**Subanon Verbs**

1. Intransitives

a. Unergative verbs

(1) Active

*gobok* ‘run’

*loksu* ‘jump’

*okpu* ‘jump from above’

*ayun* ‘agree’

*ulali* ‘rest’

*bobat*  ‘sing’

*igal*  ‘dance’

*kiuliul* ‘sway’

(2) Inchoative verbs

*dalag* ‘yellow’

*dolag* ‘light’

*dolom* ‘dark’

*togas* ‘solid’

*kulos*  ‘contract’

*gulang* ‘aged’

*solag*  ‘large’

(3) Activity verbs

*talu’ ‘*speak’

*kotawa* ‘laugh’

*bobat* ‘sing’

*inang* ‘work’

*lomot* ‘play’

*igal* ‘dance’

*adi’* ‘study’

*bonggit* ‘fish’

*tigwakol* ‘whistle’

*basta* ‘read’

*itung* ‘count’

*bunu’* ‘quarrel, fight’

*totok* ‘knock’

*polokot* ‘make, create fire’

*apuy* ‘cook’

(4) Emotion verbs

*longisi*  ‘smile’

*kotawa* ‘laugh’

*wakol*  ‘cry’

*domuk* ‘frown’

*domis*  ‘grimace’

*koling* ‘squint’

*kumodumod* ‘grumble’

*lolingit*  ‘angry’

*da’da’*  ‘joyful’

*dodial* ‘happy’

(5) Human-specific actions

*toginop* ‘dream’

*gyakin*  ‘pray’

*pikil*  ‘think’

*imot* ‘observe’

*gumati’* ‘anticipate and observe something’

(6) Complex posture verbs (Levin 1991: 262)

*bolikutut* ‘curl up’

*bolilid*  ‘lie down’

*dongkol* ‘slouch’

*inggawak* ‘hands on waist’

*inglu’ud*  ‘kneel’

*lintowek* ‘sit on haunches’

*lingkulu* ‘sit on heels’

*lumpipi’* ‘sit crosslegged’

*sumpiling* ‘rest head on hand’

*tulakmi’* ‘bend over backwards’

(7) Avoid, lingering, rushing and measure verbs (Levin 1991: 270-272),

*solobuni*  ‘hide’

*oniponip* ‘lurk’

*guyanguyang* ‘linger’

*timbang* ‘weigh’

*topong* ‘measure’

*itung*  ‘count’

(8) Manner of motion verbs

*bolibud*  ‘turn round’

*lilid* ‘roll over’

*punsud* ‘surf in the ocean’

*libut* ‘go around’

(9) Weather verbs (Levin 1991: 276)

*galu’* ‘wind

*glinug*  ‘earthquake’

*gloti’* ‘lightning bolt’

*glugung* ‘thunder’

*kilat* ‘lightning’

(10) Days of week verbs (Levin 1991: 275)

*Duminggu ‘*Sunday’

*Lunis*  ‘Monday’

*Solasa* ‘Tuesday’

*Goloba’a* ‘Wednesday’

*Hamis*  ‘Thursday’

*Dyoma’at* ‘Friday

*Sobadu* ‘Saturday’

(11) Utterance verbs

*losek* ‘scream’

*towis*  ‘whistle’

*tokuk* ‘call someone from afar’

*apis* ‘shout’

*dondag*  ‘command’

*longag* ‘speak all at the same time’

*lompang* ‘interrupt someone speaking’

(12) Concomitant activities

*lumpuk* ‘assemble’

*topuk*  ‘gather’

*adap*  ‘face someone’

*duma* ‘partner’

*susi* ‘argue’

*solip*  ‘peek out of somewhere’

*sasow*  ‘disturb’

*dongan* ‘cotemporaneous with’

*deket* ‘abut against’

*dokot*  ‘adhere to’

*lampi’* ‘take side’

*wasa* ‘disperse, scatter’

*pola’* ‘disperse, scatter’

(13) Simple posture verbs

*ingkud*  ‘sit’

*indog* ‘stand’

*omba’*  ‘stoop’

*tongal* ‘look up’

*akung* ‘look down’

