

Glossary

The following words and phrases are non-English terms. Non-English is here defined as any lexical item not found in *Webster's Ninth New Collegiate Dictionary* (Springfield, Mass.: Merriam-Webster Inc., 1986) and all Hawaiian words.

The language family of each word or phrase is indicated by a letter or letters in parentheses:

Chinese (C)
Filipino (F)
French (Fr)
Hawaiian (H)
Ilocano (I)
Japanese (J)
Korean (K)
Pidgin/Hawai'i Creole English (PI/HCE)
Spanish (S)
Visayan (V)

References for the definitions used in this glossary include: Jim Breen, WWWJDIC Japanese- English Dictionary Server (Monash University Site) < <http://www.csse.monash.edu.au/~jwb/cgi-bin/wwwjdic.cgi?1C> >; May Lee Chung; Margaret Leong Lau; and Dorothy Jim Luke, *Traditions for Living* (Honolulu: Associated Chinese University Women, 1979); Koh Masuda, ed., *Kenkyūsha's New Japanese-English Dictionary*, 4th ed. (Tokyo: Kenkyūsha, Ltd., 1974); Mary Pukui and Samuel Elbert, *Hawaiian Dictionary*, rev. and exp. ed. (Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 1986); and Tagalog Dictionary <<http://www.tagalog-dictionary.com/>>.

The following definitions apply to the lexical items as they appear in the context of the transcript. An asterisk (*) indicates a definition supplied by a staff member or interviewee.

- adobo* (F) meat or chicken cooked with vinegar, salt, garlic, and bay leaves
'ahi (H) Hawaiian tuna fishes, especially the yellow-fin tuna
'āhina (H) blue denim cloth
āholehole (H) young stage of the Hawaiian flagtail fish
aī (H) interjection of surprise
'āina (H) land, earth
akamai (H) smartness, skill
aku (H) bonito tuna, skipjack (*Katsuwonus pelamis*)
akule (H) big-eyed scad fish (*Trachurops crumenophthalmus*)
'ākulikuli (H) coastal herb (*sesuvium portulacastrum*)
'āla 'a (H) a large endemic tree (*Planchonella spp.*)
alahe 'e (H) a large native shrub or small tree (*Canthium odoratum*) with shiny leaves and small, fragrant, white flowers
ali 'i (H) aristocrat, royalty
aloha (H) love, affection, compassion, kindness
atama (J) head
'āweoweo (H) various Hawaiian species of *Priacanthus* red fishes
- bāban* (J) grandmother
bagoong (F) salty small fish or shrimp relish
bahog (F) broth mixed with rice
bakalāw (F) codfish
bambucha (PI/HCE) large marble*
bandu, bandula (PI/HCE) large marble*
bangō (J) identification number; metal tag assigned to plantation workers*
banzai (J) celebratory cheer
ben (J) dialect
bentō (J) lunch, box lunch
bibingka (V) rice cakes
bok choy (C) Chinese cabbage (*Brassica rapa chinensis*) forming an open head with long white stalks and green leaves
Bon (J) Buddhist All Souls' Day
bon-san (J) a priest
Buddhaheads (PI/HCE) Japanese people*
buggah (PI/HCE) person; thing; stupid or insane person*
bulangan (V) cockfighting pit
buta (J) pig
butsudan (J) household Buddhist altar
- chan* (J) suffix, term of address usually applied to children, relatives and close acquaintances*
chazuke (J) rice with tea poured on it
chee (PI/HCE) a mild exclamation*
chow fun (C) Chinese fried noodle and vegetable dish*
chūmontori (J) store order taker*
cowboy (F) wife kidnapping*
crackseed (PI/HCE) Chinese preserved seeds*
- daikon* (J) Japanese radish
da kine (PI/HCE) an expression with an unidentified referent; whatchamacallit*
dinardaraan (I) pork blood stew
dinuguan (V) pork blood stew
don (K) money
- ebi* (J) shrimp
ey (PI/HCE) exclamation*
- fujinkai* (J) a women's society
furikake (J) Japanese seasoning
furo (J) bathtub, bath; public bath
futon (J) thick bed quilt, bedding
- gaijin* (J) foreigner (esp. one of European ancestry)
gandule (S) pigeon peas
geta (J) wooden clogs
gobō (J) burdock
gohan (J) cooked rice
-gun (J) district, county, or subprefecture
- hanabata* (PI/HCE) childhood; lit., nasal mucus*
hanafuda (J) Japanese playing cards; flower cards
hanahana (H)) reduplication of *hana* [work]
hānai (H) foster child, adopted child; to foster or adopt
hanawai (H) irrigation
hanbok (K) traditional Korean dress
haole (H) Caucasian
haole koa (H) shrub or small tree (*Leucaena leucocephala*)
hāpai kō (H) to carry sugarcane bundles on the back
haraboji, harabujee (K) grandfather
hau (H) a lowland tree (*Hibiscus tiliaceus*)

- he'e* (H) octopus (*Polypus sp.*), commonly known as squid
- heiau* (H) pre-Christian place of worship
- hekka* (J) a meat-and-vegetable dish
- hemo* (H) to husk, hull, strip*
- hibachi* (J) brazier
- hinomaru* (J) a rising-sun flag
- hiragana* (J) cursive Japanese writing
- hō hana* (H) weeding*
- hokkigai* (J) a surf clam
- hukilau* (H) a seine; to fish with the seine
- huli-huli* (H) cooked on revolving spit or grill *
- hwatu* (K) card game similar to *hanafuda**
- 'ilima* (H) native shrubs (all species of *Sida*, especially *S. fallax*), bearing yellow, orange, greenish, or dull-red flowers
- imu* (H) underground oven
- inarizushi* (J) sushi wrapped in fried tofu
- jan ken pō* (PI/HCE) paper-scissors-stone game, from Japanese *janken pon**
- kabatiti* (F) a vine with large leaves, yellow flowers, and oblong cylindrical green, ribbed smooth, edible fruits
- kahuna* (H) priest, minister, sorcerer, expert in any profession
- kalamunggay* (F) a tree with edible leaves and beans (*Moringa oleifera*)
- kālua* (H) to bake in the ground oven
- kama* (J) a pot in which to boil rice
- kamsahamnida* (K) thank you
- kanji* (J) Chinese characters
- kanten* (J) agar-agar; Japanese gelatin
- kappa* (J) raincoat
- kasu* (J) by-product
- katakana* (J) square form of Japanese writing; angular Japanese syllabary used primarily for loanwords
- kaukau* (PI/HCE) food*
- kaukau tin* (PI/HCE) tiered lunch pail*
- keahi* (H) a native tree (*Nesoluma polynesianum*), with milky sap and oblong, alternate leaves
- ken* (J) prefecture
- kenjinkai* (J) an association of people from a prefecture
- kiawe* (H) algaroba tree
- kikurage* (J) cloud ear mushroom
- kilawin* (F) raw or half-cooked fish or meat seasoned with vinegar or lemon juice
- kimchi* (K) spicy pickled vegetables
- kine* (PI/HCE) type of
- kini* (H) a child's best marble in the game
- koa* (H) the largest of native forest trees (*Acacia koa*)
- kochujang* (K) red pepper paste
- koge* (J) scorch, burn; burnt rice
- kōlea* (H) native species of trees and shrubs (*Myrsine*) with oval to narrow leaves, small flowers, and small round fruit.
- kolohe* (H) rascal
- kook soo* (K) noodles in broth with meat and vegetables
- kudo* (J) earthen furnace for cooking
- kuleana* (H) concern, responsibility; small piece of property, as within an *ahupua'a* (land division usually extending from the uplands to the sea)
- kūpuna* (H) grandparents
- lama* (H) Hawaiian persimmon tree (*Diospyros sandwicensis*)
- lānai* (H) porch, veranda, balcony
- lau hala* (H) pandanus leaf, especially as used in plaiting
- lilikō* (PI/HCE) raking cane into piles using a tractor*
- liliko'i* (H) passion fruit vine and its fruit
- loco moco* (PI/HCE) a dish with layered rice, meat patty, fried egg and gravy*
- lomi* (H) fish, usually raw, mixed with onions and seasoned
- lū'au* (H) a Hawaiian feast
- luna* (H) foreman
- mahimahi* (H) dolphin fish, a game fish popular for food
- makahiki* (H) annual festival in ancient Hawai'i
- makai* (H) toward the sea
- maki* (F) thick pork soup*
- makizushi* (J) rolled sushi
- malunggay* (F) edible plant and medicinal herb
- mamagoto* (J) playing at housekeeping
- mamo* (H) sergeant fish (*Abudefduf abdominalis*)
- manang* (V) a term of respect used for an older or superior woman
- manapua* (PI/HCE) common name for *mea'ono pua'a* or *meanopua* Chinese pork cake*
- mandoo* (K) Korean meat dumplings*
- mānienie* (H) buffalo grass (*Stenotaphrum secundatum*)

