1 Word pḥeħ

	pḥeħ	
Morphemes	pḥe	-ħ
Lex. Entries	pḥe	-ħ$_1$
Lex. Gloss	village	LOC
Lex. Gram. Info.	n (Bd/6)	n:Any
Word Gloss	in village	
Word Cat.	n	

ħal sa xiɬen   ,   c'q'e

ħal	sa		xiɬ	-en	c'q'e
ħal^w+sp. var. of	sa		xiɬ	-en^w	c'q'e
up	a component of compound verbs		be	deverbal adjective	once, at one time
PV	n (D/5)		v	v>adj	adv
at sunrise					once, at one time
adv					adv

ċħen	pḥeħ		st'abo	ya		,	mamal
ċħen	pḥe	-ħ	st'abo	y-	a		mamal
ċħa	pḥe	-ħ$_1$	st'abo	y-	a$_1$		mamal
1 (one)	village	LOC	autumn	CM (y/y)	be (present)		rooster
num	n (Bd/6)	n:Any	n (J/3)	v:Any	v		n (D/5)
one (oblique)	in village		autumn	be (present)			rooster
num	n		n	v			n

duɣan

d-	uɣ		-an
d-	uɣ		-an
CM (d/d)	shout, bleat, howl (preradical CM)		infinitive
v:Any	v		v:Any
to crow			
v			

daɬe^n ,   nax

d-	aɬ		-e^n	nax
d-	aɬ$_1$		-en$_1$+sp. var. of	nax
CM (d/d)	become, be born, appear, begin (+preradical CM)		aorist	people
v:Any	v		v:Any	n (D/5)
began				people
v				n

samušamak		nʕaiʔ
samuša	=mak	nʕaiʔ
samušo+dial. var. of	mak$_1$	nʕaiʔi
work	on (+DAT)	out, outside, outward
n (J/3)	post	PV
to work, at work		out, outside, outward
adv		PV

daɫene ... cħa babʷ

Morphemes	d-	aɫ	-en	=e	cħa	babʷ
Lex. Entries	d-	aɫ$_1$	-en$_1$	=e	cħa	babo+fr. var. of
Lex. Gloss	CM (d/d)	start (moving), go (+preradical CM, +preverb)	aorist	and	1 (one)	grandfather
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:Any	v	v:Any	conn	num	n (M/1)
Word Gloss	went				1 (one)	grandfather
Word Cat.	v				num	n

kor k'alti lacdie^n , nʕaiʔ

Morphemes	kor	k'alt	-i	lac	d-	-ie^n		nʕaiʔ
Lex. Entries	ko	k'alat	-i$_1$	lac	d-	-ie^n$_2$		nʕaiʔi
Lex. Gloss	hand	basket	pl	take	CM (d/d)	aorist after CM		out, outside, outward
Lex. Gram. Info.	n (D/5)	n (Bd/6)	n:Any	v	v:Any	v:Any		PV
Word Gloss	hand	baskets		took D				out, outside, outward
Word Cat.	n	n		v				PV

vaɫe^n msxal

Morphemes	v-	aɫ	-e^n		msxal
Lex. Entries	v-	aɫ$_1$	-e^n$_1$+sp. var. of		sxal+dial. var. of
Lex. Gloss	CM (M.sg)	start (moving), go (+preradical CM, +preverb)	aorist		pear (fruit and tree)
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:Any	v	v:Any		n (Bd/6)
Word Gloss	he went				pear (fruit and tree)
Word Cat.	v				n

laħba^n .

Morphemes	laħ		b-	-a^n
Lex. Entries	laħ$_1$		b-	-an
Lex. Gloss	gather, collect, pick (e.g., flower)		CM (B/d)	infinitive
Lex. Gram. Info.	v		v:Any	v:Any
Word Gloss	to gather B			
Word Cat.	v			

Free In autumn in the village, at sunrise, once, it is autumn in the village, a rooster started to crow, the people started out to work, and one old man grabbed some baskets and went out to gather pears. (00:00:03–00:00:21)

Lit. In autumn in the village, (00:00:03–00:00:05) / at sunrise, once, (00:00:07–00:00:09) / in a village it's autumn, a rooster started to crow, the people started out to work, and, (00:00:09–00:00:14) / one old man, (00:00:16–00:00:17) / took baskets in his hand, went out, (00:00:17–00:00:20) / to gather pears. (00:00:20–00:00:21)

2

2	Word	ħal	qet:e^n		,	k'alti	
	Morphemes	ħal^w	qet:	-e^n		k'alt	-i
	Lex. Entries	ħal^w	qet:	-e^n$_1$+sp. var. of		k'alat	-i$_1$
	Lex. Gloss	up	get up (+ħal for pfv)	aorist		basket	pl
	Lex. Gram. Info.	PV	v	v:Any		n (Bd/6)	n:Any
	Word Gloss	PV 'up'	got up			baskets	
	Word Cat.	PV	v			n	

so	deʔeⁿ			mindre		e
so	d-	eʔ	-eⁿ	mindr	e	e
so_2	d-	aʔ	$-en_1$+sp. var. of	mindor	***	e_2
toward speaker	CM (d/d)	to bring	aorist	field	***	this
PV	v:Any	v	v:Any	n	***	dem
toward speaker	brought D			in field, to field		this one
PV	v			adv		dem

babos		,	šair	nak'vete		,	msxal
babo	-s		šair	nak'vet	e		msxal
babo	$-s_1$		šarin	nak'vet	***		sxal+dial. var. of
grandfather	ERG		3S.GEN.REFL	plot of land, lot	***		pear (fruit and tree)
n (M/1)	n:Any		refl	n (J/3)	***		n (Bd/6)
old man			his/her/its own	to lot			pear (fruit and tree)
n			refl	adv			n

laħbaⁿ				ħalo	
laħ	b-	-aⁿ		ħal	-o
$laħ_1$	b-	-an		ħalʷ+sp. var. of	$-o_2$
gather, collect, pick (e.g., flower)	CM (B/d)	infinitive		up	mystery -o??
v	v:Any	v:Any		PV	<Not Sure>
to gather B				up	
v				PV	

volvaliⁿ					.
v-	ol		v-	-al	-iⁿ
v-	ol		v-	-al	$-in_1$+sp. var. of
CM (M.sg)	start (pre- and postradical CM)		CM (M.sg)	intransitive	aorist
v:Any	v		v:Any	v>v	v:Any
he started					
v					

Free This old man went and brought the baskets to the field, to his plot of land, and started to gather pears. (00:00:22–00:00:29)

Lit. [He] got up, this old man brought the baskets to the field, to his plot of land, and started to gather pears. (00:00:22–00:00:29)

3	**Word**	ħal
	Morphemes	ħalʷ
	Lex. Entries	ħalʷ
	Lex. Gloss	up
	Lex. Gram. Info.	PV
	Word Gloss	PV 'up'
	Word Cat.	PV

volvaliⁿ					
v-	ol		v-	-al	-iⁿ
v-	ol		v-	-al	$-in_1$+sp. var. of
CM (M.sg)	start (pre- and postradical CM)		CM (M.sg)	intransitive	aorist
v:Any	v		v:Any	v>v	v:Any
he started					
v					

msxal laħbaⁿ , cħa k'alat

msxal	laħ		b-	-aⁿ		cħa	k'alat
sxal+dial. var. of	laħ₁		b-	-an		cħa	k'alat
pear (fruit and tree)	gather, collect, pick (e.g., flower)		CM (B/d)	infinitive		1 (one)	basket
n (Bd/6)	v		v:Any	v:Any		num	n (Bd/6)
pear (fruit and tree)	to gather B					1 (one)	basket
n	v					num	n

buc'bieⁿ , ħal

b-	uc'		b-	-ieⁿ		ħalʷ
b-	uc'		b-	-ieⁿ₂		ħalʷ
CM (B/d)	to fill (+pre & postradical CM)		CM (B/d)	aorist after CM		up
v:Any	v		v:Any	v:Any		PV
filled B						PV 'up'
v						PV