*sikwoy* ‘sit legs extended’

*lob* ‘lie prone’

*data’*  ‘lie supine’

*sungu’*  ‘face front’

*tolikud*  ‘turn one’s back to’

*sondig* ‘recline’

*kilid*  ‘turn one’s side toward’

*logdong* ‘stand straight’

(14) Specific-body part actions

*kapoy*  ‘wave’

*toloktu’* ‘crack the knuckles’

*kidat*  ‘wink’

*kising* ‘nod’

*toku’*  ‘yes gesture’

*tondu’* ‘point to’

*tindak* ‘kick back’

(15) Emission verbs

*songyub*  ‘permeation of strong smell’

*songow* ‘emit essence of something’

*sompit* ‘spurt’

*liga’* ‘spark’

*lamag* ‘glow’

*dilap*  ‘glitter’

*lotup*  ‘burst’

*londo’*  ‘come out’

*sogluy* ‘ooze’

*tolong*  ‘trickle’

*layas* ‘flow’

(16) Basic-human propensity verbs

*panow* ‘walk’

*ligu’*  ‘bathe’

*tulug* ‘sleep’

b. Unaccusative verbs

(17) Undergoing an action

*labu’* ‘fall’

*tutung* ‘burn’

*lonod*  ‘sink’

*kolob*  ‘stumble’

*buksak* ‘collapse’

*dogdag* ‘drop’

*bogbag* ‘break’

*buka’* ‘open’

*pintu’*  ‘closed’

*bogyang* ‘tear’

*dokot*  ‘adhere to’

*posa’* ‘smash’

*bokla’* ‘split open’

*poti* ‘break off a small piece’

*putuk*  ‘sever’

*bunag*  ‘spill’

(18) Patients undergoing a process

*baga*’ ‘swell’

*tunag* ‘melt, dissolve’

*gangu* ‘dry’

*ludak* ‘rot, wither’

*palid*  ‘blow away’

*bolong* ‘lose’

*tubu’* ‘sprout, germinate’

*lanos* ‘wilt’

*togas*  ‘solid’

*tigdow* ‘cold’

*patoy* ‘die’

*bokog* ‘choke’

*longok* ‘strangle’

*udas* ‘fade’

*anud*  ‘drift away’

*lomos* ‘suffocate’

*liga’*  ‘brighten’

*ponu’* ‘fill’

*panas*  ‘feverish’

(19) Inchoatives

These are verbs with its only argument undergoing a process that results in a change of state or becoming X.

*bata’bata’* ‘small’

*nipis*  ‘thin’

*dikpo*l ‘thick’

*pula* ‘red’

*puti’* ‘white’

*itom* ‘black’

*inggat* ‘shine’

*lindog* ‘slippery’

*kulos* ‘deflate’

(20) Verbs expressing entity-specific change of state

“These verbs describe changes of state that are specific to particular entities” (Levin 1991:246).

*tutung* ‘burn’

*pasu’* ‘burn skin’

*logang* ‘rust’

*lanos* ‘wilt

*gangu* ‘dry’

*basa* ‘wet’

*udas* ‘fade’

(21) Verbs of existing, happening and duratives

These are verbs related to something that comes into existence or takes place or are aspectual verbs (O’Grady 2017:73).

*tubu’*  ‘live, exist’

*inang* ‘happen’

*doksu’* ‘end up’

*bolong* ‘disappear’

*uli’*  ‘result in’

*obon* ‘last’

*bagak* ‘remain’

(22) Dimension verbs

a. Size

*solag* ‘big’

*bata’bata’*  ‘small’

b. Shape

*liputut*  ‘round’

*bulinga* ‘egg-shaped’

c. Weights

*bogan* ‘light’

*bogat* ‘heavy’

d. Color

*pula* ‘red’

*dalag* ‘yellow’

*gitom* ‘black’

e. Smell

*monglos* ‘moldy smell’

*modu’* ‘stinky’

*molo’* ‘unwashed body smell’

*molansa* ‘fishy smell’

*mole’*  ‘seaweed smell’

*moli* ‘urine smell’

*momut* ‘fragrant’

