The East-West Center was established by the United States Congress in 1960 to “promote better relations and understanding between the United States and the nations of Asia and the Pacific through cooperative study, training and research.” To support this mission, the Center’s programs focus around a specific institutional goal — to assist in creating an Asia Pacific community in which the United States is a natural, valued, and leading partner. Research, dialogue, educational activities and public outreach incorporate both the Center’s mission and the programmatic focus of building an Asia Pacific Community.

The Center works to strengthen relations in the region and serves as a national and regional resource for information and analysis on Asia and the Pacific. It provides a meeting ground where people with a wide range of perspectives exchange views on topics of regional concern. Center staff members work with collaborating institutions and specialists from throughout the region. Since its founding more than 50,000 people have participated in Center programs. Many of these participants now occupy key positions in government, business, journalism and education in the region.

Officially known as the Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange Between East and West, the East-West Center is a public, non-profit national and regional research and education institution with an international board of governors. Funding comes from the U.S. government in addition to support provided by private agencies, individuals and corporations, and a number of Asian and Pacific governments.

Located in Honolulu, three miles from Waikiki and adjacent to the University of Hawai‘i, the Center’s 21-acre campus includes conference facilities, a research and administration office building and three residential halls.

The Center’s Hawai‘i Imin International Conference Center at Jefferson Hall is available for meetings of 10 to 300 persons. The Imin Center, which includes a large auditorium, conference and meeting rooms and dining facilities, is equipped for simultaneous translation, teleconferencing and closed-circuit television.
Innovative Initiatives
TO MEET THE REGION’S CHANGING NEEDS

By Charles E. Morrison,
President
and
George R. Ariyoshi,
Chair, EWC Board of Governors

Like the Asia Pacific region in which it works, the East-West Center is going through a period of historic change. Under an Action Plan first approved in 1998, the Center has reoriented both its structure and its programs to focus on the overriding goal of helping to build an Asia Pacific community in which the United States is a natural, valued and leading partner. In the past four years, the Center has rejuvenated its research staff, restructured its administrative system, reestablished its fund-raising arm, redefined its relations with its alumni organization, and initiated many new programs and activities. In 2002, the Action Plan was updated, a new student leadership certificate program was launched, and a major modernization of Center facilities initiated.

The terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001 in New York and Washington and on October 12, 2002 in Bali have painfully reinforced our belief in the critical importance of the Center’s core mission of building understanding and relations across and around the Pacific. The Center is Congressionally mandated to pursue this mission through cooperative study, training, and research. Our work with students, journalists, teachers, intellectual leaders, and policy makers continually demonstrates the wide gulfs in prevailing perceptions of the causes and consequences of problems — including events such as 9/11 and 10/12 — across different societies. Bridging such gulfs is not a simple matter, and it requires intensive interaction over extended periods.
Our continuing efforts to bridge gulfs and build shared values are described in the following pages.

This past year was highlighted by a number of initiatives.

- With generous support from the Freeman Foundation, the Center’s new Asia Pacific Leadership Program brought its first 72 students to Hawai‘i in 2002 — 25 in the spring and 47 in the fall. These new non-degree students, from countries as diverse as Pakistan, China, Burma, Nauru, and the United States, take part in what is now the Center’s most intensive and interactive program. It involves three months of Center-led classes and discussion groups on regional and global issues and leadership training followed by optional additional study and group project work. This new program is particularly aimed at Asian students who would not otherwise study in the United States, and Americans not yet extensively exposed to the Asia Pacific. In 2002, East-West Center students also initiated an international graduate student conference.

- The Center’s programs for journalists and younger leaders (largely externally funded) in 2002 focused on critical current issues. The 2002 New Generation Seminar grappled with how to strengthen homeland security while still maintaining international open societies. The Center’s Jefferson Fellowships Program for journalists celebrated its 35th year with a professional conference and two programs, one on responding to terrorism and the other on dealing with recession.

- The year 2002 also saw innovations in the Center’s programs aimed at better preparing Americans for an era of much deeper engagement with the Asia Pacific region. The Center’s program for elementary and secondary school teachers was revitalized with a $1.14 million grant from the Freeman Foundation. A companion program for faculty in two- and four-year colleges, the Asian Studies Development Program, maintained a busy schedule working with a network of more than 300 institutions in 49 U.S. states. To complement these programs for teachers and faculty, as well as its activities for journalists and young leaders, East-West Seminars initiated an outreach program targeted toward business audiences in major regional centers on the U.S. mainland. The first two Executive Forum workshops were successfully held in cooperation with local organizations in Dallas and Houston, Texas.

- To strengthen U.S. private sector engagement with the Asia Pacific region, the East-West Center is establishing the U.S. Asia Pacific Council, housed at East-West Center Washington. The new Council will provide the U.S. linkages to the Pacific Basin Economic Council, an international business network, and the Pacific Economic Cooperation Council.
The driving purpose of EWC research is to build understanding and relations while also contributing to policy relevant intellectual knowledge and analysis. Center cooperative research projects focus on issues of key concern to the United States and the other societies of the region in areas of political change, international relations and security, economic development, demographic change, health, and the environment. In 2002, with Gates Foundation support, East-West Center demographic and health experts produced “The Future of Population in Asia,” a compilation of cutting edge research on the world’s most populous and rapidly changing region. Two important projects initiated in 2002 examine internal conflict in parts of the Philippines, Indonesia, and China and military-related activities in exclusive economic zones. Other ongoing collaborative projects examine a range of issues including HIV-AIDS, youth problems, the consequences of aging, pollution, climate change, changing land use, trade issues, and the implications of China’s growing petroleum consumption.

The Center’s Pacific Islands Development Program (PIDP) helps Pacific island leaders address the special and difficult issues of small island nations. The Center’s national-unity building “talanoa” dialogue in Fiji is bringing the key government and opposition leaders in that country together for informal discussions of issues critical to that country’s political and economic future.

The Center is especially proud of its reenergized alumni network, which is the living legacy of its past efforts in building U.S.-Asia-Pacific understanding and relations. Former students, fellows, and even conference participants continue to pursue the Center’s mission through the East-West Center Association (EWCA), an alumni organization with 37 chapters in U.S. and Asian cities. With the leadership of a dedicated international Board, EWCA activity has significantly increased in recent years. Long-established chapters are being revitalized and new chapters formed, international alumni conferences are being held every other year, and development projects have been launched including an alumni scholarship. A highlight of 2002 was the Kuala Lumpur international conference, which drew almost 300 alumni from 27 countries. Future alumni conferences now in the planning stages will be held in Tokyo (2004) and Taipei (2006).

The East-West Center is a dynamic institution, focusing on meeting the changing needs of the region. Our principal challenge in 2003 and beyond is to consolidate and build upon these new initiatives, to ensure that the Center makes a significant contribution to strengthening the emerging Asia Pacific community.
In line with its mission to strengthen relations and increase understanding between the United States and the countries of the Asia Pacific region, East-West Center Washington sponsors Congressional Study Groups on Asian Security and on the Pacific islands, and co-sponsors a Congressional Study Group on Japan. The study groups facilitate dissemination of new research and discussion of key issues and problems in U.S.-Asia Pacific relations of concern to members of the U.S. Congress and its staff.