- manjū* (J) a bean-jam bun
manong (F) a term of respect used for older men
 or male superior
mano po (F) gesture showing respect for elders*
ma'ō hau hele (H) native yellow hibiscus
 (*Hibiscus brackenridgei*)
mauka (H) toward the mountains
menpachi (J) squirrel fish having large eyes and
 a reddish body
mikan (J) a mandarin orange; a tangerine
mirliton (Fr) chayote gourd
miso (J) soy bean paste
mochi (J) rice cake
mōhihi (H) native mint (*Stenogyne*
scrophularioides)
moi (H) thread fish (*Polydactylus sexfilis*)
moksa (K) pastor
mo'opuna (H) grandchild
morimono (J) offering
mungo (F) mung bean (*Vigna radiata*)
musubi (J) riceball
mu'umu'u (H) a loose gown without a yoke
- Naichi* (J) Japanese from the main islands of
 Japan
namasu (J) raw fish and/or vegetables seasoned
 in vinegar; Japanese fish salad
nana (F) mother*
natto (J) fermented soybeans
nā'ū (H) native species of gardenia, shrubs and
 trees with broad leaves and tubular, white
 single flowers
nē-san (J) term of address for elder sister
nishime (J) vegetables and chicken or fish boiled
 in *shōyu* and sugar
nokotsudo (J) columbarium*
- O-bon* (J) Buddhist All Souls' Day
odori (J) dance, dancing
'ō'io (H) bonefish, ladyfish (*Albula vulpes*)
okara (J) lees (sediment) of bean curd
okā-san (J) mother
okazu (J) a dish to be eaten with rice
olopua (H) a large native tree (*Osmanthus*
sandwicensis); Hawaiian olive tree*
olua (H) a native fern (*Hypolepis punctata*)
omiyage (J) present; souvenir
'o'opu (H) goby fish
'ōpae (H) general name for shrimp
'ōpala (H) rubbish
- 'ōpelu* (H) mackerel scad (*Decapterus*
pinnulatus)
'opihi (H) any of several species of
Helcioniscus, shellfish
oshigiri (J) cut by pushing the blade across an
 object*
oshizushi (J) sushi rice and other ingredients
 pressed in box or mold
otō-san (J) father
ozoni (J) rice cakes boiled with vegetables in
 vegetable soup
- paji* (K) trousers
palopalo (V) stick
pānini (H) prickly pear cactus (*Opuntia*
megacantha)
pāpio (H) young stage of *ulua* fish
parya (F) bitter melon
Pasko (F) Easter
patis (F) fish sauce
pau (H) finished
pau hana (H) to finish work for the day*
peewee (PI/HCE) childhood game played with a
 peg and a stick*
pepeiao (H) ear-shaped Chinese cake stuffed
 with meat
pilau (H) rotten
pilikia (H) trouble
pinakbet (I) vegetable stew
pīpīnola (H) an edible variety of squash
pirie (PI/HCE) purie; marble*
plangana (F) tub
pōhaku (H) rock, stone
poi (H) cooked taro corms, pounded and thinned
 with water
poke (H) Hawaiian food dish made of pieces of
 fish or other seafood and seasoned
pōpolo (H) black nightshade (*Solanum nigrum*)
puka (H) hole
pulapula (H) to start seedlings or cuttings
pūpū (H) appetizer
- sabao* (V) fish soup*
sage ranpu (J) hanging kerosene lamp*
saihō (J) sewing, dressmaking, needlework
saimin (C) noodles in a soup base*
sakada (F) plantation contract worker from the
 Philippines*
sakura (J) a cherry tree, cherry blossoms; one
 playing card out of a *hanafuda* deck;
*hanafuda**

- saloyot* (V) okra*
-san (J) Mr.; Mrs.; Miss; Ms.
sashimi (J) sliced raw fish
sendan (J) chinaberry
seninbari (J) thousand-stitch belt
sensei (J) teacher
sentaku (J) laundry
shinpai (J) an arranged marriage*
shītake (J) mushroom
shōyu (J) soy sauce
shūshin (J) morals, ethics
singkamas (V) turnip
- tabi* (J) Japanese split-toe socks
taegu (K) seasoned codfish*
takenoko (J) bamboo shoots
tako (J) octopus
tamago (J) egg
tarai (J) tub, a basin
táta (F) father
tempura (J) deep-fried fish and vegetables in a light batter
te-oki (J)
ti (H) a woody plant (*Cordyline terminalis*)
tōfu-ya (J) bean curd seller
tokoromon (J) people from the same place*
tori mochi (J) a sticky substance to trap birds
totan (J) galvanized sheet iron roofing
tsukemono (J) pickled vegetables, pickles
- uhu* (H) parrot fish
‘ukulele (H) small guitar of Portuguese origin
ukupau (H) piece labor, pay by the job rather than time
ulua (H) certain species of crevalle, jack or pompano fish
‘ulu maika (H) stone used in ancient Hawaiian game suggesting bowling
usu (J) mortar
utan (V) vegetable soup
- wahine* (H) woman
wahine luna (H) overseer of women fieldworkers*
wahi pana (H) legendary place
wen (PI/HCE) particle that precedes a verb and indicates past tense*
won bok (C) Chinese cabbage*
- yagura* (J) a tower
yakamashī yo (J) noisy!
- yakbap* (K) steamed sweet rice cake
yaku (J) bonus point combinations in *hanafuda* game
yang-tah (K) terrific*
yatteminasai (J) try
yerba buena (S) a trailing aromatic herb with whitish or lilac flowers, related to savory
- zabuton* (J) a floor cushion
zori (J) slippers, thongs

