paper 1473)
7. pH METER (LABORATORY)
8. pH METER (FIELD)
9. COLORIMETRIC
10. ATOMIC ABSORPTION
11. TURBIDIMETRIC

N.D. - NOT DETECTED  
N.A. - NOT ANALYZED

\*\*\*\*\*

PUNA GEOTHERMAL  
KS-9 2AB, 2BB

UURI ID# A:3930392.PG  
DATE: 05-25-93



PERCENT OF TOTAL  
MILLIEQUIVALENTS PER LITER

PUNA GEOTHERMAL  
KS-9 1AS, 1BS

ID #: A:3930390.PG  
DATE: 05-25-93

SPECIES	CONCENTRATION (ppm)	ANALYTICAL METHOD	DETECTION LIMITS	CONCENTRATION (MOL/L)
Na	.07	1	.04	.304E-05
K	N. D.	1	.05	< .128E-05
Ca	N. D.	1	.02	< .374E-06
Mg	N. D.	1	.01	< .535E-06
Fe	.15	1	.00	.269E-05
Al	N. D.	1	.05	< .185E-05
SiO2	5.18	1	.04	.862E-04
B	N. D.	1	.00	< .370E-06
Li	N. D.	1	.00	< .432E-06
Sr	N. D.	1	.00	< .114E-07
Zn	N. D.	1	.01	< .765E-07
Ag	N. D.	1	.00	< .371E-07
As	N. D.	1	.04	< .534E-06
Au	N. D.	1	.01	< .406E-07
Ba	N. D.	1	.03	< .182E-06
Be	N. D.	1	.00	< .111E-07
Bi	N. D.	1	.20	< .957E-06
Cd	N. D.	1	.00	< .356E-07
Ce	N. D.	1	.02	< .143E-06
Co	N. D.	1	.00	< .339E-07
Cr	N. D.	1	.01	< .192E-06
Cu	N. D.	1	.01	< .787E-07
La	N. D.	1	.01	< .720E-07
Mn	N. D.	1	.02	< .364E-06
Mo	N. D.	1	.05	< .521E-06
Ni	N. D.	1	.01	< .170E-06
Pb	N. D.	1	.02	< .965E-07
Sn	N. D.	1	.01	< .843E-07
Sb	N. D.	1	.04	< .329E-06
Te	N. D.	1	.10	< .784E-06
Th	N. D.	1	.20	< .862E-06
Ti	N. D.	1	.01	< .209E-06
U	N. D.	1	.50	< .210E-05
V	N. D.	1	.10	< .196E-05
W	N. D.	1	.01	< .544E-07
Zr	N. D.	1	.01	< .110E-06
NH4	.35	5	.12	.194E-04
Cs	N. A.	10	.50	< .376E-05
Rb	N. A.	10	.30	< .351E-05

SPECIES	CONCENTRATION (ppm)	ANALYTICAL METHOD	DETECTION LIMITS	CONCENTRATION (MOL/L)
TOTAL ALKALINITY AS				
HCO3	3.00	2	1.00	.492E-04
CO3	N.D.	2	1.00	< .167E-04
Cl	1.40	2	1.00	.395E-04
F	.07	5	.05	.368E-05
SO4	1.00	11	1.00	.104E-04
Br	N.D.	2	.50	< .626E-05
I	N.A.	2	.10	< .788E-06
NO3	N.D.	9	.07	< .161E-05
S	403.00	2	.20	.126E-01
PO4	N.D.	1	.15	< .159E-05

TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS

MEASURED	14.00	4	4.00
CALCULATED	412.70	6	
100*MEAS/CALC	3.39		
pH	4.60	7	

ADDITIONAL ANALYSIS:

EC	27	u mhos/cm
Hg	<0.5	ppb
TSS	1.0	ppm <i>Gravimetric, 600</i>

\*\*\*\*\*

ANALYTICAL METHODS:

1. INDUCTIVELY COUPLED PLASMA SPECTROMETER *100.7*
2. TITRATION (LABORATORY) *600*
3. TITRATION (FIELD)
4. GRAVIMETRIC *600*
5. SPECIFIC ION ELECTRODE *600*
6. METHOD OF HEM (1970, USGS Water Supply Paper 1473)
7. pH METER (LABORATORY) *600*
8. pH METER (FIELD)
9. COLORIMETRIC *600*
10. ATOMIC ABSORPTION
11. TURBIDIMETRIC *600*

N.D. - NOT DETECTED

N.A. - NOT ANALYZED

\*\*\*\*\*

	Milliequivalents/Liter
CATIONS	
Na	.00304
Fe	.00537
NH4	.01940
SUM OF CATIONS:	.02782
ANIONS	
HCO3	.04917
Cl	.03949
F	.00368
SO4	.02082
S	25.13914
SUM OF ANIONS:	25.25231
CATION-ANION BALANCE	-25.22449
BALANCE DIFF. CATION + ANION	-99.78



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PUNA GEOTHERMAL  
 KS-9 2AB, 2BB

ID #: A:3930392.PG  
 DATE: 05-25-93

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SPECIES	CONCENTRATION (ppm)	ANALYTICAL METHOD	DETECTION LIMITS	CONCENTRATION (MOL/L)
Na	20.45	1	.04	.890E-03
K	1.85	1	.05	.473E-04
Ca	.52	1	.02	.130E-04
Mg	.04	1	.01	.165E-05
Fe	.29	1	.00	.519E-05
Al	.14	1	.05	.519E-05
SiO2	128.23	1	.04	.213E-02
B	2.79	1	.00	.258E-03
Li	.03	1	.00	.432E-05
Sr	N. D.	1	.00	< .114E-07
Zn	N. D.	1	.01	< .765E-07
Ag	N. D.	1	.00	< .371E-07
As	N. D.	1	.04	< .534E-06
Au	N. D.	1	.01	< .406E-07
Ba	.13	1	.03	.947E-06
Be	N. D.	1	.00	< .111E-07
Bi	N. D.	1	.20	< .957E-06
Cd	N. D.	1	.00	< .356E-07
Ce	N. D.	1	.02	< .143E-06
Co	N. D.	1	.00	< .339E-07
Cr	N. D.	1	.01	< .192E-06
Cu	N. D.	1	.01	< .787E-07
La	N. D.	1	.01	< .720E-07
Mn	N. D.	1	.02	< .364E-06
Mo	N. D.	1	.05	< .521E-06
Ni	N. D.	1	.01	< .170E-06
Pb	N. D.	1	.02	< .965E-07
Sn	N. D.	1	.01	< .843E-07
Sb	N. D.	1	.04	< .329E-06
Te	N. D.	1	.10	< .784E-06
Th	N. D.	1	.20	< .862E-06
Ti	N. D.	1	.01	< .209E-06
U	N. D.	1	.50	< .210E-05
V	N. D.	1	.10	< .196E-05
W	N. D.	1	.01	< .544E-07
Zr	N. D.	1	.01	< .110E-06
NH4	.17	5	.12	.942E-05
Cs	N. A.	10	.50	< .376E-05
Rb	N. A.	10	.30	< .351E-05