šilɣeⁿ k'alat

ši	-lɣeⁿ		k'alat
ši	-lɣen+fr. var. of		k'alat
2 (two)	ordinal numeral (1st, 2nd, 3rd...)		basket
num	num>ordnum		n (Bd/6)
second, next			basket
ordnum			n

buc'bieⁿ , ħalʷ

b-	uc'		b-	-ieⁿ		ħalʷ
b-	uc'		b-	-ieⁿ₂		ħalʷ
CM (B/d)	to fill (+pre & postradical CM)		CM (B/d)	aorist after CM		up
v:Any	v		v:Any	v:Any		PV
filled B						up
v						PV

t'ot'ax sodaħ

t'ot'		-a	-x	sodaħ
t'ot'		-a₁	-x	sodaħ
hand; paw; branch		pl.obl	CON	back and forth
n (D/5)		n:Any	n:Any	PV
on branches				back and forth
n				PV

qep't'dišeⁿ

qep't'		d-	iš		-eⁿ
qep't'		d-	iš₁		-en₁+sp. var. of
pass to and fro (w/ sodaħ +postrad CM)		CM (d/d)	lie down; go to bed (+preradical CM)		aorist
v		v:Any	v		v:Any
reached to and fro					
v					

, qe^n ħalo

qe^n ħal   -o

qe^n ħal^w+sp. var. of   -o$_2$
then, later, next   up   mystery -o??
adv   PV   <Not Sure>
then, later, next   up
adv   PV

vaɬe^n lap'   mak

v-   aɬ   -e^n lap'   mak

v-   aɬ$_1$ -en$_1$+sp. var. of   lap'   mak$_1$
CM (M.sg)   start (moving), go (+preradical CM, +preverb)   aorist   stairs   on (+DAT)
v:Any   v   v:Any   n (Bd/6)   post
he went   stairs   on
v   n   post

qalɣe^n k'alat   ħal

qa   -lɣe^n k'alat   ħal^w

qa   -lɣen+fr. var. of   k'alat   ħal^w
3 (three) oblique cases   ordinal numeral (1st, 2nd, 3rd...)   basket   up
num   num>ordnum   n (Bd/6)   PV
third   basket   PV 'up'
ordnum   n   PV

buc'ba^n .

b-   uc'   b-   -a^n

b-   uc'   b-   -an
CM (B/d)   to fill (+pre & postradical CM)   CM (B/d)   infinitive
v:Any   v   v:Any   v:Any
to fill B
v

Free He started to gather pears, filled one basket, filled a second basket, then was reaching back and forth up in the branches, then went back up on the latter to fill the third basket. (00:00:30–00:00:40)
Note Eng I'm unsure about the breakdown of qep't'diše^n, specifically: what is that -iš-?
       Bat
Lit. [He] started to gather pears, filled one basket, filled the second basket, then, (00:00:30–00:00:35) / on the branches reached back and forth, then went back up on the ladder to fill the third basket. (00:00:35–00:00:40)

4	Word	leħob		
	Morphemes	leħ	-o	b-
	Lex. Entries	leħ	-o$_1$	b-
	Lex. Gloss	gather, pick, collect (+postradical CM)	present formant (+impf)	CM (B/d)
	Lex. Gram. Info.	v	v:Any	v:Any
	Word Gloss	gather B		
	Word Cat.	v		

e babos e msxal ,

Word	e	babos		e	msxal
Morphemes	e	babo	-s	e	msxal
Lex. Entries	e_2	babo	$-s_1$	e_2	sxal+dial. var. of
Lex. Gloss	this	grandfather	ERG	this	pear (fruit and tree)
Lex. Gram. Info	dem	n (M/1)	n:Any	dem	n (Bd/6)
Word Gloss	this one	old man		this one	pear (fruit and tree)
Word Cat.	dem	n		dem	n

leħobe lara?

Word	leħobe					lara?
Morphemes	leħ	-o	b-	=e		lara?
Lex. Entries	leħ	$-o_1$	b-	=e		lara?
Lex. Gloss	gather, pick, collect (+postradical CM)	present formant (+impf)	CM (B/d)	and		already; suddenly
Lex. Gram. Info	v	v:Any	v:Any	conn		adv
Word Gloss	and gather B					already; suddenly
Word Cat.	v					adv

c'ʕairk'o osi mindre , ra tkma unda kor

Word	c'ʕairk'o	osi	mindre		, ra tkma unda	kor
Morphemes	c'ʕairk'o	osi	mindr	-e	ra tkma unda	kor
Lex. Entries	c'ʕirkva+unspec. var. of	osi	mindor	$-ħ_1$	***	ko
Lex. Gloss	suddenly	there	field	LOC	***	hand
Lex. Gram. Info	adv	adv	n	n:Any	***	n (D/5)
Word Gloss	suddenly	there	in field, to field		of course (Georgian)	hand
Word Cat.	adv	adv	adv		***	n

gazaⁿ lacbien cħa

Word	gaza^n	lacbien			cħa
Morphemes	gaza^n	lac	b-	-ien	cħa
Lex. Entries	gazan+sp. var. of	lac	b-	-en^w	cħa
Lex. Gloss	goat	hold (+post rad CM)	CM (B/d)	deverbal adjective	1 (one)
Lex. Gram. Info	n (Bd/6)	v	v:Any	v>adj	num
Word Gloss	goat	holding			1 (one)
Word Cat.	n	v			num

st'ak'a vaɣor .

Word	st'ak'a		vaɣor		
Morphemes	st'ak'	=a	v-	aɣ	-or
Lex. Entries	st'ak'	=e+unspec. var. of	v-	aɣ	-or
Lex. Gloss	man, person, human	and	CM (M.sg)	come (impf, preradical CM)	IMPF
Lex. Gram. Info	n (M/1)	conn	v:Any	v	v:Any
Word Gloss	and man		come		
Word Cat.	n		v		

Free This old man gathers and gathers these pears, and suddenly there, in the field, of course, a man leading a goat was coming. (00:00:41–00:00:52)

Lit. This old man gathers these pears, gathers and, (00:00:41–00:00:44) / suddenly there, (00:00:44–00:00:46) / in the field, of course, (00:00:46–00:00:48) / and a man leading a goat was coming. (00:00:49–00:00:52)

5

Word	o	st'ak'	q'uradɣeb	co
Morphemes	o	st'ak'	q'uradɣeb	co
Lex. Entries	o_1	st'ak'	q'uradɣeb	co
Lex. Gloss	3S.NOM / that one	man, person, human	attention	NEG
Lex. Gram. Info	pers	n (M/1)	n (D/5)	verbprt
Word Gloss	that one	man	attention	NEG
Word Cat.	pro	n	n	verbprt

mikcevadieⁿ ... **e** **babuigo** ,

mikceva	d-	-ieⁿ	e	bab	-ui	-go
mikceva	d-	-ieⁿ₂	e₂	babo+fr. var. of	-o₂	-go
pay (attention; +postrad CM)	CM (d/d)	aorist after CM	this	grandfather	sg.obl	ALL
v	v:Any	v:Any	dem	n (M/1)	n:Any	n:Any
paid [attention]			this one	to grandfather		
v			dem	n		

šar **gazneva** **šar** **naq'**

šar	gazn	-e	-v	=a	šar	naq'
šer+unspec. var. of	gazan	-e₁	-v	=e+unspec. var. of	šer+unspec. var. of	niq'
3S.REFL	goat	sg.obl	INS	and	3S.REFL	road
refl	n (Bd/6)	n:Any	n:Any	conn	refl	n (Bd/6)
one's own	and with/by goat				one's own	road
refl	adv				refl	n

mak **šarn** **vaxene** **lara?**

mak	šarn	v-	ax	-en	=e	lara?
mak₁	šarn₂	v-	ax₁	-en₁	=e	lara?
on (+DAT)	away.sg	CM (M.sg)	go (+pre-radical CM)	aorist	and	already; suddenly
post	PV	v:Any	v	v:Any	conn	adv
on	away.sg	he went and				already; suddenly
post	PV	v				adv

divħrena **velosip'et'ev** **cħa**

divħ	=rena	velosip'et'	-e	-v	cħa
divħ	=reⁿ+unspec. var. of	velosip'et'	-e₁	-v	cħa
aside, beyond, over there.	from (sg)	bicycle	sg.obl	INS	1 (one)
adv	post	n (J/3)	n:Any	n:Any	num
from over there		by bicycle			1 (one)
adv		n			num

k'ac'k'oⁿ **pešk'ar**

k'ac'k'o	-ⁿ	pešk'ar
k'ac'k'o	-n₁+sp. var. of	pešk'ar
little, small	ADJ.NOM	child
adj	adj:Any	n (D/5)
little, small		child
adj		n

gudałeⁿ .

gu	d-	ał	-eⁿ
gu	d-	ał₁	-en₁+sp. var. of
see (impf)	CM (d/d)	become, be born, appear, begin (+preradical CM)	aorist
v	v:Any	v	v:Any
D appeared			
v			