The Congressional Study Group on Asian Security provides new and competing perspectives on Asian security and promotes discussion of key issues in U.S. security policy toward Asia. Designed explicitly for the Congressional staff, the study group is organized in consultation with several professional staff of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee and House International Relations Committee. The study group met three times in 2002. The inaugural meeting in May 2002 addressed the topic “The U.S.’s Long-term Goal and Strategy Toward China: Issues and Problems.” Presenters were Dr. James Moriarity, Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Asian Affairs, National Security Council, and Dr. Robert Ross, Professor of Political Science, Boston College, and Research Associate, John King Fairbank Center, Harvard University. The second session in July featured Dr. Michael J. Green, Director for Asian Affairs, National Security Council, and Professor David C. Kang, Professor of Government, Dartmouth College, speaking on “North Korea: Where Do We Go From Here?” The third study group in September addressed “U.S.-Indonesia Policy” by Dr. Karen Brooks, Director of Asian Affairs for the National Security Council, and Dr. Michael S. Malley, Professor of Political Science at Ohio University.

The Congressional Study Group on Pacific Islands was launched in 2000 to provide members of Congress and senior staff with updates and key information on U.S. interests in Micronesia, Melanesia, and Polynesia. The study group offers a unique forum for its participants to address major economic and political issues facing the Pacific islands today. This group convened twice in 2002. At the first meeting, in February, Colonel Al Short, the U.S. Chief Negotiator for the office of Compact Negotiations, presented an update and overview on U.S.-Micronesian relations. At the second meeting, held in May, Dr. Gerald Finin of the EWC Pacific Islands Development Program discussed “Will a Trust Fund Sustain the FSM and RMI? Lessons from the Tuvalu Model.”

The objective of the Congressional Study Group on Japan is to develop a Congressional forum for the sustained study and analysis of policy options on major issues in Japan-U.S. relations. In addition, the group increases opportunities for members of Congress to meet with their counterparts in the Japanese Diet for frank discussions of those key issues. The group takes no position as a body on policy issues, nor does it engage in lobbying. The study group is a project of the U.S. Association of Former Members of Congress in cooperation with the East-West Center and is funded by the Japan-United States Friendship Commission and other interested donors. The group on Japan held two meetings in April, a presentation by His Eminence Ryozo Kato, Ambassador of Japan to the United States, and a presentation by Dr. Michael J. Green.
Launched in 2002, the Center’s innovative Asia Pacific Leadership Program (APLP) nearly doubled the number of student participants in the first year. Many of the critiques by the first participants centered on what one called a “life-changing experience.” Another called the program “a process of reincarnation and self discovery.” The experience of forming relationships with colleagues throughout the region was cited, as was the challenge of managing intercultural dynamics.

The program, established through major funding support by the Freeman Foundation, is designed to create a network of leaders from the U.S., Asia and the Pacific who are familiar with the issues and cultures of the region and trained to exercise leadership. This six-month certificate program offers experience to supplement educational and professional qualifications of early-career professionals and graduate students with leadership potential. The program particularly seeks to involve graduate students from institutions in Asia and the Pacific who might otherwise not have an opportunity to come to the United States.

APLP participants have the opportunity to interact with other students, researchers, policy makers, journalists and other professionals participating in EWC programs. They attend a core issues seminar on critical issues and a leadership seminar, in addition to taking part in group projects and individualized study and research. At the end of the APLP program they do three weeks of field study in the region. EWC research staff who taught the seminar in 2002 were Sheila Smith (seminar coordinator), Christopher McNally, Jeff Fox, Eileen Shea, Robert Retherford, Peter Xenos, Rana Hasan and Sumner La Croix. Nicholas Barker coordinated the Leadership Seminar.

Participants are paired with a mentor in Hawai’i’s business and professional community who can introduce them to practical elements of leadership and a specific area of work, whether in business, social services or academia.

Responding to a student-led initiative in the Education Council, a new series was initiated to draw EWC degree students and APLP students together in a common academic experience. Entitled “Toward a Regional Literacy of the Asia Pacific,” the Wednesday evening series consists of a lecture by a regional specialist followed by small group discussions facilitated by senior students.
In the developing countries of South and Southeast Asia, efforts to lower fertility are critical for improving family well-being, promoting economic growth, and protecting natural resources. By contrast, policy makers in East Asian countries such as Japan face unprecedented low birth and death rates, raising concern about future support and care of the elderly. A number of Asian countries are also coping with record numbers of young people as a result of high birth rates a decade or two ago. This “youth bulge” is occurring at a time when young adults are more concentrated in urban areas, more likely to be single, and more subject to changing values than in the past. These trends raise concerns about premarital sex and out-of-wedlock births, health risks associated with HIV/AIDS and drug use, unemployment and underemployment, and potential political volatility.

In a new book published by the East-West Center in 2002, researchers brought together broad-ranging data and careful analysis to help policy makers address these and other critical issues. Published with support from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, “The Future of Population in Asia” discusses the policy implications of changes in fertility, marriage and family life, women’s status, youth behavior, HIV/AIDS, needs of the elderly, economic development, and environmental stress.

In February, authors presented a series of briefings on these issues in New York City and Washington D.C.

A sampling of the book’s observations:

- Although the one-child policy continues in China, enforcement is gradually weakening. Today there is concern that if the policy is continued for another generation it will cause a crisis in care of the elderly as a consequence of extreme population aging.

- For decades, the family welfare program in India has been dominated by female sterilization, and birth rates have dropped from about six to three children per woman. But it will be difficult to achieve further reductions in fertility by heavy reliance on sterilization alone. Today, an important challenge for the program is to expand women’s family planning options.

- The Japanese government is increasingly concerned that young people are marrying later or perhaps not at all, contributing to Japan’s very low fertility. One-fifth of unmarried women and men in their 20s are uncertain whether they will ever want to marry.
Thailand and Cambodia represent two of the world’s few HIV-prevention success stories. Using a combination of focused prevention aimed at high-risk groups and broad-based social involvement, both countries have managed to reverse the course of the epidemic. But responses in other Asian countries have been much weaker. Today several of Asia’s largest countries, including India and China, face major epidemics.

Changes in population age structures that occurred over 50 years in the West are being compressed into 20 to 30 years in Asia. Not only will Asian societies have less time to prepare for expanding elderly populations, but most will have to provide care and support for the elderly at much lower levels of economic development than in the West.

Traditional Asian family systems are under pressure from demographic, social, and economic change. Women are entering the work force in increasing numbers, and young people are moving away from their parents in search of employment and education. Exposure to the West may also be introducing ideas that clash with the traditional sense of family responsibility.

Youth surveys in several Asian countries show significant levels of smoking, drinking, and unprotected sex. Drug use is much less common, but it is not negligible. Parents in Asia tend to be much more permissive with their sons than with their daughters, which no doubt helps explain why risk behavior is so much more common among boys than girls.

Asia’s populations will continue to grow for many years, even after fertility reaches replacement level. Whether the focus is on family well-being, economic development, or environmental protection, “the number of people to be fed, clothed, housed, transported, educated, and employed may not be the only issue, but it is an issue that cannot be ignored.”
The Center’s East-West Seminars program continued to reach new audiences with executive forum workshops in two U.S. mainland cities that focused on key economic issues in China, South Asia and Asian Energy markets.

The mainland workshops, an expansion of the annual EWC Asia Pacific Executive Forum, examined critical issues impacting business and economics in the region. Sessions were held October 1 in Dallas with the World Affairs Council of Greater Dallas and October 2 in Houston with the Asia Society. The programs are tailored to the needs of corporate executives responsible for marketing, strategic planning, business development and expansion, business intelligence, and emerging markets. The focus is on key issues in Asia’s economic future and the underlying forces shaping the future of the Asia Pacific region.