SPECIES	CONCENTRATION (ppm)	ANALYTICAL METHOD	DETECTION LIMITS	CONCENTRATION (MOL/L)
TOTAL ALKALINITY AS				
HCO3	8.00	2	1.00	.131E-03
CO3	N.D.	2	1.00	< .167E-04
Cl	8.00	2	1.00	.226E-03
F	.38	5	.05	.200E-04
SO4	11.00	11	1.00	.115E-03
Br	N.D.	2	.50	< .626E-05
I	N.A.	2	.10	< .788E-06
NO3	N.D.	9	.01	< .161E-05
S	141.00	2	.20	.440E-02
PO4	.51	1	.15	.541E-05

TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS

MEASURED	174.00	4	4.00
CALCULATED	319.47	6	
100*MEAS/CALC	54.47		
pH	6.26	7	

ADDITIONAL ANALYSIS:

EC	174	u mhos/cm
Hg	<0.5	ppb
As	16	ppb
TSS	9.0	ppm <i>Gravimetric 600</i>
SiO2	17.3	MG/L ICP 200.7 (10BB)

\*\*\*\*\*

ANALYTICAL METHODS:

1. INDUCTIVELY COUPLED PLASMA SPECTROMETER *200.7*
2. TITRATION (LABORATORY) *600*
3. TITRATION (FIELD)
4. GRAVIMETRIC *600*
5. SPECIFIC ION ELECTRODE *600*
6. METHOD OF HEM (1970, USGS Water Supply Paper 1473)
7. pH METER (LABORATORY) *600*
8. pH METER (FIELD)
9. COLORIMETRIC *600*
10. ATOMIC ABSORPTION
11. TURBIDIMETRIC *600*

N.D. - NOT DETECTED  
N.A. - NOT ANALYZED

\*\*\*\*\*

	Milliequivalents/Liter
<b>CATIONS</b>	
Na	.88958
K	.04730
Ca	.02595
Mg	.00329
Fe	.01038
Al	.01557
Li	.00432
Ba	.00190
NH4	.00942
<b>SUM OF CATIONS:</b>	<b>1.00772</b>
<b>ANIONS</b>	
HCO3	.13112
Cl	.22568
F	.02000
SO4	.22902
S	8.79558
PO4	.01627
<b>SUM OF ANIONS:</b>	<b>9.41768</b>
<b>CATION-ANION BALANCE</b>	<b>-8.40996</b>
<b>BALANCE DIFF. CATION + ANION</b>	<b>-80.67</b>

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TRILINEAR DIAGRAM COORDINATES

PUNA GEOTHERMAL  
KS-9 2AB, 2BB

ID #: A:3930392.PG  
DATE: 05-25-93

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	Meq / L	Percent (Meq / L)
CATIONS		
Na	.88958	92.07727
K	.04730	4.89635
Ca	.02595	2.68580
Mg	.00329	.34058
<hr/>		
TOTAL	.96612	99.99999
ANIONS		
HCO3	.13112	22.38230
CO3	.00000	.00000
SO4	.22902	39.09392
Cl	.22568	38.52378
<hr/>		
TOTAL	.58582	100.00000

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GEO THERMOMETERS

PUNA GEOTHERMAL  
KS-9 2AB, 2BB

ID #: A:3930392.PG  
DATE: 05-25-93

\*\*\*\*\*

Geothermometer	Temp (deg C)	Reference
Quartz (no steam loss)	152.	Fournier (1981)
Quartz (maximum steam loss)	145.	Fournier (1981)
Chalcedony	127.	Fournier (1981)
alpha-Cristobalite	101.	Fournier (1981)
beta-Cristobalite	52.	Fournier (1981)
Amorphous Silica	30.	Fournier (1981)
Na/K (Fournier)	209.	Fournier (1979)
Na/K (Truesdell)	177.	Fournier (1981)
Na-K-Ca	170. beta= .33	Fournier and Truesdell(1974)
Na-K-Ca with Mg correction	162. R= 4.30	Fournier and Potter (1979)
Na/Li	98.	Fouillac and Michard(1981)

# **PUNA GEOTHERMAL VENTURE**

*A Hawaii Partnership*

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May 5, 1993

John C. Lewin, M.D., Director  
State Department of Health  
P.O. Box 3378  
Honolulu, HI 96801

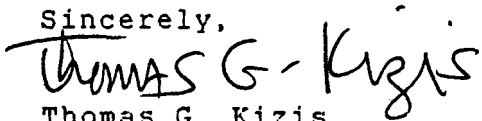
SUBJ: KS-9 STEAM SAMPLE ANALYSES

Dear Dr. Lewin,

Pursuant to Special Condition No. 29 of Permit to Operate (PTO) No. P-833-1399, Puna Geothermal Venture (PGV) hereby submits the required steam sample analyses for the KS-9 well cleanout.

Should you or your staff have any questions, please contact me.

Sincerely,



Thomas G. Kizis  
Environmental Manager

c: S. Morris  
T. Arizumi  
N. Hirai  
V. Goldstein

File: KS-9

# **THERMOCHEM**

**Laboratory and Consulting Services**  
5347 Skylane Boulevard  
Santa Rosa, CA 95403  
(707) 575-1310 Fax (707) 575-7932

## **Fax Transmittal**

<b>To:</b> Tom Kizis Dave Berube		<b>From:</b> Paul Hirtz	
<b>Date:</b> 05/04/93	<b>Time:</b> 12:26 PM	<b>Number of Pages Including Cover:</b> 13	

KS-9 gas analyses



# THERMOCHEM

4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

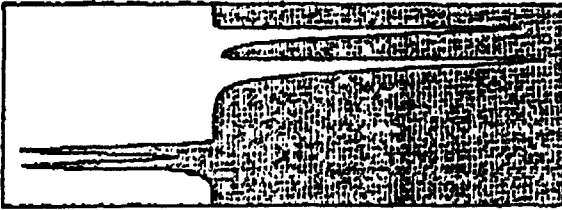
**Descriptor:** KS-9 4-20-1993 13:45  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 36 PSIG

**Lab Number:** 4817-01

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft <sup>3</sup> /lb):	0.0161
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10 <sup>6</sup> moles H <sub>2</sub> O):	809
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight):	1460
Percent Air in Sample:	0.719
STP Mls Air in Sample:	4.78
Total Weight of Condensate (grams):	656
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi):	3.03

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.93 E +01	1.56 E +02	3.81 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	8.60 E +01	5.34 E +02	1.01 E +03
Ammonia	1.28 E -01	1.04 E +00	9.78 E -01
Argon	6.05 E -02	4.89 E -01	1.08 E +00
Nitrogen	4.29 E +00	3.47 E +01	5.39 E +01
Methane	1.56 E -01	1.27 E +00	1.13 E +00
Hydrogen	1.00 E +01	8.10 E +01	9.07 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1419	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1426	





# THERMOCHEM

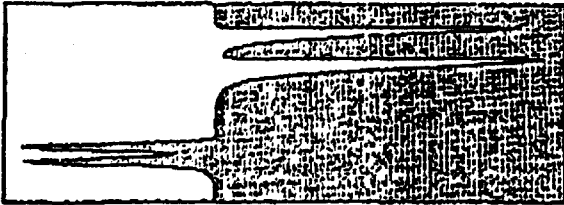
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

Descriptor: KS-9 4-20-1993 14:30  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 48 PSIG

Lab Number: 4817-02

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft <sup>3</sup> /lb):	0.0149
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10 <sup>6</sup> moles H <sub>2</sub> O):	747
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight):	1360
Percent Air in Sample:	1.77
STP Mis Air in Sample:	12.70
Total Weight of Condensate (grams):	757
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi):	3.74