Free That man didn't pay attention to this old man and went off down his road, suddenly a small boy on a bike appeared from there. (00:00:52–00:01:01)

Lit. That man didn't pay attention to this old man, and with his goat [he] went off down his road, (00:00:52–00:00:57) / suddenly from there a small boy appeared on a bike. (00:00:58–00:01:01)

6

Word	velosip'et'ev			daɣ		,	e
Morphemes	velosip'et'	-e	-v	d-	aɣ		e
Lex. Entries	velosip'et'	-e₁	-v	d-	aɣ		e₂
Lex. Gloss	bicycle	sg.obl	INS	CM (d/d)	come (impf, preradical CM)		this
Lex. Gram. Info.	n (J/3)	n:Any	n:Any	v:Any	v		dem
Word Gloss	by bicycle			D comes			this one
Word Cat.	n			v			dem

pešk'are   .

pešk'ar	=e
pešk'ar	=e
child	and
n (D/5)	conn
and child	
n	

Free This boy comes by bicycle. (00:01:02–00:01:03)
Lit. This boy comes by bicycle. (00:01:02–00:01:03)

7.1

Word	va	!
Morphemes	va	
Lex. Entries	va	
Lex. Gloss	wow!	
Lex. Gram. Info.	interj	
Word Gloss	wow!	
Word Cat.	interj	

Free Wow! (00:01:03–00:01:03)
Lit. Wow! (00:01:03–00:01:03)

7.2

Word	ħač'eⁿ		me	ese
Morphemes	ħač'	-eⁿ	me	ese
Lex. Entries	ħač'	-en₁+sp. var. of	me	ese
Lex. Gloss	look at/after (pfv; no CM)	aorist	COMP	here (location)
Lex. Gram. Info.	v	v:Any	conn	dem
Word Gloss	looked		COMP	here
Word Cat.	v		conn	dem

laxuš		k'alti		la:t:	,	msxalex		
laxuš		k'alt	-i	la:t:		msxal	-e	-x
laxuš		k'alat	-i₁	la:t:		sxal+dial. var. of	-e₁	-x
down, downwards, beneath		basket	pl	stand		pear (fruit and tree)	sg.obl	CON
adv		n (Bd/6)	n:Any	v		n (Bd/6)	n:Any	n:Any
down, downwards, beneath		baskets		stand		of pear		
adv		n		v		n		

duc'iⁿ .

D- uc'iⁿ

d-+sp. var. of uc'in
CM (d/d) full of (+prerad CM)
v:Any adj
full of (+prerad CM)
adj

Free He saw that down here there were baskets, full of pears. (00:01:03–00:01:07)
Lit. [He] saw that down here there were baskets, full of pears. (00:01:03–00:01:07)

8	Word	babos		magram	laqiš	xen
	Morphemes	babo	-s	magram	laqiš	xen
	Lex. Entries	babo	-s₁	magram	laqiš	xen
	Lex. Gloss	grandfather	ERG	but	upwards, overhead	tree
	Lex. Gram. Info.	n (M/1)	n:Any	conn	adv	n (Bd/6)
	Word Gloss	old man		but	upwards, overhead	tree
	Word Cat.	n		conn	adv	n

mak	lap'a			ħal	ot:enčov			
mak	lap'	=a		ħalʷ	ot:	-en	-čo	-v
mak₁	lap'	=e+unspec. var. of		ħalʷ	ot:	-en₁	-čo	-v
on (+DAT)	stairs	and		up	stand, stay (no CM)	aorist	obl	ERG
post	n (Bd/6)	conn		PV	v	v:Any	pers:Any	n:Any
on	and stairs			PV 'up'	stopped			
post	n			PV	ptcp			

msxal	leħob					
msxal	leħ		-o		b-	.
sxal+dial. var. of	leħ		-o₁		b-	
pear (fruit and tree)	gather, pick, collect (+postradical CM)		present formant (+impf)		CM (B/d)	
n (Bd/6)	v		v:Any		v:Any	
pear (fruit and tree)	gather B					
n	v					

Free But the old man up there in the tree who had climbed the ladder is gathering pears. (00:01:08–00:01:11)
Lit. But the old man up there in the tree who had climbed the ladder is gathering pears. (00:01:08–00:01:11)

9	Word	e	pešk'ar	sodaħ	ħač'q'at'eⁿ		,
	Morphemes	e	pešk'ar	sodaħ	ħač'q'at'	-eⁿ	
	Lex. Entries	e₂	pešk'ar	sodaħ	ħač'q'at'	-en₁+sp. var. of	
	Lex. Gloss	this	child	back and forth	look around	aorist	
	Lex. Gram. Info.	dem	n (D/5)	PV	v	v:Any	
	Word Gloss	this one	child	back and forth	looked around		
	Word Cat.	dem	n	PV	v		

					e	msxal	.
moc'onadbali^n							
moc'onad	b-	-al	-i^n		e	msxal	
moc'ona+dial. var. of	b-	-al	-in$_1$+sp. var. of		e$_2$	sxal+dial. var. of	
like	CM (B/d)	intransitive	aorist		this	pear (fruit and tree)	
v	v:Any	v>v	v:Any		dem	n (Bd/6)	
liked B					this one	pear (fruit and tree)	
v					dem	n	

Free This boy looked to and fro, took a liking to these pears. (00:01:12–00:01:15)
Lit. This boy looked to and fro, took a liking to these pears. (00:01:12–00:01:15)

10

	cħa	k'alat	ħal	eci^n	,
Word	cħa	k'alat	ħal	eci^n	
Morphemes	cħa	k'alat	ħal^w	ec	-i^n
Lex. Entries	cħa	k'alat	ħal^w	ec	-in$_1$+sp. var. of
Lex. Gloss	1 (one)	basket	up	take (pfv)	aorist
Lex. Gram. Info.	num	n (Bd/6)	PV	v	v:Any
Word Gloss	1 (one)	basket	PV 'up'	took	
Word Cat.	num	n	PV	v	

velosip'et'en			mak	mak	bil:en		
velosip'et'	-e	-n	mak	mak	b-	il:	-en
velosip'et'	-e$_1$	-n$_2$	mak$_1$	mak$_1$	b-	il:	-en$_1$
bicycle	sg.obl	DAT	on (+DAT)	on (+DAT)	CM (B/d)	put (+preradical CM)	aorist
n (J/3)	n:Any	n:Any	post	post	v:Any	v	v:Any
to bicycle			on	on	put B		
n			post	post	v		

vat'i^n			,	šarna	
v-	at'		-i^n	šarn	-a
v-	at'$_2$		-in$_1$+sp. var. of	šarn$_2$	-a$_5$
CM (M.sg)	to run away, to escape (+pre and post-radical CM)		aorist	away.sg	mystery -a
v:Any	v		v:Any	PV	<Not Sure>
he ran away				away.sg	
v				PV	

vaxe^n			šar	
v-	ax	-e^n	šar	
v-	ax$_1$	-en$_1$+sp. var. of	šer+unspec. var. of	
CM (M.sg)	go (+pre-radical CM)	aorist	3S.REFL	
v:Any	v	v:Any	refl	
he went			one's own	
v			refl	

velosip'et'eva				.
velosip'et'	-e	-v	=a	
velosip'et'	-e$_1$	-v	=e+unspec. var. of	
bicycle	sg.obl	INS	and	
n (J/3)	n:Any	n:Any	conn	
and by bicycle				
adv				

Free He took one basket, put it on the bicycle, and escaped on his bicycle. (00:01:15–00:01:22)
Lit. [He] took one basket, put [it] on the bicycle, (00:01:15–00:01:19) / escaped, and left on his bicycle. (00:01:20–

00:01:22)