Index

- Agonoy, Matias Mendoza, 438–39, 440–41, 444, 465
and cockfights, 452–53
and fishing, 454
and garden, 456
- Agonoy, Romualda Juan, 439, 444, 451, 453
as laundress, 440, 444, 449–50
- Aldrich, W. W., 286
- Ali‘iōlani Elementary School (O‘ahu), 365
- Amalsa, Victor, 670
- Arakawa’s Store, 412
- Arakawa, Zeman, 399, 402
- Au, Mrs., 286
- Automobiles. *See* Transportation:automobile
- Ballesteros, Felix (interview), 44–97
and beekeeping, 60
childhood
in Hana, Maui, 49, 50, 53, 54
in Lāna‘i City, Lāna‘i, 61, 62
family of, 48, 57
home of, 50
jobs of,
as coffee picker, 87–89
as pineapple fieldworker, 65–72, 78–79, 90–91
as pinsetter, 75–77
as service station worker, 92–94
as shoe shiner, 58
as soda company worker, 94–95
as sugarcane worker, 81–85
and World War II memories, 55
- Ballesteros, Maria, 45
as laundress, 52, 56, 57
marriage, 45
- Ballesteros, Telesforo, 44, 45, 46, 51
- Beekeeping, 60, 493–95
- Blaisdell, Neal, 138
- Blomfield-Brown, Harold, 170, 477, 730–31
- Boardinghouses. *See* Hawaiian Pineapple Company:community facilities:housing
- Boy Scouts of America, 212, 285, 410, 630
camp, 212–13
Explorer Scouts, 285
- Carlson, Bertha, 581
- Cary, Miles, 371
- Cats, 197, 645
- Caucasians, 148, 184–85, 286, 379, 490, 547, 612, 615, 729–30, 738, 743, 771, 790
- Cavendish Golf Course, 143, 468, 556
- Celebrations and holidays
Christmas, 25–26, 73, 553, 698, 720
Harvest/Thanksgiving, 72–73, 238–39, 316, 508, 697–99, 728–29
New Year’s Day, 22, 24–25, 113, 239, 287, 724
O-bon festival, 18, 174–75, 736
Rizal Day, 454–55, 553–54
- Chickens. *See* Livestock and poultry
- Children
babysitting of, 117, 621, 688, 789
chores of, 151, 195, 200–1, 260, 359, 401–2, 404, 450, 556, 618, 666, 694–95, 696, 716, 747, 769–70, 779, 784
play of, 11–13, 53–54, 61–63, 114, 171, 202–3, 261, 314–15, 366, 367–368, 445–49, 480–82, 549, 563, 623–24, 625, 627–30, 725, 726
and swimming, 14, 203
- Chinese, 354–55, 357, 364, 369
- Christmas. *See* Celebrations and holidays
- Churches, 22–23, 111–12, 448, 477, 555, 570–71, 575, 724, 778. *See also individual churches*
- Cincade, Les, 417
- Clothing
home-sewn, 564, 721, 735–36
Japanese, 735–36
work, 70, 71, 158, 721–22
- Clubs and associations, 298, 653–54, 663, 669, 792
- Community
and complacency, 35–36
and conflict, 36, 537–38, 572
hierarchy, 379, 547
sense of, 26–27, 38, 40, 95, 296, 301, 350, 469, 542–43, 574, 585, 600–1, 604
- Cockett, Lloyd, 212, 214–15
- Cooking. *See* Food:cooking
- Crafts
leather working, 178
woodcraft, 245–46
- Crime and law enforcement, 194, 211, 547–48, 549, 559–60

- Deaths and funerals, 284, 285, 651, 775, 776, 777
- Deer, 527–28, 531–32, 667–68
- de Jetley, Alberta and Tony, 428
- de la Cruz, Pedro, 4, 458, 579, 587, 589
- DeMello, Adrian, 403
- DeMello, Milton, 294
- Desha, Swede, 378
- Dogs, 338, 476
- Dole Park, 508
- Dole scholarship, 464–66, 779, 787, 795, 796
- Education, 293–95, 397, 412–13, 415–17, 418–19, 461, 462–65, 466, 543, 581–83, 589–92, 596–98, 626–27, 638–39, 689, 701, 703, 732–33, 789–91. *See also* Lāna‘i High and Elementary School; Mid-Pacific Institute
- Eldredge family, 628
- Ellison, Larry, 135, 296, 350, 468, 537, 797
- Endo’s Fountain, 691–92, 719
- Entertainment
 - carnivals, 18–19, 20–21,
 - movies, 126–27, 152–53, 284–85, 582, 719
 - music, 475
 - radio, 480
- Ethnic relations, 119, 379–80, 444–45, 460–61, 542, 543, 546, 547, 553, 586, 603, 604, 703, 707, 783, 792
- Eugenio, Mr., 286
- Everist, Father, 468
- Ewing, Riley, 387
- Family and home life, 4, 259, 281–82, 544
- Felipe, Joe, 505
- Filipino Federation of America, 63, 474
 - activities of, 477
 - diet of, 474, 475–76
 - hall, 477, 490
 - and religion, 477
 - spiritual and material groups, 474–75
- Filipinos, 211, 286, 307, 444–45, 460–61, 473–75, 484–87, 506–7, 543, 546, 574, 603, 607, 670, 707
 - Ilocano-Visayan relationship, 473, 580
- Fishing 51, 150, 179, 203, 211, 226, 228, 454, 476, 482, 483, 504, 551, 772, 788. *See also* Keōmuku
- Food
 - cooking, 401, 448, 550, 696–97, 775
 - cooling and storage of, 488, 648, 718
 - lunch
 - in pineapple field, 70–71, 158, 324, 562, 749–50
 - in school, 116
 - strike soup kitchen, 74, 385, 573, 575, 755
 - types of,
 - dove, 482
 - Filipino, 51, 328–29, 453, 456, 483–87
 - fish, 366–67, 476, 482–83
 - fruit, 13, 154, 208–9, 327–28, 332, 552, 726–27
 - Hawaiian, 289
 - honey, 60–61, 494
 - ice cream, 117, 322, 698
 - Japanese, 486
 - Korean, 112–13, 282–83, 287–288
 - pork, 8, 105, 374, 383
 - Portuguese, 52
 - poultry and eggs, 200–210, 281, 486
 - rabbit, 146, 486
 - rice, 486–87
 - saimin*, 719
 - vegetables, 7, 115, 210, 410, 484–85, 552, 576, 699, 748
 - venison, 486, 489, 550
- Four Seasons Hotel, 174
- Fraser, Dexter “Blue”, 170, 398, 477
- Fraser, Mrs. Dexter, 729–30, 738, 743
- Fuel, 96
 - diesel oil, 222, 717
 - electricity, 386
 - kerosene, 7, 52, 103, 146, 199–200, 310, 665, 717
- Fujikami Bakery, 281
- Fuller, Richard, 661
- Future Farmers of America, 161, 495, 589–90, 591
- Gabriel, Jane Lee (interviewee), 99–136
 - as babysitter, 117
 - childhood of, 114, 134
 - children of, 125, 128, 136
 - family of, 102, 103, 116, 124
 - jobs of,
 - as librarian, 127
 - as pineapple fieldworker, 130–34
 - as usher, 126
 - as welfare worker, 129–30
- Gabriel, Johnny, 123–26, 134
- Garbage collection and trash disposal, 7, 13, 381