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.97 E +01	1.47 E +02	3.59 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.68 E +01	4.99 E +02	9.42 E +02
Ammonia	4.19 E -02	3.13 E -01	2.96 E -01
Argon	6.09 E -02	4.55 E -01	1.01 E +00
Nitrogen	3.80 E +00	2.84 E +01	4.40 E +01
Methane	1.26 E -01	9.38 E -01	8.34 E -01
Hydrogen	9.46 E +00	7.07 E +01	7.91 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1343	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1246	



# THERMOCHEM

4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 4-20-1993 15:00  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 48 PSIG

**Lab Number:** 4817-03

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0148  
 Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 745  
 Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1350  
 Percent Air in Sample: 0.516  
 STP Mls Air in Sample: 3.53  
 Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 734  
 Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 3.73

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	2.00 E +01	1.49 E +02	3.64 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.65 E +01	4.96 E +02	9.36 E +02
Ammonia	<3.54 E -02	<2.63 E -01	<2.49 E -01
Argon	5.26 E -02	3.92 E -01	8.68 E -01
Nitrogen	3.38 E +00	2.52 E +01	3.91 E +01
Methane	1.50 E -01	1.12 E +00	9.93 E -01
Hydrogen	9.87 E +00	7.35 E +01	8.23 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1294	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1198	



# THERMOCHEM

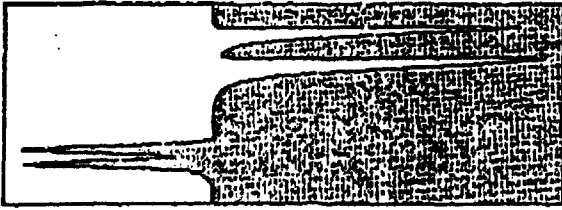
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

Descriptor: KS-9 4-20-1993 15:15  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 49 PSIG

Lab Number: 4817-04

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft <sup>3</sup> /lb):	0.0149
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10 <sup>6</sup> moles H <sub>2</sub> O):	746
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight):	1350
Percent Air In Sample:	0.702
STP Mls Air in Sample:	3.11
Total Weight of Condensate (grams):	474
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi):	3.44

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.89 E +01	1.41 E +02	3.45 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.78 E +01	5.06 E +02	9.55 E +02
Ammonia	3.87 E -02	2.89 E -01	2.73 E -01
Argon	5.36 E -02	4.00 E -01	8.85 E -01
Nitrogen	3.03 E +00	2.26 E +01	3.51 E +01
Methane	1.40 E -01	1.04 E +00	9.28 E -01
Hydrogen	1.00 E +01	7.47 E +01	8.36 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1308	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1212	



# THERMOCHEM

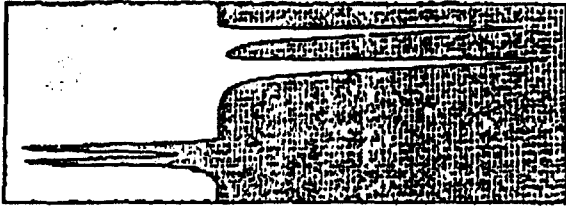
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 4-20-1993 15:17  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 49-30 PSIG

**Lab Number:** 4817-05

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft <sup>3</sup> /lb):	0.0149
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10 <sup>6</sup> moles H <sub>2</sub> O):	747
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight):	1350
Percent Air in Sample:	0.719
STP Mls Air in Sample:	1.77
Total Weight of Condensate (grams):	264
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi):	1.12

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.93 E +01	1.44 E +02	3.52 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.60 E +01	4.93 E +02	9.32 E +02
Ammonia	<4.75 E -02	<3.55 E -01	<3.35 E -01
Argon	6.39 E -02	4.78 E -01	1.06 E +00
Nitrogen	5.11 E +00	3.82 E +01	5.93 E +01
Methane	1.01 E -01	7.54 E -01	6.70 E -01
Hydrogen	9.39 E +00	7.01 E +01	7.85 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1079	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1002	



# THERMOCHEM

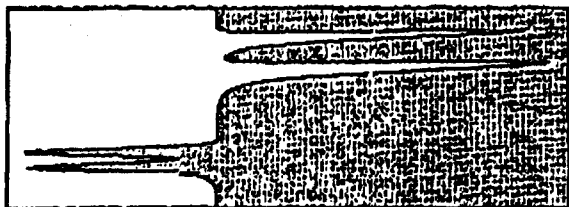
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 SEPARATOR STEAM HEADER 4-21-1993 18:00  
 95 PSIG  
 196 KPH

**Lab Number:** 4817-06

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0144  
 Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 721  
 Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1300  
 Percent Air in Sample: 0.861  
 STP Mis Air in Sample: 3.66  
 Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 469  
 Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 2.88

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.82 E +01	1.31 E +02	3.20 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.86 E +01	4.95 E +02	9.34 E +02
Ammonia	4.62 E -02	3.33 E -01	3.15 E -01
Argon	5.36 E -02	3.87 E -01	8.56 E -01
Nitrogen	2.90 E +00	2.09 E +01	3.25 E +01
Methane	1.37 E -01	9.86 E -01	8.76 E -01
Hydrogen	1.01 E +01	7.31 E +01	8.18 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1353	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1213	



# THERMOCHEM

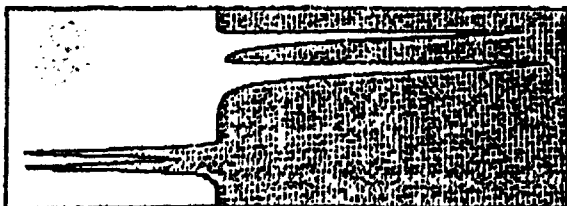
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

Descriptor: KS-9 SEPARATOR STEAM HEADER 4-21-1993 18:03  
 98 PSIG  
 196 KPH

Lab Number: 4817-07

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0148  
 Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 742  
 Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1350  
 Percent Air in Sample: 1.01  
 STP Mls Air in Sample: 4.53  
 Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 480  
 Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 3.31

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	2.06 E +01	1.53 E +02	3.73 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.65 E +01	4.94 E +02	9.32 E +02
Ammonia	4.27 E -02	3.17 E -01	2.99 E -01
Argon	5.21 E -02	3.87 E -01	8.56 E -01
Nitrogen	2.82 E +00	2.09 E +01	3.25 E +01
Methane	1.07 E -01	7.90 E -01	7.02 E -01
Hydrogen	9.85 E +00	7.31 E +01	8.18 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1284	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1183	

**THERMOCHEM**

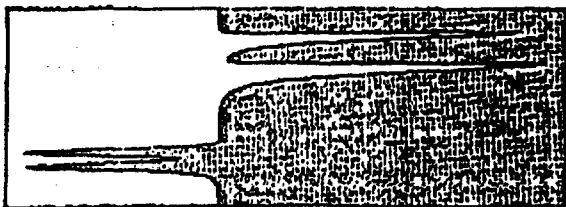
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** PGV NCG 4-22-1993 20:05  
GAS COMPRESSOR OUTLET

**Lab Number:** 4817-08

Percent Air in Sample:	0.362
STP Mls Air in Sample:	13.80
Total Weight of Condensate (grams):	<4.90
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi):	18.20