11

Word	vuit'		e	k'nat	,	vuit'e		,
Morphemes	v-	uit'	e	k'nat		v-	uit'	=e
Lex. Entries	v-	uyt'	e$_2$	k'nat		v-	uyt'	=e
Lex. Gloss	CM (M.sg)	go	this	boy		CM (M.sg)	go	and
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:Any	v	dem	n (M/1)		v:Any	v	conn
Word Gloss	goes		this one	boy		and he goes		
Word Cat.	v		dem	n		v		

naq'a		b ʕaryaxen			cħa	velosip'et'ev		
naq'	-ħ	b ʕarDax	y-	-en	cħa	velosip'et'	-e	-v
niq'	-ħ$_1$	b ʕarDax	y-	-en$_1$	cħa	velosip'et'	-e$_1$	-v
road	LOC	meet	CM (F.sg)	aorist	1 (one)	bicycle	sg.obl	INS
n (Bd/6)	n:Any	v	v:Any	v:Any	num	n (J/3)	n:Any	n:Any
on the road		met Y			1 (one)	by bicycle		
adv		v			num	n		

divħrena	
divħ	=rena
divħ	=re^n+unspec. var. of
aside, beyond, over there.	from (sg)
adv	post
from over there	
adv	

yaɣuin			yoħ	.
y-	aɣ	-uin	yoħ	
y-	aɣ	-uin	yoħ	
CM (F.sg)	come (impf, preradical CM)	present participle	girl	
v:Any	v	v>ptcp	n (F/2)	
coming (Y)			girl	
ptcp			n	

Free This boy is going and going, on the road he meets a girl coming there also on a bicycle. (00:01:23–00:01:28)
Lit. This boy is going and going, on the road [he] meets a girl coming there also on a bicycle. (00:01:23–00:01:28)

12

Word	e	yaħog			vux	
Morphemes	e	yaħ	-o	-g	v-	ux
Lex. Entries	e$_2$	yoħ	-o$_2$	-go	v-	ux
Lex. Gloss	this	girl	sg.obl	ALL	CM (M.sg)	back (+CM)
Lex. Gram. Info.	dem	n (F/2)	n:Any	n:Any	v:Any	PV
Word Gloss	this one	to girl			back	
Word Cat.	dem	n			PV	

ħač'erai			c'ʕairk'o		e	velosip'et'
ħač'	-er	=ai	c'ʕairk'o		e	velosip'et'
ħač'	-er	=e	c'ʕirkva+unspec. var. of		e$_2$	velosip'et'
look at/after (pfv; no CM)	imperfective	and	suddenly		this	bicycle
v	v:Any	conn	adv		dem	n (J/3)
was looking thus			suddenly		this one	bicycle
v			adv		dem	n

goxex

gox	-e	-x
gox	-e_1	-x
large stone, rubble	sg.obl	CON
n (J/3)	n:Any	n:Any
on stone		
n		

yišyali^n , @@, e

y-	iš		y-	-al	-i^n	e
y-	iš_1		y-	-al	-in_1+sp. var. of	e_2
CM (y/y)	throw, hit (+pre & post radical CM)		CM (y/y)	intransitive	aorist	this
v:Any	v		v:Any	v>v	v:Any	dem
hit with Y						this one
v						dem

k'alat   soa   bek'i^n .

k'alat	so	-a	b-	ek'	-i^n
k'alat	so_2	-a_5	b-	ek'	-in_1+sp. var. of
basket	toward speaker	mystery -a <Not Sure>	CM (B/d)	fall (pfv, +predical CM)	aorist
n (Bd/6)	PV		v:Any	v	v:Any
basket	hither		B fell		
n	PV		v		

Free He was looking back at this girl, suddenly the bicycle hit a rock, and the basket fell off. (00:01:29–00:01:36)
Lit. [He] was looking back at this girl, (00:01:29–00:01:31) / suddenly [he] hit the bicycle on a rock, and the basket fell off. (00:01:32–00:01:36)

13	Word	k'alat	so
	Morphemes	k'alat	so
	Lex. Entries	k'alat	so_2
	Lex. Gloss	basket	toward speaker
	Lex. Gram. Info.	n (Bd/6)	PV
	Word Gloss	basket	toward speaker
	Word Cat.	n	PV

bek'i^n   e   k'natego ,

b-	ek'	-i^n	e	k'nat	-e	-go
b-	ek'	-in_1+sp. var. of	e	k'nat	-e_1	-go
CM (B/d)	fall (pfv, +predical CM)	aorist	this	boy	sg.obl	ALL
v:Any	v	v:Any	dem	n (M/1)	n:Any	n:Any
B fell			this one	to boy		
v			dem	n		

kuda   so

kud	=a	so
kud	=e+unspec. var. of	so_2
hat	and	toward speaker
n (Bd/6)	conn	PV
and hat		toward speaker
n		PV

tasbaliⁿ   .

tas		b-	-al	-iⁿ
tas		b-	-al	-in₁+sp. var. of
fall (+postradical CM + -al)		CM (B/d)	intransitive	aorist
v		v:Any	v>v	v:Any
B fell				
v				

Free This boy had the basket fall, and his hat fell off. (00:01:37–00:01:41)
Lit. This boy had the basket fall, and [his] hat fell off. (00:01:37–00:01:41)

14	**Word**	so
	Morphemes	so
	Lex. Entries	so₂
	Lex. Gloss	toward speaker
	Lex. Gram. Info.	PV
	Word Gloss	toward speaker
	Word Cat.	PV

tasbaliⁿ   ,   e   msxal

tas		b-	-al	-iⁿ		e	msxal
tas		b-	-al	-in₁+sp. var. of		e₂	sxal+dial. var. of
fall (+postradical CM + -al)		CM (B/d)	intransitive	aorist		this	pear (fruit and tree)
v		v:Any	v>v	v:Any		dem	n (Bd/6)
B fell						this one	pear (fruit and tree)
v						dem	n

daħ   baržeⁿ   .

daħ		b-	arž		-eⁿ
daħ		b-	arž		-en₁+sp. var. of
away from speaker		CM (B/d)	spread (+preradical CM)		aorist
PV		v:Any	v		v:Any
away from speaker		B spread			
PV		v			

Free It fell off, and the pears spilled. (00:01:44–00:01:46)
Lit. [It] fell off, and the pears spilled. (00:01:44–00:01:46)

15	**Word**	e	velosip'et'	aħ
	Morphemes	e	velosip'et'	aħʷ
	Lex. Entries	e₂	velosip'et'	aħ₂+sp. var. of
	Lex. Gloss	this	bicycle	down
	Lex. Gram. Info.	dem	n (J/3)	PV
	Word Gloss	this one	bicycle	down
	Word Cat.	dem	n	PV

yoɣɣaliⁿ   e

y-	oɣ		y-	-al	-iⁿ	e
y-	oɣ		y-	-al	-in$_1$+sp. var. of	e$_2$
CM (y/y)	spill, fall? (+prerad CM +Dal		CM (y/y)	intransitive	aorist	this
v:Any	v		v:Any	v>v	v:Any	dem
fell						this one
v						dem

k'natego   .

k'nat	-e	-go
k'nat	-e$_1$	-go
boy	sg.obl	ALL
n (M/1)	n:Any	n:Any
to boy		
n		

Free And the boy had the bike fall. (00:01:46–00:01:49)
Lit. And the boy had the bike fall. (00:01:46–00:01:49)

16

	Word	ħal	qet: en		,	vux
Morphemes		ħal^w	qet:	-en		vux
Lex. Entries		ħal^w	qet:	-en$_1$		vux
Lex. Gloss		up	get up (+ħal for pfv)	aorist		what (NOM.S)
Lex. Gram. Info.		PV	v	v:Any		interrog
Word Gloss		PV 'up'	got up			what (ABS)
Word Cat.		PV	v			interrog

dos   , sodaħ   ħič'

d-	-o		-s	sodaħ	ħič'
d-	-o$_1$		-as	sodaħ	ħeč'
CM (d/d)	present formant (+impf)		1S.ERG	back and forth	look at/after (impf); watch
v:Any	v:Any		v:Any	PV	v
I do				back and forth	look at/after (impf); watch
v				PV	v

vux

vux
vux
what (NOM.S)
interrog
what (ABS)
interrog

dolosene

d-	-o	-lo		-s	
d-	$-o_1$	$-lo_2$		$-s_1$	
CM (d/d)	present formant (+impf)	imperfect reported (after present formant + ra)		ERG	
v:Any	v:Any	v:Any		n:Any	
=en		=e			
=ain^w		=e			
quotative, reported speech particle		and			
prt		conn			

Word Gloss: I should do, and
Word Cat.: v

,	laraʔ	divħrena		cħa	qo	-
	laraʔ	divħ	=rena	cħa	qo	
	laraʔ	divħ	=re^n+unspec. var. of	cħa	qo	
	already; suddenly	aside, beyond, over there.	from (sg)	1 (one)	3 (three)	
	adv	adv	post	num	num	
	already; suddenly	from over there		1 (one)	3 (three)	
	adv	adv		num	num	

dʕivʔ		pešk'ar	dayor			,
d-	ʕivʔ	pešk'ar	d-	ay	-or	
d-	Dʕivʔ	pešk'ar	d-	ay	-or	
CM (F.pl)	4 (four)	child	CM (d/d)	come (impf, preradical CM)	IMPF	
v:Any	num	n (D/5)	v:Any	v	v:Any	
4 (four)		child	D was coming			
num		n	v			

qeni	pešk'ri		.
qeni	pešk'r	-i	
qenaʔ+dial. var. of	pešk'ar	$-i_1$	
another (one)	child	pl	
quant	n (D/5)	n:Any	
another	children		
quant	n		