EWC research presenters were Christopher McNally on “China and the WTO: Economic Outlook and Prospects,” Rana Hasan on “An Economic Perspective on South Asia” and a special luncheon presentation by Fereidun Fesharaki on “Asian Energy Markets in a Global Setting.” EWC President Charles E. Morrison moderated. The next stage is to take the program to other mainland business communities.

The 2002 Asia Pacific Executive Forum, held in March in Manila, analyzed the changing economic environment of the region. Sessions dealt with energy issues, political security challenges, corporate governance, the global economic crisis and recovery, the future of the multilateral training system, the U.S. economy and implications for Asia.

“China’s rise will revamp Asia’s economic relations and likely cause subtle geopolitical shifts. The United States needs to keenly pay attention to these changes and restructure its own relations in East Asia to take account of them.”

—CHRISTOPHER MCNALLY

Seminars Expand EWC Audience by Taking Expertise to U.S. Mainland

Nancy Hawes, executive director of the Asia Society of Texas, introducing speakers at the EWC Executive Forum workshop in Houston.
Nearly 300 former East-West Center participants from 27 countries gathered in Malaysia at the 2002 EWC alumni conference. William Armbruster, chairman of the Center’s New York alumni chapter, observed that the conference reflected both the loyalty of the alumni and the Center’s success in building an Asia Pacific community — the chief mission of the 42-year-old institution.

Armbruster, an East-West Center student from 1971 to 1973, is an associate editor with The Journal of Commerce in Newark, N.J.

The Center now has 37 alumni chapters, including new groups in Mumbai, Karachi, Sydney and Seattle, as well as reactivated chapters in Hong Kong and Beijing. Dan Berman, president of the East-West Center Association, the EWC’s alumni organization, left for Myanmar and Vietnam after the conference to explore the possibility of forming alumni chapters there.

A roundtable discussion on “Differing Perspectives of September 11” symbolized the diversity of the alumni and their personal desire to increase understanding in the region. Panelists included an Indonesian education specialist, a U.S. Embassy official from Manila, a Malaysian newspaper editor, and a journalist who worked at the World Trade Center for 10 years up to November 2000.

The EWC’s Board of Governors met concurrently with the alumni in Kuala Lumpur to foster an exchange of ideas. Board Chairman and former Hawai’i Gov. George Ariyoshi drew applause when he stressed the board’s commitment to student programs as well as the research programs that eventually came to dominate the Center. “Over the years we have not been able to support student programs in the way we would like. We’re hoping to reverse that trend,” he said. Indeed, that is already happening.

The Center’s next international alumni conference will be in Tokyo in 2004.
New EWC Award

Honors Community Building Work

Ratan N. Tata of India was named as the first recipient of a new East-West Center award, established to recognize outstanding efforts to promote better relations and understanding in the Asia Pacific United States region.

Tata, chairman of India’s largest industrial conglomerate, was presented with the EWC Asia Pacific Community Building Award at the annual dinner of the East-West Center Foundation. The event at the Hilton Hawaiian Village was attended by 850 Hawai‘i community leaders.

Tata heads Tata Sons Ltd. and Tata Industries. He was cited for “significant contributions to building better relations and understanding between India, the United States and the countries in the Asia Pacific region” and for his “vision and professional and personal accomplishments” which exemplify the mission of the East-West Center.

He has played a leading role in India’s entry into the field of informational technology and communications. Tata Consultancy Services is India’s largest information technology company, India’s top software and services exporter, and the sixth fastest growing consulting company in the world. He also oversaw the creation of Indica, India’s first indigenously designed and developed passenger car, launched in 1998 by Tata Engineering.

Tata is a graduate of Cornell University and completed the Advanced Management Program at Harvard University’s Graduate School of Business Administration. He has served for nine years as a member of the EWC Board of Governors. The award noted that the Tata Group “has contributed generously to philanthropic causes in education, research, art and culture and many social development programs.”
Research Highlights

China is the world’s second largest energy consumer and the third largest primary energy producer. Its petroleum industry plays an important role in the country’s national economy and social development. It is a giant industry by international standards, ranking fifth in the world in crude oil production (after Saudi Arabia, the United States, Russia, and Iran), third in oil consumption (after the United States and Japan) and third in refining capacity (after the United States and Russia). Within five years, China is likely to surpass Japan as the largest consumer of oil in Asia. By 2015, China’s oil imports are expected to account for half of its oil consumption.

Researchers at the Center analyze China’s policies toward energy supply; energy and economic security; and energy markets, prices, and trade. They evaluate how China’s rising energy requirements and import dependence affect other countries in the Asia Pacific region and the world. They are also assessing the impact of China’s entry into the World Trade Organization (WTO) on future energy trade and market liberalization and exploring the linkage between energy and economic development in China.

Some key findings:

- Most of China’s oil imports will come from the Middle East, creating a close geopolitical link between the Chinese government and the major Middle East oil producers. This, in turn, will impact China’s foreign policy considerations. “The integration of energy security considerations with international obligations and environmental considerations in China will be a great challenge not just for China but also for the United States and the international community,” according to Kang Wu, leader of the EWC China energy project.

- China’s official GDP growth rates during the 1996-2000 period were the highest of all major economies in the world, yet the country’s energy consumption declined notably. Furthermore, over the past 20 years, the GDP elasticity of China’s energy consumption has been among the lowest in the world. Wu and Fereidun Fesharaki, a senior fellow, have used these contradictory figures to question the official high GDP growth rate. Their work also challenges another school of analysts who believe that China has actually experienced negative economic growth since 1998. The objective of on-going research is to determine the real relationship between economic growth and energy consumption in China over the long term.

- Though the preferred fuel of the future, natural gas is underutilized in China compared to its use elsewhere in the region and the world. Thus, the future of China’s natural gas industry is particularly bright. Major plans are underway to substantially increase domestic production as well as to increase imports of natural gas to satisfy the growing demand for cleaner fossil fuel.
The high cost of building needed infrastructure and developing markets will be a challenge, as will competition from coal, which, if not cleaned, is cheap but causes severe pollution. Researchers from the Center, led by Wu, have worked collaboratively with scholars and energy decision makers to ensure that China’s expansion plans for natural gas use stay on track. This will benefit not only China but also the rest of the Asia Pacific region.

**MILITARY ACTIVITY IN EEZS:**

**THE BALI DIALOGUE**

Several incidents in Asian 200-nautical mile Exclusive Economic Zones (EEZ) have ruffled relations between the countries involved. These include:

- The collision between a U.S. surveillance plane and a Chinese jet fighter over China’s EEZ.
- The violent pursuit by the Japanese coast guard of a suspected North Korean boat in Japan’s EEZ.
- The seizing by Israeli forces in the Red Sea of a vessel carrying arms purportedly for the PLO.
- The protest by Vietnam against live fire exercises by China in Vietnam’s claimed EEZ.

These incidents raise a variety of contentious issues regarding navigation rights and the limits on foreign military and intelligence gathering activities in 200-nautical mile EEZs. As technology advances, misunderstandings regarding such activities will increase. Since September 11, 2001, many nations, and certainly the United States, have increased their scrutiny of approaching military and commercial aircraft and ships. To respond to these new developments and to avoid future incidents, an understanding must be reached regarding an appropriate regime of military and intelligence gathering activities in the EEZ. Dialogue in a neutral, objective forum and research aimed at finding a common ground and at suggesting a *modus operandi* among relevant countries is needed.