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>
Carbon Dioxide	2.26 E +01
Hydrogen Sulfide	4.24 E +01
Ammonia	<2.68 E -03
Argon	1.80 E -01
Nitrogen	1.23 E +01
Methane	2.64 E -01
Hydrogen	2.23 E +01
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):	2152

**THERMOCHEM**

4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

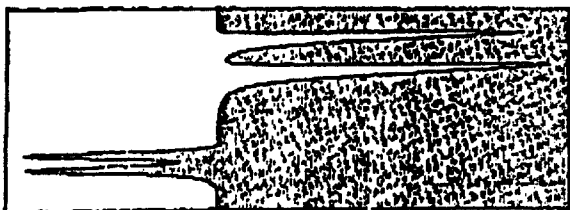
**Descriptor:** PGV NCG 4-22-1993 20:05  
GAS COMPRESSOR OUTLET

**Lab Number:** 4817-09

Percent Air In Sample:	0.282
STP Mls Air In Sample:	9.49
Total Weight of Condensate (grams):	<4.40
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi):	15.80

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>
Carbon Dioxide	2.28 E +01
Hydrogen Sulfide	4.31 E +01
Ammonia	<2.99 E -03
Argon	1.88 E -01
Nitrogen	1.20 E +01
Methane	2.20 E -01
Hydrogen	2.16 E +01
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):	2267





# THERMOCHEM

4818 (1-3) May 4, 1993

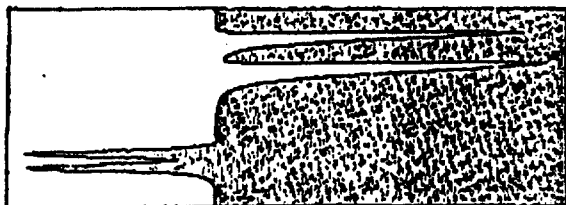
Descriptor: KS-9 04-20-1993 14:50  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 48 PSIG

Lab Number: 4818-01

## Comprehensive Hydrocarbon Scan

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Methane	9.62 E -01	8.56 E -01
Ethylene	5.89 E -03	9.17 E -03
Ethane	1.41 E -01	2.35 E -01
Propylene	6.38 E -03	1.49 E -02
Propane	5.87 E -02	1.44 E -01
Isobutane	2.61 E -02	8.43 E -02
1-Butene	5.40 E -03	1.68 E -02
Butane	3.22 E -02	1.04 E -01
2,2-Dimethylpropane	<2.91 E -04	<1.16 E -03
2-Methylbutane	1.05 E -02	4.19 E -02
1-Pentene	1.63 E -03	6.33 E -03
Pentane	1.89 E -02	7.57 E -02
2,2-Dimethylbutane	<2.24 E -04	<1.07 E -03
(2 and 3)-Methylpentane	5.68 E -04	2.72 E -03
Hexene	<1.66 E -04	<7.77 E -04
Hexane	1.50 E -02	7.17 E -02
Benzene	1.52 E -02	6.58 E -02
Toluene	2.89 E -02	1.48 E -01
Ethyl Benzene	6.96 E -03	4.10 E -02
1,3 & 1,4-Xylene	1.81 E -02	1.07 E -01
1,2-Xylene	5.68 E -03	3.35 E -02
Additional Hydrocarbons*	6.51 E -02	5.79 E -02

\*Additional hydrocarbons in the weight range C<sub>2</sub> through C<sub>8</sub> are quantitated as methane.



# THERMOCHEM

4818 (1-3) May 4, 1993

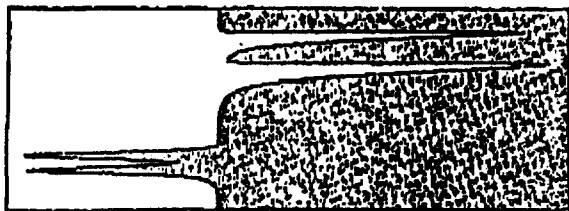
Descriptor: KS-9 SEPARATOR STEAM HEADER 04-21-1993 18:05  
97 PSIG

Lab Number: 4818-02

## Comprehensive Hydrocarbon Scan

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Methane	9.22 E -01	8.21 E -01
Ethylene	5.76 E -03	8.97 E -03
Ethane	1.36 E -01	2.26 E -01
Propylene	5.99 E -03	1.40 E -02
Propane	5.58 E -02	1.37 E -01
Isobutane	2.48 E -02	8.01 E -02
1-Butene	7.57 E -03	2.36 E -02
Butane	3.12 E -02	1.01 E -01
2,2-Dimethylpropane	<3.44 E -04	<1.38 E -03
2-Methylbutane	9.96 E -03	3.99 E -02
1-Pentene	2.25 E -03	8.75 E -03
Pentane	1.83 E -02	7.34 E -02
2,2-Dimethylbutane	<2.66 E -04	<1.27 E -03
(2 and 3)-Methylpentane	5.13 E -04	2.45 E -03
Hexene	<2.08 E -04	<9.72 E -04
Hexane	1.44 E -02	6.89 E -02
Benzene	1.22 E -02	5.30 E -02
Toluene	2.18 E -02	1.12 E -01
Ethyl Benzene	4.11 E -03	2.42 E -02
1,3 & 1,4-Xylene	1.22 E -02	7.21 E -02
1,2-Xylene	3.65 E -03	2.15 E -02
Additional Hydrocarbons*	7.50 E -02	6.68 E -02

\*Additional hydrocarbons in the weight range C<sub>2</sub> through C<sub>6</sub> are quantitated as methane.



# THERMOCHEM

4818 (1-3) May 4, 1993

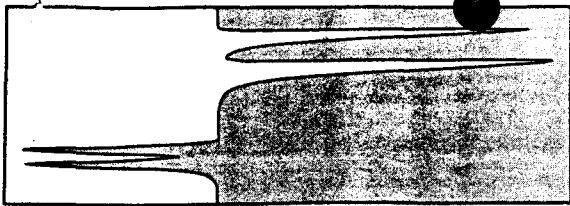
Descriptor: KS-9 04-20-1993 14:40  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 47 PSIG

Lab Number: 4818-03

## Comprehensive Hydrocarbon Scan

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Methane	9.47 E -01	8.43 E -01
Ethylene	6.41 E -03	9.98 E -03
Ethane	1.41 E -01	2.36 E -01
Propylene	7.27 E -03	1.70 E -02
Propane	5.91 E -02	1.45 E -01
Isobutane	2.60 E -02	8.40 E -02
1-Butene	5.87 E -03	1.83 E -02
Butane	3.20 E -02	1.03 E -01
2,2-Dimethylpropane	<3.33 E -04	<1.33 E -03
2-Methylbutane	1.08 E -02	4.32 E -02
1-Pentene	1.76 E -03	6.87 E -03
Pentane	1.85 E -02	7.41 E -02
2,2-Dimethylbutane	<2.57 E -04	<1.23 E -03
(2 and 3)-Methylpentane	5.32 E -04	2.54 E -03
Hexene	<1.94 E -04	<9.05 E -04
Hexane	1.46 E -02	7.00 E -02
Benzene	1.38 E -02	5.99 E -02
Toluene	2.69 E -02	1.38 E -01
Ethyl Benzene	5.84 E -03	3.44 E -02
1,3 & 1,4-Xylene	1.53 E -02	9.00 E -02
1,2-Xylene	4.73 E -03	2.79 E -02
Additional Hydrocarbons*	6.22 E -02	5.54 E -02

\*Additional hydrocarbons in the weight range C<sub>2</sub> through C<sub>6</sub> are quantitated as methane.