Free He got up, thought, "what am I doing," looked back and forth, thought, "what should I do," from there some 3-4 boys were coming, other boys. (00:01:50–00:01:56)

Lit. [He] got up, what am I doing, looked back and forth, what should I do, from there some 3-4 boys were coming, other boys. (00:01:50–00:01:56)

17	Word	e	pešk'ri		ħač'e^n	
	Morphemes	e	pešk'r	-i	ħač'	-e^n
	Lex. Entries	e_2	pešk'ar	$-i_1$	ħač'	-en$_1$+sp. var. of
	Lex. Gloss	this	child	pl	look at/after (pfv; no CM)	aorist
	Lex. Gram. Info.	dem	n (D/5)	n:Any	v	v:Any
	Word Gloss	this one	children		looked	
	Word Cat.	dem	n		v	

me

me	e	k'natego			k'alat	aħ
me	e	k'nat	-e	-go	k'alat	aħ
me	e₂	k'nat	-e₁	-go	k'alat	aħ₂
COMP	this	boy	sg.obl	ALL	basket	down
conn	dem	n (M/1)	n:Any	n:Any	n (Bd/6)	PV
COMP	this one	to boy			basket	down
conn	dem	n			n	PV

bar

b-	a	-r
b-	a₁	-ra
CM (B/d)	be (present)	imperfect
v:Any	v	v:Any
B was		
v		

boyɣbalin ,

b-	oɣ		b-	-al	-in
b-	oɣ		b-	-al	-in₂
CM (B/d)	spill, fall? (+prerad CM +Dal		CM (B/d)	intransitive	deverbal adjective
v:Any	v		v:Any	v>v	v>adj
spilled					
adj					

msxal	daħ	**bar**		
msxal	daħ	b-	a	-r
sxal+dial. var. of	daħ	b-	a₁	-ra
pear (fruit and tree)	away from speaker	CM (B/d)	be (present)	imperfect
n (Bd/6)	PV	v:Any	v	v:Any
pear (fruit and tree)	away from speaker	B was		
n	PV	v		

gapant'odbalin **baxen**

gapant'od	b-	-al	-in		b-	ax	-en
gapant'od	b-	-al	-in₂		b-	ax₁	-en₁
spread, spill	CM (B/d)	intransitive	deverbal adjective		CM (M.pl)	go (+pre-radical CM)	aorist
v	v:Any	v>v	v>adj		v:Any	v	v:Any
scattered					went		
adj					v		

e	k'nateg			,	e	msxal	ħal
e	k'nat	-e	-g		e	msxal	ħalʷ
e₂	k'nat	-e₁	-go		e₂	sxal+dial. var. of	ħalʷ
this	boy	sg.obl	ALL		this	pear (fruit and tree)	up
dem	n (M/1)	n:Any	n:Any		dem	n (Bd/6)	PV
this one	to boy				this one	pear (fruit and tree)	PV 'up'
dem	n				dem	n	PV

laħboš

laħ	b-	-o	-š
laħ$_1$	b-	-o$_1$	-š$_1$
gather, collect, pick (e.g., flower)	CM (B/d)	present formant (+impf)	present converb
v	v:Any	v:Any	v:Any
gathering B			
v			

lat'e^n e k'alata mak

lat'	-e^n	e	k'alat	=a	mak
lat'	-en$_1$+sp. var. of	e$_2$	k'alat	=e+unspec. var. of	mak$_1$
help (pfv)	aorist	this	basket	and	on (+DAT)
v	v:Any	dem	n (Bd/6)	conn	post
helped		this one	and basket		on
v		dem	n		post

ot:boš

ot:	b-	-o
ot:	b-	-o$_1$
make stand, stop, pull up, hire, pose (+postradical CM)	CM (B/d)	present formant (+impf)
v	v:Any	v:Any

-š
-š$_1$
present converb
v:Any
putting B
v

lat'e e velosip'et'en make

lat'	-e	e	velosip'et'	-e	-n	mak	=e
lat'	-e	e$_2$	velosip'et'	-e$_1$	-n$_2$	mak$_1$	=e
help (pfv)	aorist past formant	this	bicycle	sg.obl	DAT	on (+DAT)	and
v	v:Any	dem	n (J/3)	n:Any	n:Any	post	conn
help (pfv)		this one	to bicycle			and on	
v		dem	n			PV	

šuina bixk'bali^n ,

šuin	-a	b-	ixk'	b-	-al	-i^n
šuin$_2$	-a$_5$	b-	ixk'	b-	-al	-in$_1$+sp. var. of
away.pl	mystery -a	CM (M.pl)	move along?	CM (M.pl)	intransitive	aorist
PV	<Not Sure>	v:Any	v	v:Any	v>v	v:Any
away.pl		they moved along				
PV		v				

šuin bixk'bali^n , lara?

šuin	b-	ixk'	b-	-al	-i^n	lara?
šuin$_2$	b-	ixk'	b-	-al	-in$_1$+sp. var. of	lara?
away.pl	CM (M.pl)	move along?	CM (M.pl)	intransitive	aorist	already; suddenly
PV	v:Any	v	v:Any	v>v	v:Any	adv
away	they moved along					already; suddenly
refl	v					adv

			me	ese	kud
bagi^n			me	ese	kud
b-	ag	-i^n	me	ese	kud
b-	ag$_2$	-in$_1$+sp. var. of	me	ese	kud
CM (B/d)	see (+preradical CM)	aorist	COMP	here (location)	hat
v:Any	v	v:Any	conn	dem	n (Bd/6)
saw B			COMP	here	hat
v			conn	dem	n

lepče		t'q'oʔ	e	k'nateg			aħ
lepč	-e	t'q'oʔ	e	k'nat	-e	-g	aħ
lepč	-e	t'q'oʔ	e$_2$	k'nat	-e$_1$	-go	aħ$_2$
lie	aorist past formant	still, again	this	boy	sg.obl	ALL	down
v	v:Any	adv	dem	n (M/1)	n:Any	n:Any	PV
was lying		again	this one	to boy			down
v		adv	dem	n			PV

tasbali^n				.
tas		b-	-al	-i^n
tas		b-	-al	-in$_1$+sp. var. of
fall (+postradical CM + -al)		CM (B/d)	intransitive	aorist
v		v:Any	v>v	v:Any
B fell				
v				

Free These boys saw that this boy had these pears spilled, the pears were scattered everywhere, they went to this boy, helped gather the pears, and helped put the basket on the bicycle, and they left, left, suddenly they saw that the hat that the boy had fall off was still lying here.(00:01:56–00:02:16)

Lit. These boys, (00:01:56–00:01:58) / saw that this boy had these pears spilled, the pears were spread out everywhere, (00:01:58–00:02:03) / [they] went to this boy, and helped gather the pears, (00:02:03–00:02:07) / and helped put the basket on the bicycle and, (00:02:07–00:02:10) / [they] left, left, suddenly [they] saw that the hat that the boy had fall off is still lying here. (00:02:10–00:02:16)

18	Word	ħal	qet:e^n		,	o
	Morphemes	ħal^w	qet:	-e^n		o
	Lex. Entries	ħal^w	qet:	-en$_1$+sp. var. of		o$_1$
	Lex. Gloss	up	get up (+ħal for pfv)	aorist		3S.NOM / that one
	Lex. Gram. Info.	PV	v	v:Any		pers
	Word Gloss	PV 'up'	got up			that one
	Word Cat.	PV	v			pro

kuda			ħal	eci^n	,
kud	=a		ħal^w	ec	-i^n
kud	=e+unspec. var. of		ħal^w	ec	-in$_1$+sp. var. of
hat	and		up	take (pfv)	aorist
n (Bd/6)	conn		PV	v	v:Any
and hat			PV 'up'	took	
n			PV	v	

t'q'uiħa

t'q'uiħ	-a			
t'q'uiħe+sp. var. of	-a$_5$			
behind, after (+DAT)	mystery -a <Not Sure>			
post				
behind				
PV				

dast'venadie^n ... **e**

dast'vena	d-	-ie^n	e
dast'vena	d-	-ie$^n_2$	e$_2$
whistle (+Dar)	CM (d/d)	aorist after CM	this
v	v:Any	v:Any	dem
whistled			this one
v			dem

k'nateg , **ču**

k'nat	-e	-g	ču
k'nat	-e$_1$	-go	ču
boy	sg.obl	ALL	in
n (M/1)	n:Any	n:Any	PV
to boy			in
n			PV

ot:vien ... **e** **k'nat**

ot:	v-	-ien	e	k'nat
ot:	v-	-ie$^n_2$	e$_2$	k'nat
make stand, stop, pull up, hire, pose (+postradical CM)	CM (M.sg)	aorist after CM	this	boy
v	v:Any	v:Any	dem	n (M/1)
stopped him			this one	boy
v			dem	n