Gardens

community, 552, 576, 698–99
 home, 8, 51, 115, 177, 210, 233, 254, 456,
 476, 484, 552, 723, 781

Gilbert family, Fred and Helen, 789, 796

Girl Scouts of America, 117

Great Depression, 541

Guns, 488–89, 550

Haime, Gabriel, 333–34

Hale Palaoa, 537

Hāna, Maui, 49–51

Hasegawa, James Shunzo, 612–13

Hashimoto, Cookie Kurashige, 685–86, 694,
 703

Hawaiian Electric Company windmills, 37, 39,
 247, 529, 536

Hawaiian Pineapple Company (later Dole
 Corporation)

bakery, 720–21

camps, 612

Crusher Camp, 255–56, 271

Down Camp, 4, 9, 63, 443

Haole Camp, 148, 184, 286, 490, 547,
 612, 615, 731, 771, 790

Kaumālapa‘u Camp, 270, 271

Korean Camp, 111, 490

Miki Camp, 208, 271

Namba Camp, 255, 270

Stable Camp, 9, 63, 543–45, 771, 779

Up Camp, 9, 445

community facilities

bathhouses, 109–110, 147, 166, 195,
 197–98, 222–24, 239, 257–58, 270,
 310, 312–13, 451–52, 618–19, 717,
 723, 779

chicken coop area, 699, 783

ethnic clubhouses, 477, 490

garages, 176

housing, 5, 147, 148, 267, 311, 316,
 321, 508, 544–45, 587. *See also*

individual interviewees: home of

laundry rooms, 147, 195, 225, 256, 312,
 715, 784

mess halls, 545, 575

toilets, 5, 196–97, 223, 256, 270, 310,
 311, 453, 717, 723

See also Gardens:community

departments

engineering utilities, 513, 522–23

harvesting, 513, 522

personnel (human resources), 505–12
 employees

and *bangō* (employee identification
 number/tag), 260, 265, 270,
 323, 404, 566, 615, 748–49

camp bosses, 547–48, 549

single men, 545–46

summertime/temporary workers, 159,
 319, 507, 509, 511, 560, 637–
 38, 722, 757–60, 791–92, 794

women, 253–54, 509, 511, 515

See also Jobs:in pineapple industry

hospital, 265, 570, 785

labor-management relationship, 27, 148, 286,
 393

managers. *See* Blomfield-Brown, Harold;
 Fraser, Dexter “Blue”

piggery, 8, 380, 398

Pine Parade, 787

recreation/sports, 142, 550, 555

rules and sanctions, 153–54, 547–49, 698–99,
 729, 743–44

siren/steam whistle, 146, 168–69, 194, 195–
 96, 549, 557, 725, 793

storeroom, 279–80, 407, 566, 753

strikes

of 1947, 286, 492–93, 754

of 1951, 10, 73–75, 120, 233, 384–85,
 492–93, 572–79, 589, 706–7, 754–56

Hawaiians, 213–15, 315, 330–31

Health problems, 644, 687–88, 714, 763–64,
 775, 785

Hera, Florentino, 473

as agriculture/research engineering manager,
 491–92

and Filipino Federation of America, 475

and fishing, 482

surname of, 479

Hera, Marcellina Torrijos, 473

Hera, Roberto (interview), 471–538; 61, 63

and beekeeping, 493–95

childhood games and toys, 480–82

family of, 478, 484

and Filipino cooking, 484–85, 486–87

and fishing/selling of fish, 482, 483, 504

and garden, 484

home of, 488, 490, 502

and hunting, 488–89, 490

on Ilocano-Visayan relations, 473

jobs of,

as coffee worker, 498–99

- as conservancy technician, 527–30
- as field foreman, 51
- as job foreman, 515, 522, 526
- as management trainee, 505
- as personnel worker, 490, 506–7
- as pineapple fieldworker, 497–98
- as post office worker on O‘ahu, 504
- as supervisor trainer, 507
- as store deliveryman, 488
- as utilities supervisor, 508
- and poultry raising, 486
- on work ethic, 504
- Higa, Kame, 4
- Hirakawa, Jugoro, 401
- Hirayama, Robert, Jr. (interview), 190–215
 - childhood of, 202-3
 - chores of, 195, 201
 - family of, 192
 - as fisherman, 211
 - home of, 195, 199–200
 - as hunter, 212
 - and World War II memories, 193
- Hirayama, Robert, Sr., 190–91
 - as carpenter, 190, 192, 204, 207
- Hirayama, Sadako, 192, 201
- Hokama, Dennis (interview), 2–41; 389
 - childhood of, 4, 11–15
 - family of, 5, 22
 - home of, 5, 6, 7, 38
 - jobs of,
 - as educator, 32, 34–35
 - as pineapple fieldworker, 28–30
 - as volunteer firefighter, 18
- Hokama, Eiso, 3
- Hokama, Eisuke, 23
- Hokama, Geraldine, 22
- Hokama, Goro, 23, 580, 588
- Hokama, Kiyoko, 3, 4
 - as laundress, 6
- Hokama, Oto, 3, 313
- Hokama, Shiro, 22, 23, 580
- Homeownership, 423–24, 490, 704–5
- Honda, Isamu, 615
- Honolulu Transfer & Storage (O‘ahu), 650
- Horses and mules, 354, 544, 669, 672–74
- Hotel Lāna‘i, 425, 427–28
- Houses
 - and bathrooms, 5, 50, 147, 195, 310, 665, 717
 - and bedrooms, 148, 724
 - construction of, 386
 - description of, 8–9, 50, 147, 283, 309–10, 382, 451, 490, 544, 580, 664, 717, 753–54
 - and kitchens, 199, 310, 723–24
 - and laundry, 665–66
 - and lean-tos, 147, 198–99, 224–25, 544
 - See also* Hawaiian Pineapple Company: camps; Hawaiian Pineapple Company: community facilities: housing; and *individual interviewees: home of*
- Hui Mālama, 528–29
- Hunting, 212, 385, 488–89, 490, 531, 532, 550, 663, 667, 668
- ‘Ike ‘Āina, 528
- Ikehara, Masei, 398
- Immigration, 130, 506–8
- International Food and Clothing Center, 401, 408, 409, 434, 458, 568
- International Longshoremen’s and Warehousemen’s Union (later International Longshore and Warehouse Union), 285–86, 572, 575, 797. *See also* Hawaiian Pineapple Company: strikes
- Irrigation, 523–25, 528, 534
- Ito, Charles, 415
- Japanese culture, 543, 553, 602
- Japanese-language school, 735. *See also* Lāna‘i Hongwanji Mission Buddhist Church: Japanese-language school
- Jobs, 9, 519–21
 - air force worker, 241–43
 - army warrant officer, 652
 - babysitter, 117–18
 - bowling alley pinsetter, 75–77, 336–37
 - caddy, 361–62
 - chicken farmer, 381, 402
 - coffee picker, 87–89
 - conservancy technician, 527–30
 - construction worker, 79, 342
 - county license clerk, 705
 - dairy relief foreman, 375
 - dogcatcher, 338
 - educator, 32, 34–35
 - fish-and-game warden, 660, 661, 667
 - fisherman, 179–80, 226
 - fountain worker, 691–92
 - horse shoer, 672–73
 - hotel worker, 246–47
 - housekeeper, 264, 681–82, 772