The East-West Center and the Center for Southeast Asian Studies, Indonesia, initiated such a dialogue on June 27-28, 2002 in Bali co-organized by EWC Senior Fellow Mark J. Valencia and Ambassador Hasjim Djalal. The first round explored issues, defined areas of agreement and disagreement; and formulated a multinational, multidisciplinary research and dialogue agenda designed to promote mutual understanding and ultimately, consensus.

This agenda will be addressed in a series of conferences co-sponsored by the SOF Institute for Ocean Policy in Japan, and the East-West Center. The Tokyo meeting scheduled for 2003 is the next step. Participants will be government policy makers, practitioners, and leading policy analysts attending in their personal capacity. They will discuss critical questions regarding operations in foreign EEZs; operational modalities and “rules of engagement” of navies; specific cases; the implications of September 11, 2001, and the “war on terrorism;” the implications of new technology; options for resolving disagreements; and future directions.
Led by Jeff Fox, researchers at the Center seek to understand land-use and land-cover change in Asia and the possible cumulative impact of these changes on both the region and the global environment. Their work suggests that methods for linking humans to land cover have to be designed differently in different settings, e.g., for shepherds in Nepal who continually move across the landscape versus settled farmers in lowland areas. Their research also suggests that causes and drivers of land-cover change, including tropical deforestation, cannot be reduced to a single variable or even a few. It is the interplay of human activities that drives change in a synergistic way. Some activities directly affect the environment such as expansion of agriculture, logging, roads, and markets. Other factors, such as economic growth, national taxes and land-tenure policies, technology, culture, and demographics, affect land cover in indirect ways that are much more difficult to determine. EWC researchers seek to provide decision-makers with information and tools that enable them to better understand and predict environmental responses, and human responses, to land-cover changes.

- In January 2002 Fox and EWC Fellow Vinod Mishra hosted a workshop funded by the National Science Foundation that brought together members of international research teams attempting to link social science data collected at household and community levels with remotely sensed data. Fox says, “There have been enormous advances in remote sensing technology that have improved our ability to detect and measure land-cover change at resolutions as small as one square meter. Combining social science data with increasingly available remote sensing data at higher resolutions provides new opportunities for understanding human driving forces of land-cover changes.” Reports presented at the workshop have been published as a book, “People and the Environment: Approaches for Linking Household and Community Surveys to Remote Sensing,” by Kluwer Academic Press.

- Fox and Peter Hershock, an EWC fellow in Education, recently received a grant from the National Science Foundation to assess the use of advanced spatial information technology to promote community-based resource management in the Asia Pacific region. This modern technology — geographic information systems (GIS), low-cost global positioning systems (GPS), and image analysis software — makes it possible for the first time for communities to map their boundaries and to quantify their land resources. At the same time, this newly acquired authority to define and exert control over the use of space compromises the customary uses it is intended to protect. Spatial information technology and mapping generally promote practices that shift attention and concern away from qualities of human/environment relationship to quantifiable limits on that relationship. Most research to date in this area has been conducted exclusively in North America. Fox and Hershock will explore the implications of this technology in rural settings, particularly in Southeast Asia.

- EWC researchers have been instrumental in establishing GIS/remote sensing laboratories in numerous universities and organizations across the Asia Pacific region. Other ongoing projects include: building regional, national, and local capacities for management of natural resources in Asia, funded by The Ford Foundation; mapping resource tenure in Northern Thailand, Yunnan China, and Laos, funded by the Rockefeller Brothers Foundation; and spatial information, resource management, and landscape ecology in Indonesia, funded by the Ford Foundation, Jakarta.
TOPICS OF OTHER EWC RESEARCH


20TH POPULATION CENSUS CONFERENCE

The heads of the national statistical agencies in Asia, the Pacific, and the United States and leading demographers in the region met June 19-21 in Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia, to explore utilization and analysis of the 2000-2001 round of Asia Pacific censuses. The National Statistical Office of Mongolia and the East-West Center organized the conference in cooperation with the Association of National Census and Statistics Directors of America, Asia and the Pacific (ANCSDAAP). The East-West Center serves as the secretariat for the member agencies of ANCSDAAP. The Population Census conference series was initiated in 1972 to share experience, knowledge, and techniques for collection and use of population census and related statistical information among the countries of Asia, the Pacific and the United States.
East-West Center expertise and research findings were disseminated in a variety of publications during the year. Among the highlights:

The *Asia Pacific Security Outlook 2002*, edited by Christopher A. McNally and Charles E. Morrison, presents national perceptions of regional security, key defense issues, and the contributions to regional and global security of 20 of the 23 member countries of the ASEAN Regional Forum. The *Outlook* is unique in utilizing a multinational team of security specialists to provide individual country reports, enabling readers to compare the views and defense policies of each state. The *Outlook* is written for general audiences and security experts alike. The book is a centerpiece initiative of the Asia Pacific Agenda Project, prepared by the ASEAN Institutes for Strategic and International Studies, the East-West Center, and the Japan Center for International Exchange.

The Center’s *AsiaPacific Issues series* included *As Asia’s Population Ages, Worries Grow about the Future*, by Andrew Mason, Sang-Hyop Lee, and Gerard Russo. Asia, a region whose population has long been dominated by children, is seeing the proportion of its elderly rise rapidly. The U.N. projects the population 65 and older will more than quadruple by 2050, while the population under age 15 will decline. Though Asia’s population is still younger than the West’s, dramatic declines in childbearing and significant improvements in life expectancy are causing it to age faster. The result will be growing demand for health care, retirement systems, and old-age support — particularly if the traditional family support system continues to erode. The challenge to countries with large elderly populations and relatively under-developed economies will be especially great. Throughout Asia, population aging could slow economic growth. If governments are to meet the challenges posed by aging populations, they must start soon to adopt policies that encourage saving and investment, develop effective social and economic institutions, and find new ways to tap the productive potential of older people.

**Other publications in the series included:**

- *China's State-Owned Enterprises: Thriving or Crumbling?* by Christopher A. McNally.
- *Managing Asia Pacific’s Energy Dependence on the Middle East: Is There a Role for Central Asia?* by Kang Wu and Fereidun Fesharaki.
- *Seeking Justice on the Cheap: Is the East Timor Tribunal Really a Model for the Future?* by David Cohen.
The Asia-Pacific Population & Policy series published:

- A “Snapshot” of Populations in Asia, by Sidney B. Westley.
- The HIV/AIDS Epidemic in Asia, by Tim Brown.
- Assessing Women’s Well-Being in Asia, by Sidney B. Westley.
- Population and Environmental Challenges in Asia, by Vinod Mishra.

Reports and Proceedings included:

- Military and Intelligence Gathering Activities in Exclusive Economic Zones: Consensus and Disagreement (A Summary of the Bali Dialogue), prepared by Mark J. Valencia, based on the notes of Jenny Miller Garmendia, with input from Jon Van Dyke and Hasjim Djalal. 2002

Works by Center staff that were published externally included:


**Asia-Pacific Population & Policy**


**East-West Center Working Papers**

**Economics Series**


Environment Series


Environmental Change, Vulnerability, and Governance Series


**Pacific Islands Development Series**


**Politics and Security Series**


**Population Series**

No. 110 A Comparative History of Age-Structure and Social Transitions Among Asian Youth, by Peter Xenos and Midea Kabamalan. May 2002.  

**Reprints**


**Economics Series**


**Reports and Proceedings**


Works by Center Staff Published Externally


Pacific Islands Development Program

“Challenges and Opportunities for Development and Governance in the Globalization Era” was the theme of the 27th Meeting of the Standing Committee of the Pacific Islands Conference of Leaders at the East-West Center in March 2002. Stressing the need to maintain the distinct identities found in the Pacific islands, the Leaders agreed that the region must develop the capacity to benefit from the opportunities offered by globalization while protecting themselves against or minimizing its drawbacks.