, **ałi^n** **me** **ai** **e**

ał	-i^n	me	ai	e
ał$_2$	-in$_1$+sp. var. of	me	ai	e$_2$
say, talk about (pfv; no CM)	aorist	COMP	here, look	this
***	v:Any	conn	prt	dem
said		COMP	here, look	this one
v		conn	prt	dem

kuda **ħen** **baen^w**

kud	=a	ħen	b-	a	=en^w
kud	=e+unspec. var. of	ħen$_1$	b-	a$_1$	=ai^w
hat	and	2S.GEN	CM (B/d)	be (present)	quotative, reported speech particle
n (Bd/6)	conn	pers	v:Any	v	prt
and hat		2S.GEN	"is"		
n		pers	v		

.

Free They went and took that hat, whistled back to this boy, stopped this boy, said, "look this hat is yours." (00:02:17–00:02:24)

Lit. [They] got up, took that hat, whistled back to this boy, stopped this boy, said, "look this hat is yours." (00:02:17–00:02:24)

19

	o	k'naten			zoreiš
Word	o	k'naten			zoreiš
Morphemes	o	k'nat	-e	-n	zoreiš
Lex. Entries	o_1	k'nat	$-e_1$	$-n_2$	zorayš+dial. var. of
Lex. Gloss	3S.NOM / that one	boy	sg.obl	DAT	very, strongly
Lex. Gram. Info.	pers	n (M/1)	n:Any	n:Any	adv
Word Gloss	that one	boy			very, strongly
Word Cat.	pro	n			adv

ɣosxetaⁿ		doliⁿ				,
ɣosxet	$-a^n$	d-	ol		$-i^n$	
ɣosxet	-an	d-	ol		$-in_1$+sp. var. of	
be pleased, happy	infinitive	CM (d/d)	start (pre- and postradical CM)		aorist	
v	v:Any	v:Any	v		v:Any	
to be pleased		started				
v		v				

ra tkma unda		,	kuda		daħ
ra tkma unda			kud	=a	daħ
***			kud	=e+unspec. var. of	daħ
***			hat	and	away from speaker
***			n (Bd/6)	conn	PV
of course (Georgian)			and hat		away from speaker
***			n		PV

baɫiⁿ				o
b-	ăɫ		$-i^n$	o
b-	ăɫ		$-in_1$+sp. var. of	o_1
CM (B/d)	give (+preradical CM)		aorist	3S.NOM / that one
v:Any	v		v:Any	pers
gave B				that one
v				pro

badrive				e	st'ak'	—	k'nateg			—
badr	-i	-v	=e	e	st'ak'		k'nat	-e	-g	
bader	$-i_1$	-v	=e	e_2	st'ak'		k'nat	$-e_1$	-go	
child	pl	ERG	and	this	man, person, human		boy	sg.obl	ALL	
n (D/5)	n:Any	n:Any	conn	dem	n (M/1)		n (M/1)	n:Any	n:Any	
children and				this one	man		to boy			
n				dem	n		n			

eq	pešk'rig			msxal
eq	pešk'r	-i	-g	msxal
eq_1	pešk'ar	$-i_1$	-go	sxal+dial. var. of
this (OBL)	child	pl	ALL	pear (fruit and tree)
dem	n (D/5)	n:Any	n:Any	n (Bd/6)
this (OBL)	to children			pear (fruit and tree)
det	n			n

darigbadbie^n ,

darigbad	b-	-ie^n
darigbad	b-	-ie$^n_2$
dispense, distribute (+postrad CM)	CM (B/d)	aorist after CM
v	v:Any	v:Any
dispensed B		
v		

ħamina?   cħac'

ħam	-i	-n	-a?		cħa	-c'
vuma?	-i$_3$	-n$_2$	-a?		cħa	-c'
all, everything	sg.obl	DAT	equal? all?		1 (one)	times (once, twice, etc.)
quant	n:Any	n:Any	Attaches to any category		num	num:Any
to everyone					once	
quant					adv	

msxal   bagi^n ...

msxal	b-	ag	-i^n
sxal+dial. var. of	b-	ag$_2$	-in$_1$+sp. var. of
pear (fruit and tree)	CM (B/d)	see (+preradical CM)	aorist
n (Bd/6)	v:Any	v	v:Any
pear (fruit and tree)	saw B		
n	v		

bagi^n .

b-	ag	-i^n
b-	ag$_2$	-in$_1$+sp. var. of
CM (B/d)	see (+preradical CM)	aorist
v:Any	v	v:Any
saw B		
v		

Free This boy was very pleased, of course, those boys gave him the hat, he distributed pears to these boys, all saw(?) one pear each. (00:02:24–00:02:33)

Note Eng Potentially weird that the verb is 'see.' Forgot to ask consultants.

        Bat

Lit. This boy was very pleased, of course, those boys gave [him] the hat, (00:02:24–00:02:28) / this man— to boy— [he] distributed pears to these boys, all saw(?) one pear each. (00:02:28–00:02:33)

20	Word	šuina	
	Morphemes	šuin	-a
	Lex. Entries	šuin$_2$	-a$_5$
	Lex. Gloss	away.pl	mystery -a
	Lex. Gram. Info.	PV	<Not Sure>
	Word Gloss	away.pl	
	Word Cat.	PV	

bixk'baliⁿ					e	k'nati	,
b-	ixk'	b-	-al	-iⁿ	e	k'nat	-i
b-	ixk'	b-	-al	-in₁+sp. var. of	e₂	k'nat	-i₁
CM (M.pl)	move along?	CM (M.pl)	intransitive	aorist	this	boy	pl
v:Any	v	v:Any	v>v	v:Any	dem	n (M/1)	n:Any
they moved along					this one	boys	
v					dem	n	

buit'		naq'	make	.
b-	uit'	naq'	mak	=e
b-	uyt'	niq'	mak₁	=e
CM (B/d)	go	road	on (+DAT)	and
v:Any	v	n (Bd/6)	post	conn
go		road	and on	
v		n	PV	

Free These boys left, went along the road. (00:02:34–00:02:36)
Lit. These boys left, went along the road. (00:02:34–00:02:36)

21	**Word**	lara?	ese	e	p'ap'aš
	Morphemes	lara?	ese	e	p'ap'aš
	Lex. Entries	lara?	ese	e₂	p'ap'aš
	Lex. Gloss	already; suddenly	here (location)	this	daddy
	Lex. Gram. Info.	adv	dem	dem	n (M/1)
	Word Gloss	already; suddenly	here	this one	daddy
	Word Cat.	adv	dem	dem	n

xenmakren				e	msxal
xe	-n	=mak	=ren	e	msxal
xen	-n₂	mak₁	=reⁿ	e₂	sxal+dial. var. of
tree	DAT	on (+DAT)	from (sg)	this	pear (fruit and tree)
n (Bd/6)	n:Any	post	post	dem	n (Bd/6)
from on tree				this one	pear (fruit and tree)
n				dem	n

leħbieⁿ			.
leħ		b-	-ieⁿ
leħ		b-	-ieⁿ₂
gather, pick, collect (+postradical CM)		CM (B/d)	aorist after CM
v		v:Any	v:Any
gathered B			
v			

Free Suddenly here this grandpa had gathered the pears from the tree. (00:02:36–00:02:40)
Lit. Suddenly here this grandpa had gathered the pears from the tree. (00:02:36–00:02:40)