THERMOCHEM

4818 (1-3) May 4, 1993

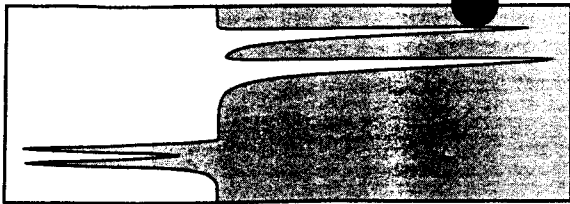
Descriptor: KS-9 04-20-1993 14:50  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 48 PSIG

Lab Number: 4818-01

### Comprehensive Hydrocarbon Scan

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Methane	9.62 E -01	8.56 E -01
Ethylene	5.89 E -03	9.17 E -03
Ethane	1.41 E -01	2.35 E -01
Propylene	6.38 E -03	1.49 E -02
Propane	5.87 E -02	1.44 E -01
Isobutane	2.61 E -02	8.43 E -02
1-Butene	5.40 E -03	1.68 E -02
Butane	3.22 E -02	1.04 E -01
2,2-Dimethylpropane	<2.91 E -04	<1.16 E -03
2-Methylbutane	1.05 E -02	4.19 E -02
1-Pentene	1.63 E -03	6.33 E -03
Pentane	1.89 E -02	7.57 E -02
2,2-Dimethylbutane	<2.24 E -04	<1.07 E -03
(2 and 3)-Methylpentane	5.68 E -04	2.72 E -03
Hexene	<1.66 E -04	<7.77 E -04
Hexane	1.50 E -02	7.17 E -02
Benzene	1.52 E -02	6.58 E -02
Toluene	2.89 E -02	1.48 E -01
Ethyl Benzene	6.96 E -03	4.10 E -02
1,3 & 1,4-Xylene	1.81 E -02	1.07 E -01
1,2-Xylene	5.68 E -03	3.35 E -02
Additional Hydrocarbons*	6.51 E -02	5.79 E -02

\*Additional hydrocarbons in the weight range C<sub>2</sub> through C<sub>6</sub> are quantitated as methane.



THERMOCHEM

4818 (1-3) May 4, 1993

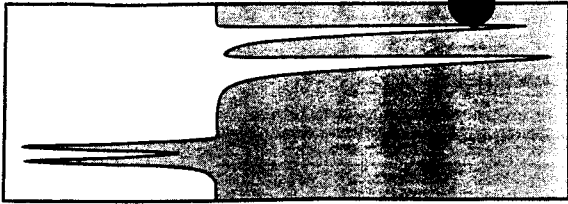
Descriptor: KS-9 SEPARATOR STEAM HEADER 04-21-1993 18:05  
97 PSIG

Lab Number: 4818-02

### Comprehensive Hydrocarbon Scan

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Methane	9.22 E -01	8.21 E -01
Ethylene	5.76 E -03	8.97 E -03
Ethane	1.36 E -01	2.26 E -01
Propylene	5.99 E -03	1.40 E -02
Propane	5.58 E -02	1.37 E -01
Isobutane	2.48 E -02	8.01 E -02
1-Butene	7.57 E -03	2.36 E -02
Butane	3.12 E -02	1.01 E -01
2,2-Dimethylpropane	<3.44 E -04	<1.38 E -03
2-Methylbutane	9.96 E -03	3.99 E -02
1-Pentene	2.25 E -03	8.75 E -03
Pentane	1.83 E -02	7.34 E -02
2,2-Dimethylbutane	<2.66 E -04	<1.27 E -03
(2 and 3)-Methylpentane	5.13 E -04	2.45 E -03
Hexene	<2.08 E -04	<9.72 E -04
Hexane	1.44 E -02	6.89 E -02
Benzene	1.22 E -02	5.30 E -02
Toluene	2.18 E -02	1.12 E -01
Ethyl Benzene	4.11 E -03	2.42 E -02
1,3 & 1,4-Xylene	1.22 E -02	7.21 E -02
1,2-Xylene	3.65 E -03	2.15 E -02
Additional Hydrocarbons*	7.50 E -02	6.68 E -02

\*Additional hydrocarbons in the weight range C<sub>2</sub> through C<sub>8</sub> are quantitated as methane.



THERMOCHEM

4818 (1-3) May 4, 1993

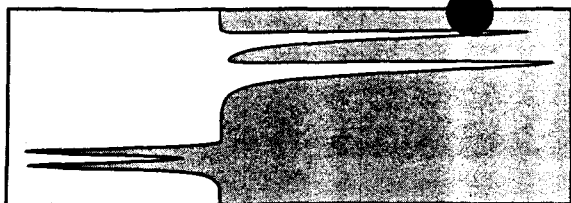
Descriptor: KS-9 04-20-1993 14:40  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 47 PSIG

Lab Number: 4818-03

### Comprehensive Hydrocarbon Scan

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Methane	9.47 E -01	8.43 E -01
Ethylene	6.41 E -03	9.98 E -03
Ethane	1.41 E -01	2.36 E -01
Propylene	7.27 E -03	1.70 E -02
Propane	5.91 E -02	1.45 E -01
Isobutane	2.60 E -02	8.40 E -02
1-Butene	5.87 E -03	1.83 E -02
Butane	3.20 E -02	1.03 E -01
2,2-Dimethylpropane	<3.33 E -04	<1.33 E -03
2-Methylbutane	1.08 E -02	4.32 E -02
1-Pentene	1.76 E -03	6.87 E -03
Pentane	1.85 E -02	7.41 E -02
2,2-Dimethylbutane	<2.57 E -04	<1.23 E -03
(2 and 3)-Methylpentane	5.32 E -04	2.54 E -03
Hexene	<1.94 E -04	<9.05 E -04
Hexane	1.46 E -02	7.00 E -02
Benzene	1.38 E -02	5.99 E -02
Toluene	2.69 E -02	1.38 E -01
Ethyl Benzene	5.84 E -03	3.44 E -02
1,3 & 1,4-Xylene	1.53 E -02	9.00 E -02
1,2-Xylene	4.73 E -03	2.79 E -02
Additional Hydrocarbons*	6.22 E -02	5.54 E -02

\*Additional hydrocarbons in the weight range C<sub>2</sub> through C<sub>8</sub> are quantitated as methane.