The Leaders recognized the need to act collectively and decisively on issues of common interest and to protect and enhance their national security. They stressed that solutions to Pacific problems would need to take full account of regional specificities. Within the U.N. system and elsewhere, there is a need for full recognition of the particular circumstances of small island developing states in relation to training, research, development assistance and other activities.

On the subject of enhancing governance, the Leaders addressed this question: “How may we improve decision-making processes in our societies — with institutions and groups both inside and outside government?” The Leaders noted that the “talanoa” process of informal discussion and consensus plays an important role in realizing good governance. It provides for transparency, accountability, true involvement of people at all levels and input of diverse perspectives and needs as a means to achieving greater unity.
MEETING WITH THE EWC BOARD OF GOVERNORS

To enhance mutual understanding on issues of shared concern, the Pacific Island Leaders held their first joint talanoa meeting with EWC Board of Governors on March 14, 2002. This historic session was co-chaired by Governor George Ariyoshi, chair of the EWC Board, and Leo A. Falcam, President of the Federated States of Micronesia, who heads the Standing Committee.

The Leaders shared their views that the educational opportunities provided to Pacific islands students over the past four decades had made a substantial contribution to development effort in the region, and the research done by PIDP had been of value in Pacific island governments’ policy and decision-making processes. It was pointed out that the Center was actively seeking to promote better understanding and closer ties between the Pacific islands and United States through the Congressional Study Group for the Pacific Islands, the U.S./PIN Joint Commercial Commission and the Pacific Islands Report Website. Resources from other Center programs have augmented the work of PIDP by providing the Pacific islands with additional expertise. The need to embrace a sense of tolerance and understanding of the different cultures of the Asia Pacific region also was highlighted.

THE UNITY-BUILDING PROCESS OF DEVELOPMENT

The East-West Center continued to facilitate the talanoa process to promote national unity in Fiji. A number of talanoa meetings, between Prime Minister Laisenia Qarase and Labor Party Leader Mahendra Chaudhry, took place in July and early August, and subsequently entered a challenging new phase in seeking the appropriate pathway to strengthen national unity. Special funding from the U.S. Department of State provided ongoing support for the talanoa process. At the Pacific Islands Forum dialogue on August 20, 2002 in Nadi, Fiji, the government of Taiwan contributed U.S. $70,000 toward elaboration of the talanoa model and its further application in the Pacific islands region.

U.S./PACIFIC ISLAND NATIONS JOINT COMMERCIAL COMMISSION

The JCC held its annual meeting on March 12, 2002. The U.S. representatives briefed the Pacific Island delegates on steps being taken to address regional vulnerabilities to terrorism and the potential impacts on the island economies, especially key sectors such as tourism. Border security, anti-money laundering measures, and monitoring strategic exports are the top U.S. priorities. The U.S. representatives emphasized the need for cooperation and mutual assistance in these efforts. The Pacific Island representatives stressed that the new security concerns highlight the need to strengthen island economies, including through better market access into the United States.
A group of private sector and government delegates attended a workshop at the East-West Center on November 15, 2002 to consider security concerns and the viability of the transportation sector in the Pacific islands. Pacific islands representatives confirmed their desire to enhance their security capabilities but argued that to do so they need better consultative arrangements with the U.S. Transportation Security Administration and other agencies.

With respect to air services, the workshop acknowledged the national interest of Pacific Island countries in air services but noted that this does not necessarily mean each country needs to operate its own airline. Sound business practices are the key to maintaining the viability of air service. Attendees also cautioned that, while the concept of establishing a single aviation market in the Pacific islands might allow for expansion of airline service in the region, it is not a guarantee, as routes must be commercially viable to attract investment.

The East-West Center continued to provide region-wide news and information via a daily posting of the top stories on the Internet. The Pacific Islands Report archive has become a frequently used website resource for researching critical issues in the region. Its dialogue section provides a forum for discussion and debate of contemporary issues. The Pacific Islands Report can be found at http://pidp.eastwestcenter.org/pireport/

The program’s 2002 graduates were from Kiribati, Vanuatu, Papua New Guinea and Solomon Islands. Program exchange students were from Florida International University, Miami, and the University of Minnesota. 

(See page 30.)
East-West Center Washington, established September 1, 2002, seeks to further the Center’s mission through collaborative research projects, study groups, seminars, speaker’s forum, and publications. Activities illuminate crucial issues in U.S.-Asia Pacific relations and on conflict reduction in Asia. In relation to existing institutions in the Washington area, EWC Washington seeks to add value by bringing Asian and Pacific views to bear on policy issues, and facilitating the dissemination of research done at the Center in Honolulu to the Washington audience.

Activities in the first year have involved four program areas: Research Projects, Congressional Study Groups, Public Forums, and Publications.

**RESEARCH PROJECTS**

**Asian Security Order.** EWC Washington has been involved in the initiation, continuation and completion of three multi-year research projects. Dr. Muthiah Alagappa completed work on “Asian Security Order, Instrumental and Normative Features,” an edited volume produced from collaborative meetings and workshops funded by the U.S.-Japan Foundation and published by Stanford University Press. This was the third phase (1999-2002) of a multiyear project (1995 to 2002) on Asian security, investigating the existence and nature of security order in Asia, and its likely trajectory. Workshops were held in 1999 in Honolulu and in 2000 in Bali, Indonesia. Twenty-eight scholars from China, Japan, Korea, Singapore, Indonesia, Canada, Great Britain and the United States participated in these meetings.

**Civil Society and Political Change in Asia** is a multiyear project (2001-2004) that investigates the nature of civil society and the role of associations in fostering and consolidating political change in 14 Asian countries. Funded by the Center for Global Partnership of The Japan Foundation, the 32 participants in this comparative study are drawn from Asia, the United States, Australia, and Europe. Investigated in this study are Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, the Philippines, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Sri Lanka, South Korea, Taiwan, and Thailand. The meetings were held March 16-19 at the East-West Center in Hawai’i and October 24-28 in Phnom Penh, Cambodia. This project will yield an edited volume.

EWC Washington hosted inaugural meetings for the **Dynamics and Management of Internal Conflicts in Asia** project September 30 - October 3. This multiyear project (2002-2007) funded by the Carnegie Corporation of New York investigates the domestic, transnational, and international dynamics of internal conflicts in the Asia Pacific and explores strategies and solutions for the peaceful management and eventual settlement of these conflicts. The first phase (2002-2004) investigates internal conflicts arising from the political consciousness of minority communities in response to the nation- and state-building projects of the national elite in China, Indonesia, and the Philippines. Thirty-eight scholars and policy makers from Indonesia, China, the Philippines, India, Australia and the United States met to begin investigation of internal conflicts in China, Indonesia and the Philippines. This project will yield five monographs and numerous policy papers.
A series of papers were presented by the Jhamandas Watumull Fellows May 16 on the interaction of Indian and American information technology sectors to a select audience from the private, policy and academic sectors at EWC Washington. Dr. Rakesh Basant, Professor of Economics at the Indian Institute of Management in Ahmedabad, offered a paper on “Building Technological Capabilities Through Inter-firm Alliances in Knowledge Based Industries: A New Perspective on U.S.-India Technology Co-operation.” Dr. Suma Athreye, Lecturer in Economics at the Open University, Milton Keynes, presented her work on “The Evolution of the Indian Software Industry and the Role of Foreign Firms.” Dr. Rana Hasan of the EWC co-hosted and acted as discussant for the panel.