22

	Word	ħal	laħbieⁿ			,
Morphemes		ħalʷ	laħ		b-	-ieⁿ
Lex. Entries		ħalʷ	laħ₁		b-	-ieⁿ₂
Lex. Gloss		up	gather, collect, pick (e.g., flower)		CM (B/d)	aorist after CM
Lex. Gram. Info.		PV	v		v:Any	v:Any
Word Gloss		PV 'up'	gathered B			
Word Cat.		PV	v			

k'alta	ħal	yuc'yieⁿ					
k'alta	ħalʷ	y-	uc'			y-	-ieⁿ
k'alta	ħalʷ	y-	uc'			y-	-ieⁿ₂
apron	up	CM (y/y)	to fill (+pre & postradical CM)			CM (y/y)	aorist after CM
n (J/3)	PV	v:Any	v			v:Any	v:Any
apron	PV 'up'	filled Y					
n	PV	v					

msxalex				,	aħ	vosen		
msxal		-e	-x		aħ	v-	os	-en
sxal+dial. var. of		-e₁	-x		aħ₂	v-	os₂	-en₁
pear (fruit and tree)		sg.obl	CON		down	CM (M.sg)	get down (+predical CM)	aorist
n (Bd/6)		n:Any	n:Any		PV	v:Any	v	v:Any
of pear					down	he got down		
n					PV	v		

laxuš		,	aħ	vosen		
laxuš			aħ	v-	os	-en
laxuš			aħ₂	v-	os₂	-en₁
down, downwards, beneath			down	CM (M.sg)	get down (+predical CM)	aorist
adv			PV	v:Any	v	v:Any
down, downwards, beneath			down	he got down		
adv			PV	v		

laxuš	.
laxuš	
laxuš	
down, downwards, beneath	
adv	
down, downwards, beneath	
adv	

Free He gathered, filled his apron with pears, came down, came down. (00:02:40–00:02:45)
Lit. [He] gathered, filled his apron with pears, came down, came down. (00:02:40–00:02:45)

23

	Word	miče	bag				cħa
Morphemes		miče	b-	a		=g	cħa
Lex. Entries		mič+unspec. var. of	b-	a₁		=ge+fr. var. of	cħa
Lex. Gloss		where (direction)	CM (B/d)	be (present)		no longer	1 (one)
Lex. Gram. Info.		interrog	v:Any	v		prt	num
Word Gloss		where (direction)	is no longer				1 (one)
Word Cat.		interrog	v				num

k'alat	,	co	bag	.
k'alat		co	b-	a	=g
k'alat		co	b-	a₁	=ge+fr. var. of

k'alat	,	co	bag		.
k'alat		co	b-	a	=g
k'alat		co	b-	a_1	=ge+fr. var. of
basket		NEG	CM (B/d)	be (present)	no longer
n (Bd/6)		verbprt	v:Any	v	prt
basket		NEG	is no longer		
n		verbprt	v		

Free Where is one basket, it's missing. (00:02:45–00:02:47)
Lit. Where is one basket, it's missing. (00:02:45–00:02:47)

24

Word	e	sa xit'e			
Morphemes	=e	sa		xit'	-e
Lex. Entries	=e	sa		xit'	-e
Lex. Gloss	and	a component of compound verbs		break, tear (pfv)	aorist past formant
Lex. Gram. Info.	conn	n (D/5)		v	v:Any
Word Gloss	and	got angry			
Word Cat.	conn	v			

e	babuin			,	et'q'oba	e	cħa	k'alat
e	bab	-ui	-n		et'q'oba	e	cħa	k'alat
e_2	babo+fr. var. of	$-o_2$	$-n_2$		***	e_2	cħa	k'alat
this	grandfather	sg.obl	DAT		***	this	1 (one)	basket
dem	n (M/1)	n:Any	n:Any		***	dem	num	n (Bd/6)
this one	to grandpa				seem, appear (Georgian)	this one	1 (one)	basket
dem	n				v	dem	num	n

ħamas				daħ
ħam		-a	-s	daħ
ħam		$-a_1$	$-s_1$	daħ
all, everyone, everything (oblique stem)		pl.obl	ERG	away from speaker
quant		n:Any	n:Any	PV
someone				away from speaker
quant				PV

beħiⁿ			
b-	eħ		$-i^n$
b-	eħ		$-in_1$+sp. var. of
CM (B/d)	steal (+preradical CM)		aorist
v:Any	v		v:Any
stole B			
v			

sogoena					la:t:	išt'e		,
so	-go	=en		=a	la:t:	išt'	=e	
so_1	-go	=ain^w		=e+unspec. var. of	la:t:	išt'	=e	
1S	ALL	quotative, reported speech particle		and	stand	in this way	and	
pers	n:Any	prt		conn	v	dem	conn	
"I had, and"					stand	and thus		
adv					v	adv		

vuxod			,	cħa	k'alat	co
vux	-o	d-		cħa	k'alat	co
vux	-o₁	d-		cħa	k'alat	co
what (NOM.S)	present formant (+impf)	CM (d/d)		1 (one)	basket	NEG
interrog	v:Any	v:Any		num	n (Bd/6)	verbprt
what do				1 (one)	basket	NEG
v				num	n	verbprt

vuxod			,	cħa	k'alat	co
vux	-o	d-		cħa	k'alat	co
vux	$-o_1$	d-		cħa	k'alat	co
what (NOM.S)	present formant (+impf)	CM (d/d)		1 (one)	basket	NEG
interrog	v:Any	v:Any		num	n (Bd/6)	verbprt
what do				1 (one)	basket	NEG
v				num	n	verbprt

bageg			
b-	ag	-e	=g
b-	ag_2	-e	=ge+fr. var. of
CM (B/d)	see (+preradical CM)	present formant (+impf)	no longer
v:Any	v	v:Any	prt
B is missing			
v			

msxalex			buc'in		.
msxal	-e	-x	B-	uc'in	
sxal+dial. var. of	$-e_1$	-x	b-+sp. var. of	uc'in	
pear (fruit and tree)	sg.obl	CON	CM (B/d)	full of (+prerad CM)	
n (Bd/6)	n:Any	n:Any	v:Any	adj	
of pear			full of		
n			adj		

Free And the old man got frightened, "it seems I've had someone take one basket on me," he stands like this, "what to do?", one basket of pears is missing. (00:02:48–00:02:56)

Note Eng I think 'vuxod' is a pro-verb: the root 'what' is getting verb morphology.

Bat

Lit. And the old man got frightened, "it seems I've had someone take one basket on me." (00:02:48–00:02:52) / [he] stands like this, what to do, one basket of pears is missing. (00:02:52–00:02:56)

25	**Word**	lara?	dagiⁿ		
	Morphemes	lara?	d-	ag	$-i^n$
	Lex. Entries	lara?	d-	ag_2	$-in_1$+sp. var. of
	Lex. Gloss	already; suddenly	CM (d/d)	see (+preradical CM)	aorist
	Lex. Gram. Info.	adv	v:Any	v	v:Any
	Word Gloss	already; suddenly	saw		
	Word Cat.	adv	v		

divħrena	
divħ	=rena
divħ	=reⁿ+unspec. var. of
aside, beyond, over there.	from (sg)
adv	post
from over there	
adv	

daɣuin

d-	aɣ	-uin
d-	aɣ	-uin
CM (d/d)	come (impf, preradical CM)	present participle
v:Any	v	v>ptcp
coming		
ptcp		

badri .

badr	-i
bader	-i₁
child	pl
n (D/5)	n:Any
children	
n	

Free
Lit. Suddenly [he] saw the boys coming from there. (00:02:56–00:02:58)

26 Word	e	badri		magram	e	msxali	
Morphemes	e	badr	-i	magram	e	msxal	-i
Lex. Entries	e₂	bader	-i₁	magram	e₂	sxal+dial. var. of	-i₁
Lex. Gloss	this	child	pl	but	this	pear (fruit and tree)	pl
Lex. Gram. Info.	dem	n (D/5)	n:Any	conn	dem	n (Bd/6)	n:Any
Word Gloss	this one	children		but	this one	pears	
Word Cat.	dem	n		conn	dem	n	

daq'oš

d-	aq'	-o	-š
d-	aq'	-o₁	-š₁
CM (d/d)	eat (+preradical CM)	present formant (+impf)	present converb
v:Any	v	v:Any	v:Any
eating			
n			

baɣor .

b-	aɣ	-or
b-	aɣ	-or
CM (M.pl)	come (impf, preradical CM)	IMPF
v:Any	v	v:Any
M were coming		
v		

Free But these boys were coming eating these pears. (00:02:59–00:03:02)
Lit. But these boys were coming eating these pears. (00:02:59–00:03:02)

