

# BH2-021

Noun declensions with RO 7/11/16.

<b>1.1 Word</b>	badren			le?
<b>Morphemes</b>	badr	-e	-n	le?
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	bader	-e <sub>1</sub>	-n <sub>2</sub>	le?
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	child	SG thematic vowel between stem and case ending	DAT	want
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	n (D/5)	n:Any	n:Any	v
<b>Word Gloss</b>	child			want
<b>Word Cat.</b>	n			v

sagex				t'ot'
sag	-e		-x	t'ot'
sag	-e <sub>1</sub>		-x	t'ot'
deer	SG thematic vowel between stem and case ending	CON		hand; paw; branch
n (Bd/6)	n:Any	n:Any		n (D/5)
deer:CON				hand
n				n

laħa <sup>n</sup>				.
laħ		-a <sup>n</sup>		
leħ		-an		
touch (postradical CM; impf)		infinitive		
v		v:Any		
to touch				
v				

**Free** The boy wants to touch the deer. (00:00:33.665 - 00:00:35.945; 00:00:38.570 - 00:00:40.850)

<b>1.2 Word</b>	sagaru			dažar
<b>Morphemes</b>	sag	-ar	-u	dažar
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	sag	-ar <sub>2</sub>	-v	dažar
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	deer	PL	ERG (non-human singular; plural)	grass
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	n (Bd/6)	n:Any	n:Any	n (D/5)
<b>Word Gloss</b>	deer			grass
<b>Word Cat.</b>	n			n

daqo				.
D-	aq'		-o	
d+sp. var. of	aq'		-o <sub>1</sub>	
CM (d/d)	eat (+preradical CM)		present formant (+impf)	
v:Any	v		v:Any	
eat				
n				

**Free** Deer eat grass. (00:01:00.430 - 00:01:02.485)

<b>1.3 Word</b>	eq	sagego		
<b>Morphemes</b>	eq	sag	-e	-go
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	eq	sag	-e <sub>1</sub>	-go
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	this (OBL)	deer	SG thematic vowel between stem and case ending	ALL
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	dem	n (Bd/6)	n:Any	n:Any
<b>Word Gloss</b>	this (OBL)	deer:ALL		
<b>Word Cat.</b>	det	n		

yaq:a <sup>n</sup>			mʃaʔui	ya
Y-	aq:a	- <sup>n</sup>	mʃaʔu	Y- a
y-+sp. var. of	aq:o	-n <sub>1</sub> +sp. var. of	mʃaʔo	y-+sp. var. of a <sub>1</sub>
CM (F.sg)	big (+preradical CM).pl	ADJ.NOM	horn	CM (F.sg) be (present)
v:Any	adj	adj:Any	n (J/3)	n:Any v
big (+gender agmt)			horns	be (present)
adj			n	v

**Free** This deer has big antlers. (00:01:15.372 - 00:01:17.932; 00:01:21.280 - 00:01:23.340)

<b>1.4 Word</b>	sagargo		k'ac'k'a <sup>n</sup>	muyi			
<b>Morphemes</b>	sag	-ar	-go	k'ac'k'a	- <sup>n</sup>	muy	-i
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	sag	-ar <sub>2</sub>	-go	k'ac'k'o	-n <sub>1</sub> +sp. var. of	muy	-i <sub>1</sub>
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	deer	PL	ALL	little, small.pl	ADJ.NOM	tail	PL
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	n (Bd/6)	n:Any	n:Any	adj	adj:Any	n (J/3)	n:Any
<b>Word Gloss</b>	deer:ALL.PL			little, small		tails	
<b>Word Cat.</b>	n			adj		n	

ya	
Y-	a
y-+sp. var. of	a <sub>1</sub>
CM (F.sg)	be (present)
v:Any	v
be (present)	
v	

**Free** Deer have small tails. (00:02:12.820 - 00:02:21.140)

<b>1.5 Word</b>	sagey		
<b>Morphemes</b>	sag	-e	-y
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	sag	-e <sub>1</sub>	-y
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	deer	SG thematic vowel between stem and case ending	ADV
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	n (Bd/6)	n:Any	n:Any
<b>Word Gloss</b>	deer:ADV		
<b>Word Cat.</b>	n		

verc'a <sup>n</sup>			le?	so <sup>n</sup>	.
V-	erc'	-a <sup>n</sup>	le?	so	- <sup>n</sup>
v-+sp. var. of	erc'	-an	le?	so <sub>1</sub>	-n <sub>2</sub> +sp. var. of
CM (M.sg)	turn into (+preradical CM)	infinitive	want	1S	DAT
v:Any	v	v:Any	v	pers	n:Any
turn into			want	1SG	
v			v	pers	

**Free** I want to become a deer. (00:02:42.140 - 00:02:43.620; 00:02:46.357 - 00:02:47.870; 00:02:49.908 - 00:02:51.870; 00:02:57.388 - 00:02:58.658)