*monung* ‘ripe (fruit) smell’

f. Tastes

*momis* ‘sweet

*pet* ‘bitter’

*masin* ‘salty’

*mosom* ‘sour’

*ompokat* ‘astringent’

molalas ‘spicy’

*tobang* ‘flat, tasteless’

g. States of mind

*moto* ‘know how’

*sobu’* ‘surprise’

*sabut*  ‘understand’

*bonga* ‘shock’

(23) Unaccusative verbs that take the agentive affixes *mog-/mig*-

Change of state verbs

*la’at* ‘perish, die, destroy’

*bunog* ‘crazy’

*gumow* ‘stupid, foolish’

*lukpog* ‘crumble’

2. Transitive verbs

(24) With physically affected patients

a. Create verbs

*imung*  ‘make’

pasok ‘build’

*pindog* ‘erect a building’

*lala* ‘weave’

*diun* ‘mold’

*tapi’* ‘make a canoe’

b. Kill verbs

*dokso’* ‘stab’

*tigbas* ‘chop’

*toktad* ‘chop up’

*longok* ‘choke’

*lomos* ‘drown, suffocate’

*bodil* ‘shoot’

*salod* ‘kill by poison’

*banggul* ‘bludgeon’

*batu* ‘kill by stoning’

c. Hit verbs

*dapi’*  ‘spank

*suntuk* ‘box, punch’

*sipa’*  ‘kick’

*dogyak* ‘trample’

*sampak*  ‘smack’

*kodut*  ‘pinch’

*badas*  ‘whip with a stick’

*banggul*  ‘beat with a club’

*ugdit*  ‘bite’

*kokib*  ‘bite with all the front teeth’

*pongit* ‘nip’

d. Destroy

*langkat* ‘dismantle’

*goba’*  ‘destroy’

*buksak* ‘collapse’

*bogyang*  ‘tear’

*putuk* ‘sever’

*bogbag* ‘smash’

*poku’* ‘bend’

*losok* ‘pack down’

*dokso’*  ‘prick, stab’

*osut*  ‘make a small opening by a single stab’

*buyakiut* ‘scatter randomly’

e. Cut verbs

*putuk*  ‘sever’

*toktas* ‘cut off something narrow and long’

*gunting* ‘cut with scissors’

*gabas*  ‘cut with a saw’

*bali’* ‘break in two’

f. Combining and attaching

*ampu’*  ‘combine’

*sagot*  ‘merge, fuse’

*singkot* ‘join, connect’

*limbual*  ‘mix’

*sukpat*  ‘connect to’

*kongkug* ‘shake up’

*topuk*  ‘pile up’

*luag*  ‘stir’

*bogbod* ‘bind up’

*tapok* ‘stick on, tape to’

g. Cooking verbs

*tikubang* ‘boil something solid’

*pokinit*  ‘boil water’

*titi’*  ‘grill’

*sabow* ‘make soup’

*putu*  ‘make rice cake’

*danggoy*  ‘make flattened cassava dessert’

*biku*  ‘make sticky rice dessert’

h. Ingesting verbs

*kan* ‘eat’

*usap* ‘chew’

*uglon* ‘swallow’

*igup* ‘suck for liquid’

*soksop* ‘suck’

*soksab* ‘graze (animals)’

i. Verbs expressing changes in the surface conditions of an object (Givon 2001:127)

*ugas* ‘wash’

*kula* ‘bleach’

*pinta* ‘paint’

*lana* ‘put oil on’

*sipilya*  ‘make smooth’

tina’ ‘dye’

(25) Patients undergoing a Change of location

a. Push and pull verbs

*dondol* ‘push’

*botong* ‘pull’

*sindo’* ‘push (boat)’

*iging* ‘nudge to the side’

b. Verbs of removing

*awa’*  ‘remove’

*bolong*  ‘leave behind’

*lokat*  ‘detach’

*punas* ‘wipe’

*limbung* ‘cheat’

*bogdut*  ‘uproot’

*sikwat*  ‘lift’

*bugow*  ‘expel’

*liu* ‘exit’

c. Carry verbs

*pitang*  ‘carry’