THERMOCHEM

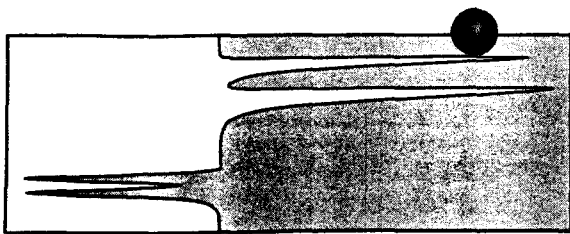
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 4-20-1993 13:45  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 36 PSIG

**Lab Number:** 4817-01

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0161  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 809  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1460  
Percent Air in Sample: 0.719  
STP Mls Air in Sample: 4.78  
Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 656  
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 3.03

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.93 E +01	1.56 E +02	3.81 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.60 E +01	5.34 E +02	1.01 E +03
Ammonia	1.28 E -01	1.04 E +00	9.78 E -01
Argon	6.05 E -02	4.89 E -01	1.08 E +00
Nitrogen	4.29 E +00	3.47 E +01	5.39 E +01
Methane	1.56 E -01	1.27 E +00	1.13 E +00
Hydrogen	1.00 E +01	8.10 E +01	9.07 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1419	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1426	



THERMOCHEM

4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

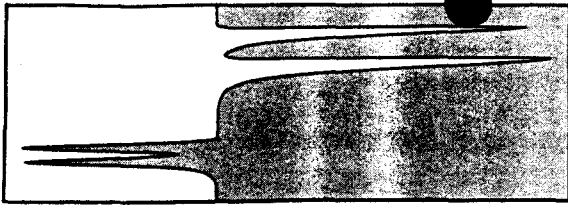
**Descriptor:** KS-9 4-20-1993 14:30  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 48 PSIG

**Lab Number:** 4817-02

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0149  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 747  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1360  
Percent Air in Sample: 1.77  
STP Mis Air in Sample: 12.70  
Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 757  
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 3.74

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.97 E +01	1.47 E +02	3.59 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.68 E +01	4.99 E +02	9.42 E +02
Ammonia	4.19 E -02	3.13 E -01	2.96 E -01
Argon	6.09 E -02	4.55 E -01	1.01 E +00
Nitrogen	3.80 E +00	2.84 E +01	4.40 E +01
Methane	1.26 E -01	9.38 E -01	8.34 E -01
Hydrogen	9.46 E +00	7.07 E +01	7.91 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1343	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1246	





# THERMOCHEM

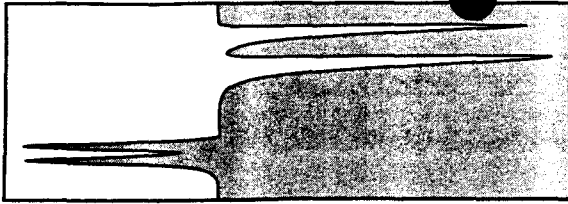
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 4-20-1993 15:00  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 48 PSIG

**Lab Number:** 4817-03

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft <sup>3</sup> /lb):	0.0148
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10 <sup>6</sup> moles H <sub>2</sub> O):	745
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight):	1350
Percent Air in Sample:	0.516
STP MIs Air in Sample:	3.53
Total Weight of Condensate (grams):	734
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi):	3.73

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	2.00 E +01	1.49 E +02	3.64 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.65 E +01	4.96 E +02	9.36 E +02
Ammonia	<3.54 E -02	<2.63 E -01	<2.49 E -01
Argon	5.26 E -02	3.92 E -01	8.68 E -01
Nitrogen	3.38 E +00	2.52 E +01	3.91 E +01
Methane	1.50 E -01	1.12 E +00	9.93 E -01
Hydrogen	9.87 E +00	7.35 E +01	8.23 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1294	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1198	



THERMOCHEM

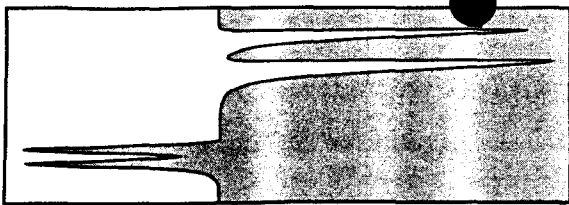
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 4-20-1993 15:15  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 49 PSIG

**Lab Number:** 4817-04

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0149  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 746  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1350  
Percent Air in Sample: 0.702  
STP Mls Air in Sample: 3.11  
Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 474  
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 3.44

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.89 E +01	1.41 E +02	3.45 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.78 E +01	5.06 E +02	9.55 E +02
Ammonia	3.87 E -02	2.89 E -01	2.73 E -01
Argon	5.36 E -02	4.00 E -01	8.85 E -01
Nitrogen	3.03 E +00	2.26 E +01	3.51 E +01
Methane	1.40 E -01	1.04 E +00	9.28 E -01
Hydrogen	1.00 E +01	7.47 E +01	8.36 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1308	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1212	



THERMOCHEM

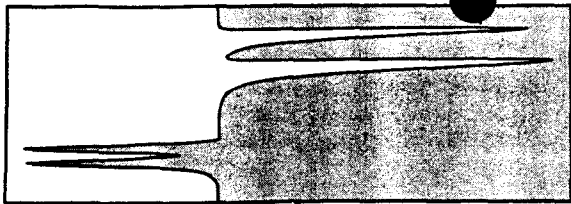
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 4-20-1993 15:17  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 49-30 PSIG

**Lab Number:** 4817-05

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0149  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 747  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1350  
Percent Air in Sample: 0.719  
STP Mls Air in Sample: 1.77  
Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 264  
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 1.12

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.93 E +01	1.44 E +02	3.52 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.60 E +01	4.93 E +02	9.32 E +02
Ammonia	<4.75 E -02	<3.55 E -01	<3.35 E -01
Argon	6.39 E -02	4.78 E -01	1.06 E +00
Nitrogen	5.11 E +00	3.82 E +01	5.93 E +01
Methane	1.01 E -01	7.54 E -01	6.70 E -01
Hydrogen	9.39 E +00	7.01 E +01	7.85 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1079	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1002	



# THERMOCHEM

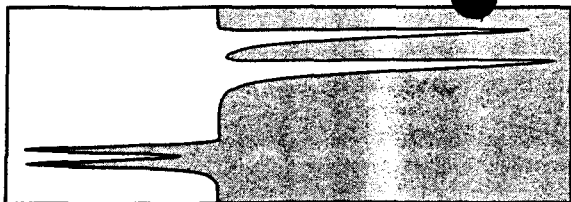
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 SEPARATOR STEAM HEADER 4-21-1993 18:00  
95 PSIG  
196 KPH

**Lab Number:** 4817-06

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0144  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 721  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1300  
Percent Air in Sample: 0.861  
STP Mls Air in Sample: 3.66  
Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 469  
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 2.88

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.82 E +01	1.31 E +02	3.20 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.86 E +01	4.95 E +02	9.34 E +02
Ammonia	4.62 E -02	3.33 E -01	3.15 E -01
Argon	5.36 E -02	3.87 E -01	8.56 E -01
Nitrogen	2.90 E +00	2.09 E +01	3.25 E +01
Methane	1.37 E -01	9.86 E -01	8.76 E -01
Hydrogen	1.01 E +01	7.31 E +01	8.18 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1353	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1213	



# THERMOCHEM

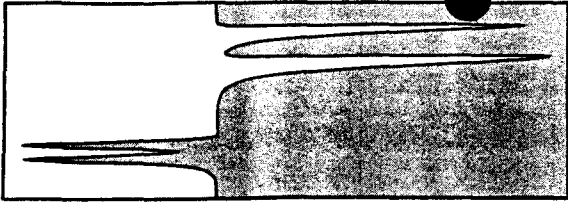
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 SEPARATOR STEAM HEADER 4-21-1993 18:03  
98 PSIG  
196 KPH

**Lab Number:** 4817-07

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0148  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 742  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1350  
Percent Air in Sample: 1.01  
STP Mls Air in Sample: 4.53  
Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 480  
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 3.31

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	2.06 E +01	1.53 E +02	3.73 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.65 E +01	4.94 E +02	9.32 E +02
Ammonia	4.27 E -02	3.17 E -01	2.99 E -01
Argon	5.21 E -02	3.87 E -01	8.56 E -01
Nitrogen	2.82 E +00	2.09 E +01	3.25 E +01
Methane	1.07 E -01	7.90 E -01	7.02 E -01
Hydrogen	9.85 E +00	7.31 E +01	8.18 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1284	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1183	