- in pineapple industry, 220, 234–38, 497–98,
560, 617, 637–38, 646, 688, 689–91,
722, 745–47, 757, 790–91
- athletic coordinator, 141–44
- bathroom worker, 167, 619
- boardinghouse housekeeper, 682
- box dropper, 68–69
- carpenter, 190–91, 192, 728
- field surveyor, 179, 267
- hō hana*, 65, 78, 132, 322–23,
745–47
- honey wagon worker, 196–97
- hospital laundress, 686
- hospital office worker/manager, 265–67
- job foreman, 515, 522, 526
- luna*, 30, 68–69, 103, 251,
254, 308, 324, 500, 610–12, 613, 643,
714–15, 746, 757–61
- personnel worker, 505–6
- picker, 28–30, 235–37, 66–68, 130–34,
155–59, 253–54, 307, 325–26, 498,
513–16, 519, 561, 794
- planter, 78–79, 89–91, 324–25, 497, 516–
18, 562
- researcher, 377–78
- slip cutter, 690–91, 689–91, 745
- storeroom worker, 280, 702, 753
- supervisor trainer, 505–6
- laundress 6, 52, 56, 57, 105–9, 440, 444,
449–50, 618, 622, 695, 696, 715–16,
747–48
- librarian, 127–29, 349
- machinist, 165, 220
- maintenance worker, 247
- mason, 252
- moving supervisor, 593
- newspaper carrier, 286, 361, 362–63
- pig farmer, 373–74, 380–85, 390–91
- road worker, 343
- seamstress, 703–4
- school administrator, 595, 596, 599
- service station worker, 92–94
- shoe shiner, 58–59, 320–22
- store deliveryman, 180, 345–49, 403
- store worker, 345–47, 403, 488, 615–16, 618,
622, 770, 771
- in sugarcane industry
hāpai kō, 304–5, 307,
542
- harvesting, 44–45, 81–84
- planting, 86
- teacher, 387–89, 463–64, 466–67, 593–94
- theater worker
projectionist, 338–39
ticket collector/seller, 338, 339, 340
usher, 126–27, 339
- tofu vendor, 104, 177
- tunnel worker, 340–42
- vegetable vendor, 254
- volunteer firefighter, 18
- welfare office worker, 129
- woodcarver, 245–46
- Joe Kim Kim Chee, Inc. (O‘ahu), 101
- Ka‘elekū Sugar Company (Maui), 44
- Kalihi, O‘ahu, 354, 356–57
- Kaopuiki, Daniel, 488
- Kaumālapa‘u Harbor, 211, 230, 252, 271, 409,
568
- fishing at, 211
- restaurant at, 178
- Kaya, Kimiyo, 712–13
- as laundress, 715–16, 747–48
- marriage, 713
- Kaya, Teiichi, 712
- as *luna* (supervisor), 714–15
- marriage, 713
- Kēomuku, 186, 215, 229, 286, 330, 670, 709
- Kido, Masaru, 430
- Kim, Joe, 274. *See also* Joe Kim Kim Chee, Inc.
- Kim, John, 276
- King’s Sporting Goods (O‘ahu), 489
- Kinoshita, Hatsuno Shigeura, 608–9, 621
- Buddhist background of, 608–9, 634
- jobs of,
 as bathhouse attendant, 619
- as laundress, 618, 622
- as store helper, 622
- language of, 609, 627
- Kinoshita, Jisaburo, 609–10, 640
- as *luna*, 610–12, 613, 643
- as storeowner, 614
- Kinoshita, Kintaro, 610, 632–33
- Kinoshita, Masaru, 642, 643
- Kinoshita, Mildred, 648–49, 650–51
- Kinoshita, Robert (interview), 607–55
- and Boy Scouts, 630
- and chicken farm, 632, 633–36, 639
- childhood games and toys, 623–24, 625,
 627–30
- children of, 649–50
- chores of, 618

- and compassion, 634
 family of, 623, 640, 642, 646
 home of, 620–21, 623–24, 647–48, 649
 Honolulu Transfer & Storage, 650, 652
 jobs of,
 as army reserve administrator, 652
 as babysitter, 621
 as bathhouse attendant, 619–20
 as fruit fly researcher, 617, 646
 as pineapple fieldworker, 637–38
 as store helper, 615–16, 618
 as sugar plantation surveyor, 646, 647
 on Lānaʻi lifestyle, 635–37
 and land in Japan, 632–33
 marriage, 648, 649–51
 schooling of, 638–39
 and sports, 631
 and World War II memories, 642–46
 cat eradication, 645
 discrimination against Japanese, 643, 644
- Kinoshita, Toshio, 626
 and international speech contest, 626, 627
 and schooling, 626–27
- Kiyosaki, Ralph, 595
- Kōʻele, 318, 330–32, 662, 664
- Kōʻele Company, 675–76
- Kona, Hawaiʻi Island, 473, 498–99
- Korean Methodist Church, 111–112
 Korean-language school, 111, 114
- Korean War, 241–244, 274–75, 276
- Kouchi, Rev. Tadao family, 739
- Kurashige, Aiko Muramoto, 680, 685
 jobs of,
 as fountain worker, 691–92
 as housekeeper, 681–82
 as laundress, 695, 696
 marriage, 684
- Kurashige, Iwao, 683
 as heavy equipment driver, 684–85
 as storeroom worker, 693
 as theater projectionist, 692–93
- Kurashige, Robert, 494
- Kwon, William, 662
- Lahainaluna High School (Maui), 417
- Lālākoa, 423
- Lānaʻi, 15, 27, 34, 35, 38, 40
 caves, 214
 changes on, 33, 34, 35, 37, 40, 134, 296–97,
 424–25, 432, 468, 577, 600–601, 797
 drainage pond, 14, 203–4
 fruits and vegetables on, 208–10, 327–28,
 332, 552, , 699, 726–27, 748, 781
 future of, 96, 299, 300, 350, 435, 468, 536–
 37, 601, 764, 797
 hunting area, 489, 550
 lifestyle on, 4, 24, 95, 183, 282, 296, 350,
 436, 469, 553, 635–37
 and outside provisions, 403
 people, 389, 638, 655, 798
 politics, 587–89
 stores, 385, 565, 566, 568, 720, 770. *See also*
 individual stores
 water on, 214, 341, 551, 709
 weather on, 379, 674
- Lānaʻi Alumni and Community Association,
 298, 653–54, 792
- Lānaʻi Catholic Church of the Sacred Hearts of
 Jesus and Mary, 18, 318, 445, 448, 571
- Lānaʻi Chamber of Commerce, 16
- Lānaʻi City, 4, 8, 56, 205–6, 284, 429, 565, 683,
 720, 722, 785
- Lānaʻi Community Welfare Association, 16, 23,
 126, 143, 555, 587
- Lānaʻi Company (Castle & Cooke), 427, 676.
See also Murdock, David
- Lānaʻi Culture and Heritage Center, 40, 185,
 390, 529
- Lānaʻi High and Elementary School, 23, 26, 31–
 35, 116, 169, 204, 293, 412, 461–62,
 581–82, 592
 curriculum, 495, 591, 592, 638, 732–33, 781
 location of, 258, 722
 student discipline, 732
 student government, 293
 teachers, 294–95, 387–88, 412, 461, 462,
 493, 581–82, 638, 640, 664, 732, 790–92
- Lānaʻi Hongwanji Mission Buddhist Church, 16,
 18, 21, 22, 175, 186, 724, 739, 740, 778
 beach picnics, 727, 729
 Japanese-language school, 20, 175, 262, 783
O-bon festival, 18, 21, 174–75, 211, 736
- Lānaʻi Horse Club, 663, 669
- Lānaʻi Inn, 286, 568, 569
- Lānaʻi Ranch, 315, 318, 330–31, 662–63
- Lānaʻi Theater, 338, 429–30, 630, 692–93, 719–
 20
- Lanaians for Sensible Growth, 36
- Language
 Chinese, 364, 368–69
 Filipino, 318–19, 444–45, 473, 580.
 582