On October 1 and 3, in conjunction with the Dynamics and Management of Internal Conflicts in Asia Project, the EWC co-sponsored two public forums at the University Club in Washington, D.C. The first addressed “National Integration in Indonesia: The Cases of Aceh and Papua.” Former Ambassador Wiryonon Sastrohandoyo, Chief Negotiator for the Indonesian Government in the peace talks with the Free Aceh Movement, and Dr. Rizal Sukma, Director of Studies for the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Jakarta, spoke on the Gerakan Aceh Merdeka movement vying for Acehnese independence from the Indonesian Republic. The second panel offered Dr. Samsu Rizal Pangabhbean, Program Director for the Center for Security & Peace Studies, Gadjah Mada University, and John Rumbiak, Supervisor in the Institute for Human Rights Study and Advocacy, Papua, speaking on the Papua separatist movement. Closing remarks were given by former Ambassador Paul Cleveland, President of the U.S.-Indonesia Society.

On October 3, EWC Washington worked in conjunction with the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, the United States Institute of Peace and the Sigur Center for Asian Studies of the George Washington University to host six speakers on the topic of “Minorities and National Integration in China: The Cases of Tibet and Xinjiang.” The first session on Tibet included Dr. Carole McGranahan, Assistant Professor of Anthropology at the University of Colorado at Boulder; Tseten Wangchuk, Senior Broadcaster with the Tibetan Service, Voice of America; Dr. Du Yongbin, Associate Professor with the Chinese Center for Tibetan Studies; and Dr. Gang Lin, Program Associate for Asia, Woodrow Wilson Center, acting as the moderator. The second session on Xinjiang (or Eastern Turkestan) in western China included Dr. Gardner Bovingdon, Post-Doctoral Fellow in the Department of History, Washington University of Saint Louis; Dr. Yang Shengmin, Visiting Scholar at the East Asia Institute, Columbia University; Dr. Talant Mawkanuli, Visiting Assistant Professor in the Department of Central Eurasian Studies, Indiana University; and Professor Mike Mochizuki, Director of the Sigur Center, acting as the moderator. Dr. Paul Stares, Director, Research and Studies Program for the United States Institute of Peace, provided closing remarks. Both events were well attended and proved a positive introduction for D.C. area scholars and policy makers to the East-West Center’s new D.C. presence.
The Center’s Education Programs continued to grow and diversify across all program areas — degree and non-degree student programs and faculty development programs. The Center also launched a new programmatic focus on education policy issues in the region.

The Asia Pacific Leadership Program (APLP), funded by a generous $4.5 million grant from the Freeman Foundation, started in January with a one-semester pilot program for 25 students. At the same time, preparations were underway to receive a class of 50 APLP students in August. By 2004, APLP will bring up to 100 students to the Center for a semester to study and work collaboratively on critical issues in the region while developing their own leadership capacities.

As the Asia Pacific Leadership Program was getting off the ground, the Center’s various degree programs were increasing in terms of funding and numbers of students supported financially and programmatically while they pursue graduate degrees from the University of Hawai‘i.

Both of the Center’s professional development programs for educators — the Asian Studies Development Program and the Asia Pacific Education Program for Schools (formerly CTAPS) — received substantial three-year grants from the Freeman Foundation.

The EWC’s research and education staff began intensive discussions on how best the Center might play a role in improving education within the region. The Center also brought a group of outstanding and creative leaders to the Center to discuss new paradigms for education in an interdependent world. This initiative is being led by Dr. Victor Ordonez, former director of UNESCO’s Bangkok office and, most recently, Chairman of the Presidential Commission on Education Reform in the Philippines.
An initiative on the horizon is cooperation with the Ford Foundation’s International Fellowship Program (IFP), a $280 million program over 10 years in which the Center would be one of several collaborating institutions worldwide. The IFP office in New York has tentatively agreed to place up to 10 Indonesian graduate fellowship recipients per year with the East-West Center, and up to 5 from other parts of the region, beginning as early as April 2003. Discussions continue over also sending additional students from around the world through the Center for six- to nine-month “sandwich program” arrangements, to pursue courses, library study, or research. IFP is also considering the Center for short-term leadership workshops for recipients of these degree fellowships, focusing on the theme of social justice.

ASDP is a joint program of the University of Hawai’i and the East-West Center, initiated in 1990 to increase American understanding of the Asia Pacific region through college and university faculty development. In an era of increasing interdependence and globalization, it is crucial that Americans understand the cultures and histories, as well as contemporary social issues of Asia. The ASDP has become a nationally recognized program that has as its mission to build the capacity of American two- and four-year colleges and universities through programs that help faculty expand and refine their knowledge and teaching of Asia.

Highlights of the ASDP year included: the national conference on “Considering Asia: Identity, Community and Ecology,” hosted by Agnes Scott College and Kennesaw State University in Atlanta; a series of four-day NEH-funded workshops exploring the theme of “Cultures of Authority in Asian Practice,” a new series of faculty development institutes and workshops supported by a grant from the Freeman Foundation; and year two of a new program bringing Chinese and American faculty together to improve teaching about each others countries.

The ASDP summer 2002 program was among its busiest ever. It began with a four-week program on Korean Culture and Society, funded through the Korea Foundation, that included two weeks of travel in Korea. This was followed by: a five-week National Endowment for the Humanities-funded summer institute on Japan; the second part of a two-year project on Teaching about China and the U.S., in which American professors traveled in China, generously supported by the Chinese Ministry of Education and the Henry Luce Foundation; and finally, the 12th annual three-week Institute on Infusing Asian Studies into the Undergraduate Curriculum, focused this year on Southeast Asia.

The ASDP network now includes more than 300 colleges in 48 states, with 17 schools designated as ASDP regional centers. ASDP outreach includes its newsletter, an Internet discussion list (asdp-L@h-net.msu.edu); and an on-line syllabus and bibliography collection (http://lama.kcc.hawaii.edu/asdp/).
This past year marked an exciting turning point in the Center’s outreach program for K-12 schools. Since 1988, the Center’s Consortium for Teaching Asia and the Pacific in the Schools (CTAPS) has been a model for promoting teaching and learning about Asia and the Pacific region in schools across the country. The main focus of CTAPS was on Hawai’i. With major funding from the Freeman Foundation and new leadership under Namji Steinemann, former Vice President of Education for the Asia Society, the Center redesigned its programs for teachers. Its new name is The AsiaPacificEd Program for Schools.

The program works to strengthen networks of educators across the United States who teach and promote Asia Pacific studies in K–12 schools. Through advanced-level professional development, the program helps educators:

- Provide a rationale for including material about the Asia Pacific region in U.S. school curricula.
- Lead in the development and dissemination of Asia Pacific curriculum materials and standards.
- Design and conduct staff-development activities in Asia Pacific studies.

Staff are preparing for teacher development institutes in Hawai’i and Asia field study programs for classroom teachers and university-level teacher-educators who teach courses that require or can incorporate the study of Asia. A major new focus of the AsiaPacificEd Program will be the development of a web-based resource for curriculum materials developed as a result of the summer programs for teachers.
Since 1994, the East-West Center has received nine grants totaling $4,400,000 to administer the United States – South Pacific Islands Scholarship Program. Established at the request of the U.S. Congress by the U.S. Department of State’s Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs (formerly USIA), this competitive program draws on the Center’s years of educational experience in the region. The program ensures that a select group of academically talented Pacific islanders, who are one day expected to assume leadership roles in their countries, have an opportunity to pursue higher education in the United States and to obtain first-hand knowledge of American society’s institutions, values, norms, customs and diversity. The students are associated with the East-West Center’s Pacific Islands Development Program.