# THERMOCHEM

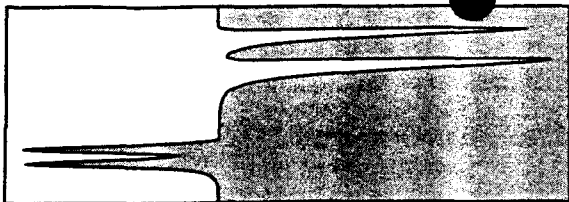
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** PGV NCG 4-22-1993 20:05  
GAS COMPRESSOR OUTLET

**Lab Number:** 4817-08

Percent Air in Sample:	0.362
STP Mls Air in Sample:	13.80
Total Weight of Condensate (grams):	<4.90
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi):	18.20

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>
Carbon Dioxide	2.26 E +01
Hydrogen Sulfide	4.24 E +01
Ammonia	<2.68 E -03
Argon	1.80 E -01
Nitrogen	1.23 E +01
Methane	2.64 E -01
Hydrogen	2.23 E +01
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):	2152



THERMOCHEM

4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** PGV NCG 4-22-1993 20:05  
GAS COMPRESSOR OUTLET

**Lab Number:** 4817-09

Percent Air in Sample:	0.282
STP Mls Air in Sample:	9.49
Total Weight of Condensate (grams):	<4.40
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi):	15.80

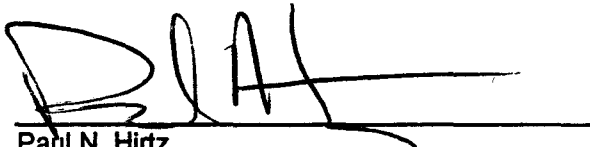
<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>
Carbon Dioxide	2.28 E +01
Hydrogen Sulfide	4.31 E +01
Ammonia	<2.99 E -03
Argon	1.88 E -01
Nitrogen	1.20 E +01
Methane	2.20 E -01
Hydrogen	2.16 E +01
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):	2267

**Quality Control Data**

**Samples Received:** April 26, 1993  
**Requested by:** Tom Kizis  
 Puna Geothermal Venture  
 P.O. Box 30  
 Pahoa, HI 96778

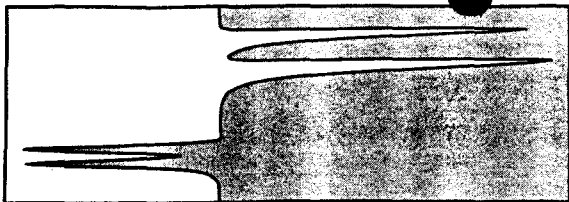
<u>Analyte</u>	<u>Precision (% RSD)</u>	<u>External Standard (% Recovery)</u>	<u>Sample Spike (% Recovery)</u>
Carbon Dioxide	2.6	99, 100	103
Hydrogen Sulfide	1.7	100	98
Ammonia	13.3	111, 99	N/A
Nitrogen	4.5, 0.2, 4.3	98	N/A
Methane	25.0, 17.4	104	N/A
Hydrogen	1.3, 0.5, 5.0	93	N/A

**Precision:** Percent Relative Standard Deviation of replicate sample analyses.  
**External Standard:** Percent Recovery of an independent audit standard analyzed against calibration standards (measured/known x 100).  
**Sample Spike:** Percent Recovery of a known quantity of standard added to sample (measured/theoretical x 100).  
**N/A:** Not applicable.

  
 Paul N. Hirtz  
 Director of Operations

**Distribution:** Tom Kizis





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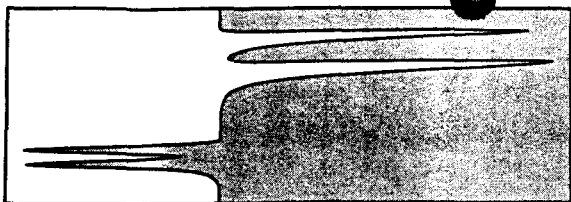
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 4-20-1993 13:45  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 36 PSIG

**Lab Number:** 4817-01

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0161  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 809  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1460  
Percent Air in Sample: 0.719  
STP Mls Air in Sample: 4.78  
Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 656  
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 3.03

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.93 E +01	1.56 E +02	3.81 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.60 E +01	5.34 E +02	1.01 E +03
Ammonia	1.28 E -01	1.04 E +00	9.78 E -01
Argon	6.05 E -02	4.89 E -01	1.08 E +00
Nitrogen	4.29 E +00	3.47 E +01	5.39 E +01
Methane	1.56 E -01	1.27 E +00	1.13 E +00
Hydrogen	1.00 E +01	8.10 E +01	9.07 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1419	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1426	



THERMOCHEM

4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 4-20-1993 14:30  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 48 PSIG

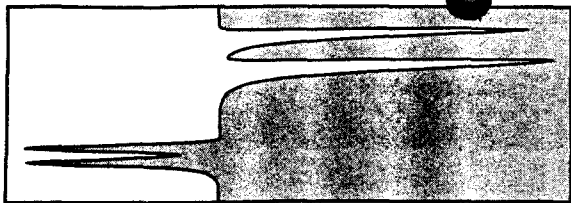
**Lab Number:** 4817-02

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0149  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 747  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1360  
Percent Air in Sample: 1.77  
STP Mls Air in Sample: 12.70  
Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 757  
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 3.74

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas</u> <u>% by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per</u> <u>10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM</u> <u>By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.97 E +01	1.47 E +02	3.59 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.68 E +01	4.99 E +02	9.42 E +02
Ammonia	4.19 E -02	3.13 E -01	2.96 E -01
Argon	6.09 E -02	4.55 E -01	1.01 E +00
Nitrogen	3.80 E +00	2.84 E +01	4.40 E +01
Methane	1.26 E -01	9.38 E -01	8.34 E -01
Hydrogen	9.46 E +00	7.07 E +01	7.91 E +00

Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP): 1343

Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam): 1246



THERMOCHEM

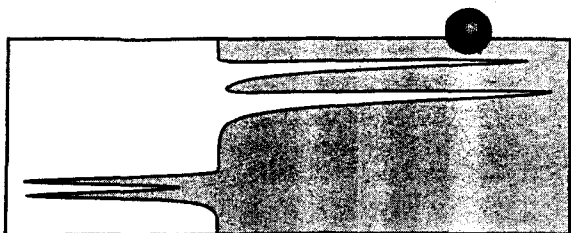
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 4-20-1993 15:00  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 48 PSIG

**Lab Number:** 4817-03

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft <sup>3</sup> /lb):	0.0148
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10 <sup>6</sup> moles H <sub>2</sub> O):	745
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight):	1350
Percent Air in Sample:	0.516
STP MIs Air in Sample:	3.53
Total Weight of Condensate (grams):	734
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi):	3.73

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	2.00 E +01	1.49 E +02	3.64 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.65 E +01	4.96 E +02	9.36 E +02
Ammonia	<3.54 E -02	<2.63 E -01	<2.49 E -01
Argon	5.26 E -02	3.92 E -01	8.68 E -01
Nitrogen	3.38 E +00	2.52 E +01	3.91 E +01
Methane	1.50 E -01	1.12 E +00	9.93 E -01
Hydrogen	9.87 E +00	7.35 E +01	8.23 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1294	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1198	