- Japanese, 242
 Korean, 110–11, 282
 pidgin, 162, 289
 Larson, Henry, 376
 Laundry, 6, 52–53, 56–57, 105–9, 171, 198–99, 225, 256–57, 312, 449–50, 665–66, 694–96, 747–48
 Lee, Bong Hee, 99, 121–22
 as laundress, 106–9
 Lee, Sun Yei, 99, 103
 Library, 127–29
 Little League, 16, 17, 22, 141, 291
 Livestock and poultry
 cattle, 674
 pigs, 380–85, 390–91
 poultry, 115, 149, 200–1, 360, 402, 486, 557, 576, 699–700
 rabbits, 146, 700
 Look, Harold H.P. (interview), 353–93
 childhood of, 366
 family of, 357
 home of, 386
 and jobs of, on Lāna‘i
 as assistant superintendent, 378, 386
 as chicken and pig farmer, 380–85, 390–91
 as educator, 387–89, 391, 392
 and job of, on Moloka‘i
 as gang foreman, 376
 and jobs of, on O‘ahu
 as caddy, 361–62
 as dairy foreman, 375
 as field experimental assistant, 375
 as *kiawe* bean picker, 366
 as newspaper delivery boy, 361, 362–63
 as piggery helper, 372–74
 marriage, 387
 O‘ahu experiences of, 357, 359, 360–61
 on plantation hierarchy, 379–80, 391–92, 393
 and strike of 1951, 384–85
 as student, 365, 369, 370, 372
 and World War II memories, 370
 Look, Janet, 387
 Look, Tai Chan, 355
 Look, Violet, 355, 356
 Lopaka, Al, 308–9, 443
 Lopez, Alfred (interview), 303–51
 childhood of, 314
 family of, 308, 309, 317, 350
 home of, 308, 309–10
 jobs of,
 as construction worker, 341–43
 as dogcatcher, 338
 as pineapple fieldworker, 322–26, 34–44
 as pinsetter, 336–37
 as projectionist, 338–40
 as shoe shiner, 320–21
 as state maintenance worker, 348–49
 as store deliveryman, 345–47
 as yardman, 340
 marriage, 335–36
 and positive attitude, 351
 and sports, 332–34
 and World War II memories, 319–20
 Lopez, Emily de Victoria, 305, 307
 Lopez, Sabino Flores, 305–7
 as *luna*, 307
 as pineapple fieldworker, 307
 Machinery
 boom harvester, 28–29, 156–57, 514–15
 Caterpillar, 204, 208, 684–85
 crane, 83
 planting trucks, 516–17
 tractor, 15
 Madriaga, Lorenzo, 155
 M. Kosasa Grocery and Butcher (O‘ahu), 363
 Mānele Bay, 14, 316, 431, 568, 727
 ethnic beach homes at, 316
 hotel construction at, 431
 picnics at, 316
 Marino, Dado, 142, 333, 411
 Marriage, 46–47, 102–3, 305–6, 307, 335, 387, 422, 542, 649, 776,
 Matsumoto, Colbert, 731–32
 Matsumoto, Kurt, 173
 Matsumoto, Matsuko Kaya (interview), 711–66;
 511
 childhood of, 725–26
 children of, 765
 chores of, 716
 family of, 716
 home of, 717, 718, 723–24, 753–54
 jobs of,
 as *luna*, 757–61
 as plantation fieldworker, 721–722, 745–47, 749–50, 757
 as storeroom clerk, 751, 753
 as supervisor, 76162
 on Lāna‘i’s future, 764
 and learning to drive, 761–62
 schooling of, 732–33

- Japanese-language school, 735–36
 and special occasions, 720, 724, 727, 729
 and strike of 1951, 754–56
 and World War II memories, 738–44
 curfew, 742
 discrimination against Japanese, 740–41, 750
 soldiers, 741–42
 Victory Corps, 750
 Matsumoto, Yukio, 728, 753, 756–57, 761–62
 Matsuura, Akiko Higa, 774
 Matsuura, Clarence, 773–74
 Maui Soda Company, 94–95
 Maunalei Gulch, 409
 McGuire family, Kenneth, 663
 McKinley High School (O‘ahu), 371
 Mendoza, Alejandro, 441
 Metcalf, Jim, 377, 378
 Mexicans, 509
 Midkiff, Miss, 790
 Mid-Pacific Institute (O‘ahu) (former Mills College), 160–62, 181–82, 355, 416–17
 Military service, 241–44
 Minami, Jusaku, 250–51, 740–41
 as mason, 252
 as vegetable seller, 254
 as *wahine luna*, 251, 254
 Minami, Kiyoshi, 333, 798
 Mitsuka, Roy, 776
 Mitsunaga, Hisako, 271
 Mitsunaga, Ma-*chan*, 208
 Mitsunaga, Shiro, 271
 Miyamoto, Genji, 492
 Miyamoto, Sadao, 141, 267
 Miyamoto, Susan Tamiko Minami (interview), 249–271
 childhood of, 261
 children of, 263, 269
 chores of, 260
 home of, 259
 jobs of,
 as hospital office worker, 265–66
 as housekeeper, 264
 as pineapple fieldworker, 263
 Miyazaki, Mr., 771
 Mō‘ili‘ili, O‘ahu, 356, 360
 Moncado, Hilario, 477
 Morikawa, Eitsuchi, 643
 Morimoto, Sadao, 242–43
 Morita, Albert (interview), 657–77; 496
 childhood of, 668
 chores of, 666
 on ethnicity, 661
 family of, 660–1
 home of, 661, 662–63, 664, 665
 and horses, 663, 664, 668–69, 672
 jobs of,
 as fish-and-game officer, 660
 as horse shoer, 672
 and hunting, 663, 667, 668
 Morita, Anita, 658
 Morita, George, 60
 Morita, Richard, 212, 658–60, 670
 as fish-and-game warden, 667
 Morita, Toyoji, 212
 Mormons, 510–11, 551
 Mun Lun [Chinese-language] School, 364, 368–69
 Munro, Hector, 285
 Munro, Mrs. Hector, 790
 Murayama, Mr., 271
 Murdock, David, 40, 95, 134–35, 431, 433, 512, 531, 537, 673, 708