Priority fields of study are environmental sciences, public administration, public policy, business administration, and journalism. Individuals seeking a bachelor’s or master’s (limited to individuals who have already completed a three-year baccalaureate program) degree from the South Pacific island nations of the Cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, Niue, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu, and Vanuatu are eligible for the competitive, merit-based scholarship awards for periods ranging from 24 to 48 months.

The students reside on the East-West Center campus for a significant portion of the award period, during which time they join with graduate students from throughout Asia and the United States in a broad range of cooperative research, study, training, and enrichment activities. In addition to the University of Hawai’i, undergraduate scholarship recipients may pursue studies at numerous other institutions of higher education in the continental United States. During the summer months, student educational programs have included internships in Washington, D.C. (with U.S. federal agencies, international NGOs, and private sector companies), enrichment activities in New York City, and community service projects in their home countries.

“Local/Global Relations in the Asia Pacific Region” was explored in more than 100 paper, panel and poster presentations from Asia, the Pacific, Europe and the United States at the first EWC International Graduate Student Conference in February.

The conference was organized by graduate fellows at the East-West Center. The home institutions of presenters include Baylor University, University of California at Berkeley, University of Minnesota, Sun Yat-Sen University, University of Pittsburgh, University of Hong Kong, Keio University (Tokyo), University of Rhode Island, University of Texas, Cornell University, University of Michigan, UCLA and the University of Oxford. The keynote address was by Prasenjit Duara, professor of history and East Asian languages and civilizations at the University of Chicago.
East-West Center students from nearly 30 Asian and Pacific countries and the U.S. shared their crafts, delicacies, talent, children’s games and goodwill with the Hawai’i community at the annual day-long East-West Fest on February 24.

East-West Fest 2002 included Japanese Taiko drumming by internationally acclaimed drummer Kenny Endo, an EWC alumnus, among a wide range of other activities. The Fest follows the tradition of the East-West Center in promoting international cooperation and understanding, said Fest coordinators Anthony Medrano, a master’s candidate in international relations from California, and Vijayan Mumusamy, an MBA candidate from Malaysia. The Fest also featured interactive craft demonstrations, martial arts, games, music, and other arts and exhibits from China, Taiwan, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Kyrgyzstan, Malaysia, Nepal, New Zealand, Philippines, Vietnam, Cambodia, Cook Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Nepal, Solomon Islands, Guam, Tonga, East Timor, Sri Lanka, Singapore, Mongolia, Vanuatu, Hawai’i, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Thailand, Fiji, the United States and India.
East-West Seminars

Asia Pacific Executive Forum: The changing economic environment of the Asia Pacific region was the focus of the 2nd Asia Pacific Executive Forum (APEF) in March in Manila. The program provides a venue in which corporate and industry leaders, government policy makers, and East-West Center researchers can discuss critical issues affecting the future of business and economics in the region.

The program included a half-day workshop on energy issues, and sessions covering political security challenges to the region, corporate governance, the global economic crisis and recovery, the future of the multilateral trading system, the U.S. economy and implications for Asia, country reports on China, Japan and Korea, and panels on India and S.E. Asia.

The APEF was held in co-sponsorship with the Asian Institute of Management’s (AIM) W. Sycip Policy Center at its conference facilities in Manila. The 2 1/2 day event, which attracted nearly 100 participants, coincided with AIM’s first hosting of its international board of governors’ meeting and the inauguration of the W. Sycip Business School. Sponsors and supporting organizations included the Philippine Daily Inquirer, Far Eastern Economic Review, Citibank, the Development Bank of the Philippines, MacroAsia Corporation, Manila Electric Company, Shell, AccessAsia.com, the Pacific Basin Economic Council, the U.S. Department of Commerce — Honolulu Export Assistance Center, and WorldCom. The EWC and AIM alumni organized a networking reception the second night of the conference.

Women in Leadership. Fifteen women leaders from Asia Pacific and the U.S. participated in the inaugural program on “Changing Faces: Envisioning Women’s Leadership in Asia Pacific and the U.S.” in September. The program explores leadership as a concept through workshops covering topics such as gender and leadership, gender and power, models of leadership in differing cultural contexts, community building, collaboration and conflict resolution skills training.
Participants — representing government agencies, non-governmental organizations, education and the media — were from Cambodia, India, Japan, Mongolia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Pakistan, Nepal, Bangladesh, the Philippines, Micronesia, Indonesia and the U.S. The program included a panel session featuring four women leaders from Hawai’i, organized by Lyn Anzai and Joan Bickson, members of the EWC Board of Governors. Caroline Ward Oda, head of school at St. Andrew’s Priory, spoke at the closing dinner.

The program required the participants to formulate individual action plans for implementing a project in their home countries. During their week of skills training at the EWC, they fine-tuned their action plans and exchanged ideas on adapting strategies to fit particular situations or solve problems in different cultures. The program’s long-term goal is to develop a network of socially engaged women leaders throughout the region.

Discussions are underway between Seminars staff, the EWC Alumni office and Amanda Ellis, an EWC alumna and head of women’s markets for Westpac Bank, to hold a portion of the 2003 program in Sydney, Australia with the support of the Global Banking Alliance for Women and Westpac Bank. The program would be extended to two weeks in length, with the first week taking place in Honolulu and the second week to be held in Sydney. The focus would be on economic empowerment for women.

New Generation Seminar. Each year the Center invites rising young leaders from the United States and Asia Pacific to participate in the New Generation Seminar, a two-week intensive educational and dialogue program. The program provides participants with an opportunity to strengthen their understanding of regional developments and challenges, increase their contacts with counterparts in the region, and to become more effective international leaders.

This year’s theme focused on issues of security and terrorism, both domestic and international. After a week of briefings and discussions at the EWC, the participants traveled to New York City and Washington, D.C. during the week of the first anniversary of 9/11 to meet with government policy makers and experts on domestic security, the economic impact of September 11 throughout the region, and international law and community responses to these events. This year’s seminar gained particular relevance as the participants and speakers discussed America’s newly announced strategy toward Iraq. The participants also met with EWC alumni chapters in the two cities.

Nearly 200 persons from 18 Asia Pacific countries and the United States have participated in 12 New Generation Seminar programs. The Freeman Foundation has funded the program for the last seven years. The program was established in 1988 by now EWC President Charles E. Morrison. This year’s 14 participants were from the Philippines, Indonesia, Thailand, Japan, India, Malaysia, Singapore and the United States.
The Center’s annual Senior Policy Seminar included a community panel discussion by participating diplomats on political and strategic dynamics.

Senior Policy Seminar participants James A. Kelly, U.S. Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific affairs (left); Kim Kyung Won, President, Institute of Social Sciences, South Korea (center); and Professor Sukh Deo Muni, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University.

**Senior Policy Seminar.** U.S. foreign and security policy in the region, terrorism and internal conflicts, rogue regimes, the U.S. and the Middle East, and implications for U.S. policy were explored at the Center’s annual Senior Policy Seminar.

The program brings together senior and influential policy makers, defense officials and academic experts from the United States, Asia, and the Pacific for discussions on economic, social and strategic dynamics and the future of U.S. policy in the region.