27 Word	baɣ		, so	
Morphemes	b-	aɣ	so	
Lex. Entries	b-	aɣ	so₂	
Lex. Gloss	CM (M.pl)	come (impf, preradical CM)	toward speaker	
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:Any	v	PV	
Word Gloss	M.pl come		toward speaker	
Word Cat.	v		PV	

baxk'e , **so**

b-	axk'	-e	so
b-	axk'	$-e_1$	so_2
CM (M.pl)	come (plural; +CM)	sg.obl	toward speaker
v:Any	v	n:Any	PV
M.pl came			toward speaker
v			PV

gargbali^n , **e**

garg	b-	-al	$-i^n$	e
garg	b-	-al	$-in_1$+sp. var. of	e_2
come closer, approach (+Dal)	CM (M.pl)	intransitive	aorist	this
v	v:Any	v>v	v:Any	dem
they approached				this one
v				dem

babuin , **e** **msxali**

bab	-ui	-n	e	msxal	-i
babo+fr. var. of	$-o_2$	$-n_2$	e_2	sxal+dial. var. of	$-i_1$
grandfather	sg.obl	DAT	this	pear (fruit and tree)	pl
n (M/1)	n:Any	n:Any	dem	n (Bd/6)	n:Any
to grandpa			this one	pears	
n			dem	n	

daq'oš

d-	aq'	-o	-š
d-	aq'	$-o_1$	$-š_1$
CM (d/d)	eat (+preradical CM)	present formant (+impf)	present converb
v:Any	v	v:Any	v:Any
eating			
n			

babuin **bagi^n** **me**

bab	-ui	-n	b-	ag	$-i^n$	me
babo+fr. var. of	$-o_2$	$-n_2$	b-	ag_2	$-in_1$+sp. var. of	me
grandfather	sg.obl	DAT	CM (B/d)	see (+preradical CM)	aorist	COMP
n (M/1)	n:Any	n:Any	v:Any	v	v:Any	conn
to grandpa			saw B			COMP
n			v			conn

o **badriv** **šuin** **msx** —

o	badr	-i	-v	šuin	msx
o_1	bader	$-i_1$	-v	$šuin_1$	***
3S.NOM / that one	child	pl	ERG	2PL.GEN.REFL	***
pers	n (D/5)	n:Any	n:Any	refl	***
that one	children:ERG			their own	(false start: pears)
pro	n			refl	***

oquin		msxal	baq'or		
oqui	-^{n}	msxal	b-	aq'	-or
o$_1$	-n$_1$+sp. var. of	sxal+dial. var. of	b-	aq'	-or
3S.NOM / that one	GEN	pear (fruit and tree)	CM (B/d)	eat (+preradical CM)	IMPF
pers	n:Any	n (Bd/6)	v:Any	v	v:Any
that one	GEN	pear (fruit and tree)	was eating B		
pers		n	v		

magram	i	cħa? com	co
magram	i	cħa? com	co
magram	e$_2$+dial. var. of	cħa? com	co
but	this	absolutely nothing	NEG
conn	dem	pro	verbprt
but	this	absolutely nothing	NEG
conn	dem	pro	verbprt

aɬi^n		e	badrig			.
aɬ	-i^n	e	badr	-i	-g	
aɬ$_2$	-in$_1$+sp. var. of	e$_2$	bader	-i$_1$	-go	
say, talk about (pfv; no CM)	aorist	this	child	pl	ALL	
***	v:Any	dem	n (D/5)	n:Any	n:Any	
said		this one	to children			
v		dem	n			

Free They're coming, they came here, approached this man, eating these pears, the old man saw that those boys were eating his pears, but didn't say a word to these boys. (00:03:03–00:03:14)

Note Eng This self-correction is nice data about the reflexive vs. anaphor
Bat

Lit. [They] come, came here, approached this man, eating these pears, (00:03:03–00:03:07) / the old man saw that those boys were eating their own— his pears but, (00:03:07–00:03:11) / [he] didn't say a word to these boys. (00:03:11–00:03:14)

28	Word	e	badria				šuin
	Morphemes	e	badr	-i	=a		šuin
	Lex. Entries	e$_2$	bader	-i$_1$	=e+unspec. var. of		šuin$_2$
	Lex. Gloss	this	child	pl	and		away.pl
	Lex. Gram. Info.	dem	n (D/5)	n:Any	conn		PV
	Word Gloss	this one	and children				away
	Word Cat.	dem	n				refl

dixk'dali^n					e	babo	osi
d-	ixk'	d-	-al	-i^n	e	babo	osi
d-	ixk'	d-	-al	-in$_1$+sp. var. of	e$_2$	babo	osi
CM (d/d)	move along?	CM (d/d)	intransitive	aorist	this	grandfather	there
v:Any	v	v:Any	v>v	v:Any	dem	n (M/1)	adv
went away					this one	grandfather	there
v					dem	n	adv

visen   **cħak'vane** .

Morphemes	v-	is	-en	cħak'van	=e
Lex. Entries	v-	is_2	$-en_1$	chak'va^n	=e
Lex. Gloss	CM (M.sg)	stay without own initiative (+preradical CM)	aorist	alone, solitary, only one	and
Lex. Gram. Info.	v:Any	v	v:Any	adv	conn
Word Gloss	stayed			and alone	
Word Cat.	v			adv	

Free These boys also went away, and this old man stayed there alone. (00:03:14–00:03:17)
Lit. These boys also went away, (00:03:14–00:03:15) / and this old man stayed there alone. (00:03:15–00:03:17)

29   **Word**   oqumple^n ...   goline

Morphemes	oqumple^n	golin	=e
Lex. Entries	oqumple^n	go^{n}li^n	=e
Lex. Gloss	that much, that many	smart, clever, wise	and
Lex. Gram. Info.	adv	adj	conn
Word Gloss	that much, that many	smart, clever, wise	and
Word Cat.	adv	adj	conn

hal:nu   **admien**   **dar**

hal:nu		admien	d-	a	-r
hal:nu+dial. var. of		admie^n+sp. var. of	d-	a_1	-ra
deserved, fair, honest, good		person	CM (d/d)	be (present)	imperfect
adj		n	v:Any	v	v:Any
deserved, fair, honest, good		person	was/were		
adj		n	v		

o   **bab^w**   **me**   **co**

o	bab^w	me	co
o_1	babo+fr. var. of	me	co
3S.NOM / that one	grandfather	COMP	NEG
pers	n (M/1)	conn	verbprt
that one	grandfather	COMP	NEG
pro	n	conn	verbprt

ałi^n   **o**   **badrig**

ał	-i^n	o	badr	-i	-g
$ał_2$	$-in_1$+sp. var. of	o_1	bader	$-i_1$	-go
say, talk about (pfv; no CM)	aorist	3S.NOM / that one	child	pl	ALL
***	v:Any	pers	n (D/5)	n:Any	n:Any
said		that one	to children		
v		pro	n		

me   **eš**   **sogo**   **msxal**

me	eš	so	-go	msxal
me	$eš_1$	so_1	-go	sxal+dial. var. of
COMP	2PL.ERG	1S	ALL	pear (fruit and tree)
conn	pers	pers	n:Any	n (Bd/6)
COMP	2PL.ERG	I have		pear (fruit and tree)
conn	pers	pers		n

biħeneše , **eš** **se^n**

b-	iħ	-en	-eš	=e	eš	se^n
b-	eħ	-en$_1$	-eš	=e	eš$_1$	sen+sp. var. of
CM (B/d)	steal (+preradical CM)	aorist	2PL.ERG	and	2PL.ERG	1S.GEN
v:Any	v	v:Any	v:Any	conn	pers	pers
you all stole B and					2PL.ERG	my
v					pers	pers

msxal

msxal
sxal+dial. var. of
pear (fruit and tree)
n (Bd/6)
pear (fruit and tree)
n

baq'uišen^w .

b-	aq'	-u	-iš	=en^w
b-	aq'	-u	-iš	=ain^w
CM (B/d)	eat (+preradical CM)	present formant (+impf)	PL	quotative, reported speech particle
v:Any	v	v:Any	n:Any	prt
"you all are eating B"				
v				

Free Such a wise and fair man was that old man that he didn't say to those boys that "you stole pears from me, you're eating my pears." (00:03:17–00:03:26)

Lit. Such a... wise and fair man was that old man that [he] didn't say to those boys that "you stole pears from me, you're eating my pears." (00:03:17–00:03:26)