 Nā Ala Hele, 533
 Nakamura, Jane Sakamura (interview), 767–99; 464
 and aneurism, 775, 785
 childhood of, 779–80
 chores of, 769–70, 779, 784
 discipline of, 772–73
 and Dole Scholarship, 779, 787, 788, 795
 and ethnic relations, 783, 792
 family of, 768–69, 774, 778, 787–88
 and Girl Scouts, 792
 home of, 771, 779, 789
 jobs of,
 as household worker and babysitter, 789
 as ironer, 784–85, 795
 as pineapple fieldworker, 790–91
 as store clerk, 794
 as teacher, 775–76, 796
 on Lāna‘i identity, 798–99
 and learning to drive, 775
 marriage, 776
 and neighbors, 775, 780–81
 and New Year’s Day, 774
 and parents’ lack of prejudice, 796
 schooling of, 789–91
 Japanese-language school, 783
 University of Hawai‘i, 796, 797

- and World War II memories, 783, 790
 discrimination against Japanese, 792–93
 New Year's Day. *See* Celebrations and holidays
 Nishimoto, Nick, 276
 Nishimura Service Station, 92–94
 Nishimura, Susumu, 69
 Nunokawa, Walter, 370
 Nunotani, Kimiko Okamoto, 686, 688, 701
 Nunotani, Tommy, 653
 Ogasawara, Takanori "Muffy", 497–98
 Okamitsu, Ayako, 339
 Okamoto family, 686–88
 Okamoto, Mr., 270, 740
 Okamoto Store, 105, 255, 322, 396, 398, 488, 736
 'Ōla'a Sugar Company (Hawai'i Island), 81, 84, 86
 Onuma, Toshio, 781
 Osako, Arthur, 791
 Osako, Mitsue, 145
 Osako, Warren (interview), 163–87
 childhood of, 171,
 family of, 166, 171–72
 home of, 166
 jobs of,
 as fisherman, 179
 as pineapple fieldworker, 179
 as store deliveryman, 180
 Osako, Yoshikazu, 164
 home of, 166, 168
 as machinist, 165
 Oshiro, Hiroshi "Moloka'i", 429
 Out-migration, 173, 183
 Oyama, Matahei, 271
 Oyama, Noboru, 757
- Pālāwai Basin, 208, 328, 330, 685
 Pālolo, O'ahu, 359, 360–61, 367
 Park, Bobby, 280, 283, 295
 Park, Duk Soon Chung, 277
 Parker Ranch (Hawai'i Island), 673–74
 Park, John M. W., Jr. (interview), 273–301
 childhood of, 284–85
 family of, 274–75, 276, 279, 28–81, 288, 347–48
 home of, 283, 301
 jobs of,
 as soldier, 277
 as student, 293
 as teacher, 288–89
 Mainland experiences of, 288–89
- Park, John M. W., Sr., 276, 278, 280–81, 285
 as storeroom boss, 279–80
 Park, Joseph, 274–75, 276
 Park, Mrs. John M. W., Sr., 279
 Park, Tuk Soon, 274, 276, 277, 278, 279, 281–82, 290
 Personal philosophy, 135–36, 385–86, 392, 602, 765
 Pestrana, Basilio, 548
 Philippines, 46, 306
 Pineapple, 154, 516–18, 698–99
 Pine Isle Market, 180, 344–47, 408, 414, 426, 434, 566, 615
 and delinquent customers, 616
 inventory of, 617
 Plants and trees, 11, 54, 208–9, 212, 534–36, 685
 Police. *See* crime and law enforcement
 Politics
 and campaigning, 587–89
 political parties, 588, 589
 and union, 588
- Rabbon Store, 207, 566, 568
 Radio. *See* Entertainment:radio
 Recreation
 bowling, 75–77
 card games, 119–20, 286, 379–80
 chicken fights, 211, 452, 559
 dancing, 454
 golf, 143–44, 332–33, 386, 468, 556
 hiking, 227, 261
 Restaurants and food stands, 205, 207, 568
 Rice. *See* Food:rice
 Richardson, Ernest family, 662, 663
 Richardson, John, Jr., 671
 Richardson, Rebecca, 331, 666
 Richard's Shopping Center, 207, 281, 397, 398, 399, 568
 and customers, 407, 409, 424–25
 inventory of, 407–8, 409, 425, 433
 and lease 430–31
 and payments
 cash-and-carry, 414, 426
 charge, 404–6, 426
 officers of, 430
 order taking and delivery, 403–4, 405, 414
 relationship with Hawaiian Pineapple Company, 406–7
 sale to David Murdock, 433
 Rietow, Don, 676–77