THERMOCHEM

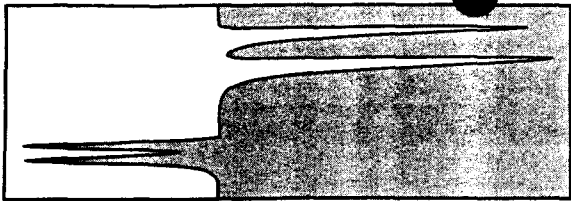
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

Descriptor: KS-9 4-20-1993 15:15  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 49 PSIG

Lab Number: 4817-04

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0149  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 746  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1350  
Percent Air in Sample: 0.702  
STP MIs Air in Sample: 3.11  
Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 474  
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 3.44

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.89 E +01	1.41 E +02	3.45 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.78 E +01	5.06 E +02	9.55 E +02
Ammonia	3.87 E -02	2.89 E -01	2.73 E -01
Argon	5.36 E -02	4.00 E -01	8.85 E -01
Nitrogen	3.03 E +00	2.26 E +01	3.51 E +01
Methane	1.40 E -01	1.04 E +00	9.28 E -01
Hydrogen	1.00 E +01	7.47 E +01	8.36 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1308	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1212	



THERMOCHEM

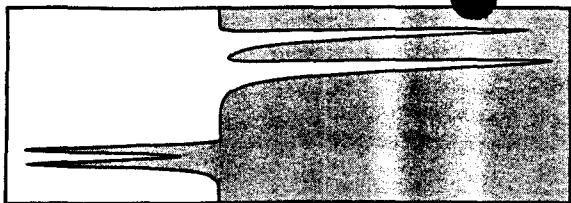
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 4-20-1993 15:17  
CLEAN-OUT FLOW LINE, 49-30 PSIG

**Lab Number:** 4817-05

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0149  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 747  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1350  
Percent Air in Sample: 0.719  
STP Mls Air in Sample: 1.77  
Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 264  
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 1.12

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.93 E +01	1.44 E +02	3.52 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.60 E +01	4.93 E +02	9.32 E +02
Ammonia	<4.75 E -02	<3.55 E -01	<3.35 E -01
Argon	6.39 E -02	4.78 E -01	1.06 E +00
Nitrogen	5.11 E +00	3.82 E +01	5.93 E +01
Methane	1.01 E -01	7.54 E -01	6.70 E -01
Hydrogen	9.39 E +00	7.01 E +01	7.85 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1079	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1002	



THERMOCHEM

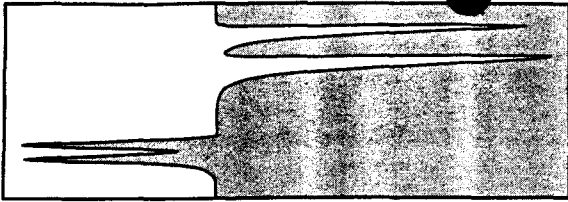
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 SEPARATOR STEAM HEADER 4-21-1993 18:00  
95 PSIG  
196 KPH

**Lab Number:** 4817-06

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0144  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 721  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1300  
Percent Air in Sample: 0.861  
STP Mls Air in Sample: 3.66  
Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 469  
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 2.88

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	1.82 E +01	1.31 E +02	3.20 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.86 E +01	4.95 E +02	9.34 E +02
Ammonia	4.62 E -02	3.33 E -01	3.15 E -01
Argon	5.36 E -02	3.87 E -01	8.56 E -01
Nitrogen	2.90 E +00	2.09 E +01	3.25 E +01
Methane	1.37 E -01	9.86 E -01	8.76 E -01
Hydrogen	1.01 E +01	7.31 E +01	8.18 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1353	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1213	



# THERMOCHEM

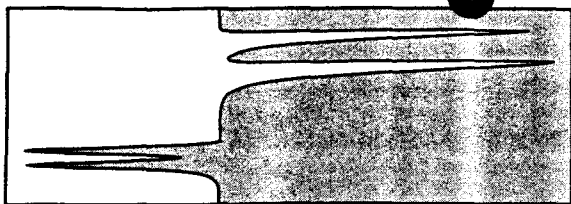
4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** KS-9 SEPARATOR STEAM HEADER 4-21-1993 18:03  
98 PSIG  
196 KPH

**Lab Number:** 4817-07

Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ft<sup>3</sup>/lb): 0.0148  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (moles per 10<sup>6</sup> moles H<sub>2</sub>O): 742  
Sample Gas/Steam Ratio (ppm by weight): 1350  
Percent Air in Sample: 1.01  
STP Mls Air in Sample: 4.53  
Total Weight of Condensate (grams): 480  
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi): 3.31

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>	<u>Moles per 10<sup>6</sup> Moles H<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>PPM By Weight</u>
Water Vapor	N/A	N/A	9.99 E +05
Carbon Dioxide	2.06 E +01	1.53 E +02	3.73 E +02
Hydrogen Sulfide	6.65 E +01	4.94 E +02	9.32 E +02
Ammonia	4.27 E -02	3.17 E -01	2.99 E -01
Argon	5.21 E -02	3.87 E -01	8.56 E -01
Nitrogen	2.82 E +00	2.09 E +01	3.25 E +01
Methane	1.07 E -01	7.90 E -01	7.02 E -01
Hydrogen	9.85 E +00	7.31 E +01	8.18 E +00
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):		1284	
Radon (Pico Curies/Kg Steam):		1183	



# THERMOCHEM

4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

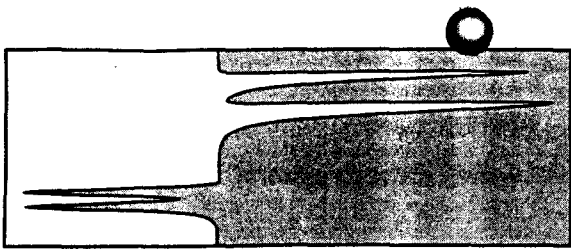
**Descriptor:** PGV NCG 4-22-1993 20:05  
GAS COMPRESSOR OUTLET

**Lab Number:** 4817-08

Percent Air in Sample:	0.362
STP Mls Air in Sample:	13.80
Total Weight of Condensate (grams):	<4.90
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi):	18.20

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>
Carbon Dioxide	2.26 E +01
Hydrogen Sulfide	4.24 E +01
Ammonia	<2.68 E -03
Argon	1.80 E -01
Nitrogen	1.23 E +01
Methane	2.64 E -01
Hydrogen	2.23 E +01
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):	2152





# THERMOCHEM

4817 (1-9) May 4, 1993

**Descriptor:** PGV NCG 4-22-1993 20:05  
GAS COMPRESSOR OUTLET

**Lab Number:** 4817-09

Percent Air in Sample:	0.282
STP Mls Air in Sample:	9.49
Total Weight of Condensate (grams):	<4.40
Initial Headspace Pressure (psi):	15.80

<u>Gas</u>	<u>Dry Gas % by Volume</u>
Carbon Dioxide	2.28 E +01
Hydrogen Sulfide	4.31 E +01
Ammonia	<2.99 E -03
Argon	1.88 E -01
Nitrogen	1.20 E +01
Methane	2.20 E -01
Hydrogen	2.16 E +01
Radon (Pico Curies/Liter Dry Gas, STP):	2267