*pisan*  ‘carry on arms’

*todung* ‘carry on the head’

*keteng*  ‘carry by using some of the fingers’

*tanggung* ‘carrying with a pole’

*lilid*  ‘transport by rolling over’

*bulenteng* ‘carry by more than one person holding each side of the object’

*silulu*  ‘carry baby in a fabric slung across the shoulder’

*soloy* ‘carry something over the shoulder’

*baba*  ‘carry something on the back’

*sipit*  ‘carry something in the arms’

*sigloy*  ‘carry draped over the neck or the arm’

*guyud*  ‘drag’

d. Funnel verbs (Levin 1993:113)

*sudu’*  ‘scoop with a spoon’

*sanduk* ‘scoop with a ladle’

*kamot* ‘scoop using the hand’

*abot*  ‘take something using a fabric’

*pondut*  ‘take something by a pinch’

*tuhug*  ‘take something by a skewer or string’

*saguk*  ‘scoop using a dipper’

e. Throw verbs

*pilak* ‘throw away’

*labak*  ‘throw’

*tikpu’*  ‘hurl’

*bunag* ‘pour’

*tuyung* ‘pour’

*dogdag* ‘drop’

*bolagbad* ‘hurl stick’

f. Verbs of obtaining

*alap* ‘get’

*dakow*  ‘steal’

*la’ug* ‘rob by force’

*agow*  ‘covet’

*akid*  ‘hoard’

*aid*  ‘hold

*dakop*  ‘grab’

g. Poke verbs

*sungkil* ‘pry up’

*sungit*  ‘knock down with pole’

*siuk*  ‘poke’

h. Separating and disassembling verbs

*siboy* ‘separate (inanimate)’

*polen* ‘separate (animate)’

*sinad*  ‘separate (human)’

*bolong*  ‘divorce’

*pompal* ‘break a substance apart’

(26) Verbs with less affected patients

a. Feel verbs (Levine 1993: 257)

*pokpik* ‘pat softly’

*kokop* ‘hug’

*alok*  ‘kiss’

*iging* ‘nudge’

*kodut* ‘pinch’

*tickle* ‘kitok’

*imal*  ‘feel, touch’

*dila’*  ‘lick’

b. Conceal verbs

buni ‘hide’

dugba’ ‘cover’

lingod’ ‘keep secret’

timpong ‘cover’

apa’ ‘block’

bolabag ‘block’

alad ‘fence’

bolot ‘divide’

c. Measure verbs

*topong* ‘measure’

*timbang* ‘weigh’

*itung* ‘count’

*olaga’* ‘price’

d. Chase verbs

*lasig* ‘chase’

*unut*  ‘follow’

*oma’*  ‘spy on’

(27) Low transitivity verbs

a. Thinking verbs

*kilaila*  ‘observe, examine, evaluate’

*sabut*  ‘understand’

*bintungbintung* ‘evaluate’

*ma’apma’ap* ‘brainstorm’

b. Attention verbs

*tontong* ‘look’

(28) Verbs of social interaction

*duoy* ‘marry’

*abit* ‘mention or relate’

*pokpik*  ‘pat’

(29) Give and send verbs

*bogoy* ‘give’

*atod*  ‘walk with or take someone’

*tikpu’* ‘toss’

*poit*  ‘send’

*tulun*  ‘hand over’

(30) Sell and buy verbs

*saluy* ‘buy’

*dagang* ‘sell’

*bolos*  ‘borrow’

*inguli*’ ‘assume a thing’

*lokat*  ‘redeem’

*odam* ‘borrow’

*aksa* ‘rent’

(31) Tell verbs

*talu’*  ‘tell’

*ilom*  ‘whisper’

*pomun* ‘relay a message’

*uksug*  ‘relate’

*abit* ‘converse’

(32) Put verbs

*tagu’* ‘put’

*tulun* ‘hand over’

*untul* ‘put onto’

*sokluk* ‘squeeze in’

*botang* ‘lay something down’

dasok ‘put something into’

*soksuk*  ‘insert’

*soklip* ‘interleave’

*tapok* ‘stick to’