<b>1.6 Word</b>	sagey				
<b>Morphemes</b>	sag	-e			-y
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	sag	-e <sub>1</sub>			-y
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	deer	SG thematic vowel between stem and case ending			ADV
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	n (Bd/6)	n:Any			n:Any
<b>Word Gloss</b>	deer:ADV				
<b>Word Cat.</b>	n				

yerc'a <sup>n</sup>			le?	so <sup>n</sup>	.
Y-	erc'	-a <sup>n</sup>	le?	so	- <sup>n</sup>
y-+sp. var. of	erc'	-an	le?	so <sub>1</sub>	-n <sub>2</sub> +sp. var. of
CM (F.sg)	turn into (+preradical CM)	infinitive	want	1S	DAT
v:Any	v	v:Any	v	pers	n:Any
turn into			want	1SG	
v			v	pers	

**Free** I (fem) want to become a deer. (00:03:04.380 - 00:03:05.660)

<b>1.7 Word</b>	yoĥ
<b>Morphemes</b>	yoĥ
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	yoĥ
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	girl
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	n (F/2)
<b>Word Gloss</b>	girl
<b>Word Cat.</b>	n

sageci <sup>n</sup>				čay
sag	-e		-ci <sup>n</sup>	čay
sag	-e <sub>1</sub>		-cin+sp. var. of	čay
deer	SG thematic vowel between stem and case ending		COM	together with (+COM)
n (Bd/6)	n:Any		n:Any	adv
deer:COM				together with (+COM)
n				adv

lel .  
lel  
lel  
walk  
v  
walk  
v

**Free** A girl is walking togethe with a deer. (00:03:46.150 - 00:03:48.407; 00:03:56.279 - 00:03:57.729)

<b>2.1 Word</b>	badrin			zorayš	γosxet	lav
<b>Morphemes</b>	badr	-i	-n	zorayš	γosxet	lav
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	bader	-i <sub>1</sub>	-n <sub>2</sub>	zorayš	γosxet	lav
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	child	PL	DAT	very, strongly	be pleased, happy	snow
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	n (D/5)	n:Any	n:Any	adv	v	n (D/5)
<b>Word Gloss</b>	children:DAT			very, strongly	be pleased, happy	snow
<b>Word Cat.</b>	n			adv	v	n

degče

d-	eg		-če		
d-	aγ		-če		
CM (d/d)	come (impf, preradical CM)		past "absolutive" (gerund, converb)		
v:Any	v		v:Any		
?					
v					

**Free** Children are very pleased at the sight of snow. (00:04:39.820 - 00:04:42.218)

<b>2.2 Word</b>	badrin			γosxet	lav
<b>Morphemes</b>	badr	-i	-n	γosxet	lav
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	bader	-i <sub>1</sub>	-n <sub>2</sub>	γosxet	lav
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	child	PL	DAT	be pleased, happy	snow
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	n (D/5)	n:Any	n:Any	v	n (D/5)
<b>Word Gloss</b>	children:DAT			be pleased, happy	snow
<b>Word Cat.</b>	n			v	n

degče

d-	eg		-če		
d-	aγ		-če		
CM (d/d)	come (impf, preradical CM)		past "absolutive" (gerund, converb)		
v:Any	v		v:Any		
?					
v					

**Free** Children are pleased at the sight of snow. (00:04:43.834 - 00:04:45.964; 00:04:48.004 - 00:04:50.374)

<b>2.3 Word</b>	xi	lavoy			ħirc'
<b>Morphemes</b>	xi	lav	-o	-γ	ħirc'
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	xi	lav	-o <sub>2</sub>	-γ	ħirc'
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	water, river	snow	thematic suffix?	ADV	become, turn into?
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	n (D/5)	n (D/5)	n:Any	n:Any	v
<b>Word Gloss</b>	water, river	snow:ADV			become, turn into?
<b>Word Cat.</b>	n	n			v

**Free** Water turns into snow. (00:05:19.910 - 00:05:21.184; 00:05:24.410 - 00:05:26.414; 00:05:30.570 - 00:05:31.917)

<b>2.4 Word</b>	lav	xiy		hirc'
<b>Morphemes</b>	lav	xi	-γ	hirc'
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	lav	xi	-γ	hirc'
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	snow	water, river	ADV	become, turn into?
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	n (D/5)	n (D/5)	n:Any	v
<b>Word Gloss</b>	snow	water:ADV		become, turn into?
<b>Word Cat.</b>	n	n		v

**Free** Snow turns into water. (00:05:40.291 - 00:05:41.721; 00:05:30.570 - 00:05:31.917)

<b>2.5 Word</b>	c'q'ec'q'	q'ar
<b>Morphemes</b>	c'q'ec'q'	q'ar
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	c'q'ec'q'	q'ar
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	sometimes	rain
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	adv	n (J/3)
<b>Word Gloss</b>	sometimes	rain
<b>Word Cat.</b>	adv	n

yatx

Y- atx

y-+sp. var. of atx<sub>2</sub>

CM (y/y) fall water, raindrops, snowflakes, tears (+preradical CM)

v:Any v

rains

v

lavoci<sup>n</sup>

chay

lav -o -ci<sup>n</sup> chay

lav -o<sub>2</sub> -cin+sp. var. of chay

snow thematic suffix? COM together with (+COM)

n (D/5) n:Any n:Any adv

snow together with (+COM)

