

PROPOSED OUTLINE--APPLICATION OF ARTICLE 121(3) OF THE LAW OF THE SEA TO THE NORTHERN HAWAIIAN ISLANDS: A HERITAGE LOST.

I. Introduction

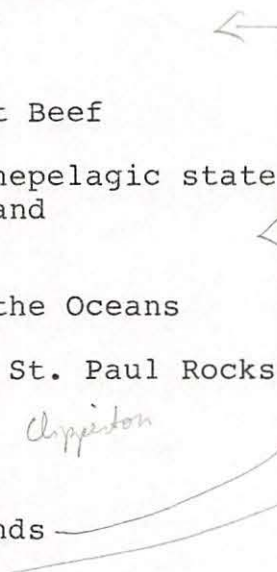
- A. Location of the Islands
- B. Proposal for a 200-nautical mile zone

II. The geological and socio-geographic history of the islands

- A. the volcanic chain of islands
- B. archeologic remains of heiau
- C. World War II navigation

III. Other "rocks" and their status under article 121(3)

A. A Comparison of the Claims

- 1. Rocks on continental shelves
 - a. Rockall
 - b. Shenkakus
 - c. Spratleys
 - d. Plum Pudding/ Roast Beef
 - 2. Rocks as part of an archipelagic state
 - a. Matthew/Hunter Island
 - b. Spratleys
 - 3. Rocks in the middle of the Oceans
 - a. ambiguous claims
 - 1. St. Peter and St. Paul Rocks
 - 2. Sala y Gomez
 - 3. Bouvet
 - 4. Crozet
 - b. Unambiguous claims
 - 1. Kermadec Islands
 - 2. Revillagigedo
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B. Differing interests in claiming the Zone

- 1. Mineral and Petroleum Resources within the EEZ
- 2. Living Resources within the EEZ
- 3. Military Political Uses of the EEZ
- 4. Territorial Claims adjacent to EEZ's

IV. Rejection of these uses for Hawaiian Is.

- A. Outside continental shelf
- B. U.S. has expressed no desire to make Haw'n islands archipelagic
- C. No need to declare a fishing zone given American competition.