- Rizal Day. *See* Celebrations and holidays: Rizal Day
- Saint Louis High School (O‘ahu), 370–71
- Saint Patrick’s School (O‘ahu), 365, 370
- Sakai, James, 242–43
- Sakamura, Dora, 768, 770, 776, 777, 778
- Sakamura, Hatsuko, 769, 772, 777
- childhood of, 772
 - and garden, 781
 - jobs of,
 - as cook, 774, 781–82, 787–88
 - as housekeeper, 772
 - as seamstress, 773
 - as store clerk, 770, 771
 - language skills of, 771
- Sakamura, Masaru, 769, 772
- and car, 775
 - childhood of, 771
 - jobs of,
 - as carpenter, 771, 772
 - as fisherman, 772, 788
 - death of, 775, 776, 777
- Sakamura, Phyllis, 778
- Sakamura, Ralph, 782
- Sakamura, Ray, 768, 773, 776–77, 782
- Saruwatari Hideko Kurashige (interview), 679–710
- childhood of, 686–87
 - children of, 705
 - chores of, 694–95, 696
 - family of, 683, 685
 - on Filipino workers, 707
 - home of, 683, 704–5
 - jobs of,
 - as babysitter, 688
 - as bookkeeper, 705
 - as county clerical worker, 705
 - as fountain worker, 692
 - as pineapple fieldworker, 688, 689–91
 - as seamstress, 703–4
 - as storeroom worker, 689
 - on Lāna‘i’s future, 708–9
 - marriage, 701–2
 - on 1951 strike, 706–7
 - schooling of, 689, 701
 - and special occasions, 697–98
 - and World War II memories, 692, 693
 - soldiers, 692
- Saruwatari, Masao, 701–2
- as storeroom worker, 702
- Sawada, Hanako, 145
- Schools, 180. *See also* Education; Lāna‘i High and Elementary School; Mid-Pacific Institute (O‘ahu)
- Shigeura, Heiichi, 608–10
- Sports, 58–86, 555–56
- baseball, 16–17, 141, 144, 211–12, 291
 - basketball, 141, 285, 631
 - boxing, 333–34
 - football, 142, 334
- Stevens, Carroll, 294
- Stice, Apolonia Agonoy (interview), 437–470
- childhood of, 445–49
 - chores of, 450
 - as Dole Scholar, 463–64
 - family of, 438–39, 441–42
 - and Filipino language, 444–45
 - home of, 442, 451, 456–57
 - on Ilocano-Visayan relationship, 460–61
 - and Rizal Day, 454–45
 - Filipino dancing, 455
 - schooling of, 461, 462–65, 466
 - as teacher, 463, 466
- Stores, 565–67, 720–21
- customers, 409, 425
 - inventory, 407–9, 425, 433
 - payments, 404–6, 414, 426–27, 566
- See also individual stores*
- Strikes. *See* Hawaiian Pineapple Company: strikes; International Longshoremen’s and Warehousemen’s Union
- Tabura, Lanai, 445
- Takata, Kengo, 294, 372, 390, 493–95, 590
- Tamanaka, Mrs. Fred, 773, 784–85
- Tamashiro, Buichi “Richard”, 396, 398, 421, 428, 434
- as bowling alley and theater owner, 428, 430
 - as butcher, 398
 - as piggery worker, 398
 - as storeowner, 398
- Tamashiro, Collin, 429
- Tamashiro family, 144
- Tamashiro, Mary, 422
- Tamashiro, Shizuko, 396, 399–400
- as chicken farmer, 402
 - as store worker
- Tamashiro, Wallace (interview), 395–436
- and Boy Scouts, 410
 - childhood of, 400, 409, 411
 - chores of, 401–2

- family of, 399, 402–3, 417, 435
- home of, 400, 401, 421–24
- jobs of,
 - as soldier, 418
 - as store deliveryman, 403
 - as storeowner, 424–28, 430, 431, 433
- Mainland experiences of, 420–21
- schooling of, 397, 412–13, 415–17, 418–19
- Tamura, Ichiro, 493
- Tanaka, Mr., 462, 463, 464
- Tanaka, Thomas (Tanaka Construction), 340, 342
- The Nature Conservancy, 527–36
- Tools
 - board cutter, 691
 - knives, 562, 563
- Tourism, 708
- Toyama, Pieper, 393
- Transportation
 - airplane, 151, 567, 586
 - automobile, 151–52, 359, 569
 - barge, 567, 586
 - boat, 138, 150, 177–78, 333, 404, 410, 567–68, 586, 752
 - jitney on O‘ahu, 369
 - streetcar on O‘ahu, 368
 - trucks, 178–79, 727, 747, 761–62
- Tsumura, Helen Kiyoko, 138, 139, 150, 152
- Tsumura, Masashi, 138, 139
 - as athletic coordinator, 141, 142
 - as community association director, 143
- Tsumura, Robert (interview), 138–62
 - and childhood, 153
 - chores of, 151
 - and driving, 151–52
 - family of, 139
 - home of, 146, 147, 148
 - as Mid-Pacific Institute student, 160
 - as pineapple fieldworker, 154–59
 - and World War II memories, 145–46
- University of Hawa‘i, 372, 418–19, 462–63, 592, 673
- Viduya family, 795, 798
- Viduya, Liberato “Libby” (interview), 539–605; 161, 185, 388, 495, 798
 - childhood of, 549
 - chores of, 556
 - on ethnic relations, 547, 553, 586, 604
 - family of, 543, 583
 - on Filipino immigrants, 543, 546, 603
 - and fishing, 551
 - and Future Farmers of America public speaking competition, 589–91
 - on gambling, 559–60
 - and garden, 552
 - home of, 544, 580
 - and hunting, 550
 - on Ilocano-Visayan relationship, 580
 - jobs of,
 - as DOE district counselor, 594–95
 - as DOE district superintendent, 596, 599
 - as DOE program specialist, 595
 - as moving supervisor, 593
 - as pineapple fieldworker, 560
 - as teacher, 593–94
 - on Lāna‘i
 - changes, 600, 602
 - future, 601–2
 - lifestyle, 553, 600
 - relationships, 604
 - languages of, 582
 - marriage, 593
 - on 1951 strike, 572–79
 - on parents’ ambitions, 543
 - and plantation artifacts, 561–62
 - kaukau tin*, 562
 - knives, 562, 563
 - peewee* game, 563
 - rice bag, 564
 - on plantation hierarchy, 547
 - on politics, 587–88
 - and poultry and rabbit raising, 557
 - on public education, 596–98
 - and radio, 549
 - on religion, 554–55
 - schooling of, 581–83, 589–92
 - on special occasions, 553
 - on sports, 555–56, 585–86
 - on stores, 565–67
 - and World War II memories, 557, 558, 559
- Viduya, Liberato, Sr., 540, 543, 573
- Viduya, Loretta Caluya, 540–41, 572, 574, 580, 583, 795
- Viduya, Loretta Canida, 561, 593, 603–4
- Volunteer fire department, 18, 195–96
- Wages
 - pineapple, 72, 80, 91, 159, 234, 722
 - sugarcane, 186–87
- Wai‘anae, Oahu, 593–94

- Water, 213, 214, 341, 709
- Welch, Sylvia Mitsunaga, 582
- Welfare, 129–30
- White, Henry A., 616
- Wilkinson, Dr. William H., 785
- Windmills. *See* Hawaiian Electric Company
windmills
- Wong, Ransom, 294
- World War II
air raid shelters, 145–46, 193, 234, 557, 743
beach defense, 230–31
blackout, 55, 145, 320
cat eradication during, 645
and Japanese
discrimination against, 231, 232, 642–43,
644, 729–30, 738–39, 741, 743,
750
internment of, 642–43, 644
flotsam from sunken ships, 228–30
Home Guard, 319–20, 693–94
military barracks, 230
rationing during, 645
soldiers, 56, 58–59, 231–32, 558, 559, 692,
741–42
- Yamato, Miyono, 219, 220, 237
- Yamato, Shinji, 218–19, 232–33, 239–40
as fisherman, 226
as machinist, 220
as pineapple fieldworker, 220
- Yamato, Takeo (interview), 218–47
family of, 221, 233–34
and fishing, 226, 228
and hiking, 227
jobs of,
as air force worker, 241–43
as hotel worker, 246–47
as pineapple fieldworker, 234–38
as wood carver, 245–46
as student, 239–40
and World War II memories, 226–232
beach fortifications, 230–31
military flotsam, 229–30
soldiers, 231
- Yet Lung Store, 488, 566, 568, 614–15, 687,
770
- Yokoyama Bakery, 783–84
- Yoshigai, Mr., 412–13
- Young, Clarence, 276

Lāna‘i:

Reflecting on the Past; Bracing for the Future

Center for Oral History
Social Science Research Institute
University of Hawai‘i at Mānoa

December 2014