n adv

**Free** Sometimes rain falls together with snow. (00:05:56.718 - 00:05:59.680; 00:06:01.184 - 00:06:06.186)

<b>3.1 Word</b>	ve	dadiv
<b>Morphemes</b>	ve	dad -i -v
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	ve	dad -i <sub>1</sub> -v
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	our (oblique)	father PL ERG (non-human singular; plural)
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	pers	n (M/1) n:Any n:Any
<b>Word Gloss</b>	our	fathers:ERG
<b>Word Cat.</b>	pers	n

bisbaqint

B- is B- aq -in -t

b-+sp. var. of \*\*\* b-+sp. var. of \*\*\* -in<sub>1</sub> -t

CM (B/d) \*\*\* CM (B/d) \*\*\* aorist formant plural (IMP verb or if 1PL.INCL follows verb)

v:Any \*\*\* v:Any \*\*\* v:Any v:Any

protected?

v

ve	mastxoxi <sup>n</sup>			
ve	mastx	-o	= xi <sup>n</sup>	
ve	mastxov	-o <sub>2</sub>	= xi <sup>n</sup>	
IPL.INCL	enemy	thematic suffix?	from (pl)	
pers	n (M/1)	n:Any	post	
IPL.INCL	from the enemy			
pers	n			

**Free** Our fathers protected us from the enemy. (00:06:48.715 - 00:06:51.451; 00:06:54.316 - 00:06:58.216)

<b>3.2 Word</b>	ve	daduigo			zorayš
<b>Morphemes</b>	ve	dad	-ui	-go	zorayš
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	ve	dad	-o <sub>2</sub>	-go	zorayš
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	our (oblique)	father	thematic suffix?	ALL	very, strongly
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	pers	n (M/1)	n:Any	n:Any	adv
<b>Word Gloss</b>	our	fathers:ALL			very, strongly
<b>Word Cat.</b>	pers	n			adv

dac'i <sup>n</sup>				da:xar
D-	ac'i	- <sup>n</sup>		da:xar
d+sp. var. of	ac'i	-n <sub>2</sub> +sp. var. of		Da:xar+sp. var. of
CM (d/d)	heavy (+gender agmt)	DAT		life
v:Any	adj	n:Any		n (D/5)
difficult, heavy				live
adj				n

dar				
D-	a	-r		
d+sp. var. of	a <sub>1</sub>	-ra		
CM (d/d)	be (present)	imperfect present (after present formant)		
v:Any	v	v:Any		
was, had				
v				

**Free** Our fathers had a difficult life. (00:07:24.510 - 00:07:27.684; 00:07:29.283 - 00:07:32.256)

<b>3.3 Word</b>	dadey			
<b>Morphemes</b>	dad	-e		-ʏ
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	dad	-e <sub>1</sub>		-ʏ
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	father	SG thematic vowel between stem and case ending		ADV
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	n (M/1)	n:Any		n:Any
<b>Word Gloss</b>	father:ADV			
<b>Word Cat.</b>	n			

xiɬa <sup>n</sup>	cui	le?	ho <sup>n</sup>	?
xiɬ	-a <sup>n</sup>	cu	-i	le?
xiɬ	-an	co	-i <sub>1</sub>	le?
be	infinitive	NEG	PL	want
v	v:Any	verbprt	n:Any	v
be	don't?			want
v	verbprt			v

**Free** Don't you want to be a father? (00:07:58.030 - 00:07:59.960; 00:08:01.800 - 00:08:03.500; 00:08:06.948 -

00:08:08.670)

<b>3.4 Word</b>	marit'a	nan	ya	.
<b>Morphemes</b>	marit'a	nan	Y-	a
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	marit'a	nan	y-+sp. var. of	a <sub>1</sub>
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	Marita (female name)	mother	CM (F.sg)	be (present)
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	nprop (F/2)	n (F/2)	v:Any	v
<b>Word Gloss</b>	Marita (female name)	mother	be (present)	
<b>Word Cat.</b>	nprop	n	v	

**Free** Marita is a mother. (00:08:49.512 - 00:08:51.011)

<b>3.5 Word</b>	naney			
<b>Morphemes</b>	nan	-e		-y
<b>Lex. Entries</b>	nan	-e <sub>1</sub>		-y
<b>Lex. Gloss</b>	mother	SG thematic vowel between stem and case ending		ADV
<b>Lex. Gram. Info.</b>	n (F/2)	n:Any		n:Any
<b>Word Gloss</b>	mother:ADV			
<b>Word Cat.</b>	n			

xiɬa <sup>n</sup>	cui	le?	ho <sup>n</sup>	?
xiɬ -a <sup>n</sup>	cu	-i	ho	- <sup>n</sup>
xiɬ -an	co	-i <sub>1</sub>	le?	ho -n <sub>2</sub> +sp. var. of
be infinitive	NEG	PL	want	2S DAT
v v:Any	verbprt	n:Any	v	pers n:Any
be	don't?	want	you:DAT	
v	verbprt	v	pers	

**Free** Don't you want to be a mother? (00:08:58.335 - 00:08:59.710; 00:09:03.620 - 00:09:05.288)