Four of the diplomats participated in a community panel discussion on political and strategic dynamics affecting the Asia Pacific region: Thomas C. Hubbard, U.S. Ambassador to the Republic of Korea, and former Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for Eastern Asia and Pacific Affairs; Wiryono Sastrohandoyo, Senior Fellow, CSIS, Jakarta, and Indonesia’s chief negotiator in the peace talks with the Free Aceh Movement; Alok Prasad, Deputy Chief of Mission, Embassy of India, Washington, D.C., and former Joint Secretary (Americas) in the Ministry of External Affairs in charge of all aspects of India-U.S. relations; and Yue Xiaoyong, Counselor and Head of Political Office, Embassy of the People’s Republic of China, Washington, D.C.
Peter Xenos is the Population Seminar Coordinator.

33rd Summer Seminar on Population. The seminar provides an opportunity for professionals in population- and health-related fields to share and expand their knowledge of population and its relationship to social, cultural, and economic change. This year’s seminar featured workshops on Analyzing Adolescent Risk-Taking Behavior and Evaluating Intervention Programs; Using HIV/AIDS Models for Advocacy, Policy, and Planning in Asia and the Pacific; and Communicating Population and Health Research to Policy Makers. The seminar is partially supported by the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation.

Executive Forum U.S. Mainland workshops. (See page 8.)

MEDIA PROGRAM

The East-West Center Media Program hosted 52 journalists from the region in major programs in Honolulu and study tours. Participants were from news organizations in Burma, Cambodia, China, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Mongolia, Pakistan, Philippines, Solomon Islands, Taiwan, Vietnam and the U.S. The Media Program arranged short programs and briefings for more than 50 other U.S. and Asia Pacific journalists.

The Media Program develops seminars, study tours, lectures, conferences and briefings to promote greater understanding of and appreciation for the United States-Asia-Pacific region among journalists. The purpose is to foster in the region’s media more in-depth coverage of and commentary on the issues of importance to the Asia Pacific community.

Jefferson Fellowships 35th Anniversary Conference. The 35th anniversary of the Jefferson Fellowships was marked by a three-day professional conference with current fellows, alumni and guests in early October. Haynes Johnson, Pulitzer Prize-winning reporter, author and television commentator, and Bambang Harymurti, editor-in-chief of Tempo news magazine in Indonesia, were keynote speakers for the conference, which addressed both professional issues and contemporary regional policies and concerns. The conference also honored Robert B. Hewett, curator-emeritus of the Jefferson Fellowships, under whose stewardship the program developed into its present form. More than 400 journalists have participated in the program since its inception in 1967.
Chaplin Fellowship in Distinguished Journalism. Haynes Johnson, Pulitzer Prize-winning reporter, author and television commentator, was the George Chaplin Fellow in Distinguished Journalism, October 6-9. He delivered the Chaplin Lecture to more than 300 guests and members of the public on the topic of “America and the Crisis of Change.” He also delivered the opening lecture/discussion at the Jefferson Fellowships 35th anniversary conference and met with 18 community leaders at a dinner in his honor. The Chaplin Fellowship honors the late George Chaplin, former editor of the *Honolulu Advertiser*. The Fellowship is endowed by a grant from DFS-Hawai‘i.

Jefferson Fellowships. Two Jefferson Fellowships programs were held with nine Asia Pacific and five U.S. journalists in the spring session and eleven Asia Pacific and two U.S. journalists in the fall session. In the spring session, April 28 – May 25, the journalists examined the topic *Responding to Terrorism*; during the study tour, the Asia Pacific journalists visited Los Angeles, Washington (D.C.) and New York City, while the U.S. journalists visited Jakarta, Beijing and Tokyo. In the fall session, October 6 – November 2, the topic was *Responding to Recession*, a subject examined by all 13 journalists traveling together in Washington (D.C.), Seattle and Tokyo. The Jefferson Fellowships are supported by a grant from The Freeman Foundation.


Japan-United States Journalists’ Exchange. Six U.S. journalists and six Japanese journalists participated in this annual exchange February 13 – March 2. The program was sponsored by the East-West Center and the Nihon Shimbun Kyokai (NSK – Japan Newspaper Publishers and Editors Association), Tokyo, in cooperation with the International Center for Journalists (ICFJ), Washington, D.C. The program included study tours to Tokyo, Okinawa and Kyoto for the U.S. journalists and to New York, Atlanta and Seattle for the Japanese journalists and concluded with a three day colloquium with all twelve journalists at the East-West Center. The program to deepen understanding among journalists and their readers of these two countries was conducted bilingually. The program was supported by grants from the United States-Japan Foundation and NSK.

The Japanese journalists represented *Shimane Nichi-Nichi Shimbun*, Izumo; *Kobe Shimbun*, Kobe; *Nishi-Nippon Shimbun*, Fukuoka; *Chugoku Shimbun*, Hiroshima; *Chubu Nippō Shimbun*, Nagoya; and *Asahi Shimbun*, Tokyo. The U.S. journalists represented *Pittsburgh Tribune-Review*, *Christian Science Monitor*, *Fort Bend* (Texas)/Southwest *Sun*, *Chicago Tribune*, *Philadelphia Inquirer*, and *Baltimore Sun*. 
Asia Pacific Journalism Fellowships. Six U.S. journalists participated in a two-day Asia Seminar at the East-West Center and continued their program with a week-long study tour to Singapore and Taipei May 14 – 26. The program, which provides journalists with opportunities to examine closely contemporary Singapore and Taiwan, is supported by the Pacific Cultural Foundation (Taiwan) and the Singapore International Foundation. The journalists represented Boston Globe, Honolulu Advertiser, Seattle Times, San Jose Mercury News, National Public Radio and Dateline NBC-NBC News.

Hong Kong Journalism Fellowships. Seven U.S. journalists participated in a two-day China Seminar at the East-West Center and continued their March 5 – 20 program with a study tour to Beijing, Xian, Shanghai and Hong Kong. The program provides opportunities for experienced professionals to update themselves on the current political, economic and socio-cultural situation in China. The journalists represented Washington Post, Milwaukee Journal Sentinel, Seattle Times, WTTW-TV (Chicago – PBS), WROC-TV (Rochester, NY – CBS), and CNN Financial News. The program was supported by the Better Hong Kong Foundation.

Briefings. The Media Program also hosted a number of journalists for background sessions on the region, including three groups of Korean journalists sponsored by the U.S. Pacific Command and the U.S. Embassy in Seoul.

The 11th Northeast Asia Economic Forum meeting was held in Anchorage, Alaska March 6-8, hosted by the Institute of the North at Alaska Pacific University in cooperation with 15 regional and international organizations. One session focused on energy issues, specifically natural gas from remote or stranded sources and on energy for stranded customers. Japan's National Institute of Research Advancement (NIRA) cosponsored a session on environmentally friendly energy use. A session on communications and information technology discussed efforts to narrow the “digital divide” in Northeast Asia and the potential lessons to be gained from the Alaskan model. Some 100 people attended from Northeast Asia, Europe and elsewhere in the U.S., along with participants from business, government and other institutions in Anchorage.

The Forum, founded in 1990, is a regional, nongovernmental organization that sponsors and facilitates research, networking, and dialogue relevant to the economic and social development of Northeast Asia. The Forum is also committed to promoting understanding and relations among the peoples of Northeast Asia and North America. Forum membership is extended to other interested individuals and institutions, through participation in the Forum's annual international conferences. The Forum's secretariat is located at the East-West Center.
The Forum organized three conferences in 2002:

- “Toward a Northeast Asian Community,” in Osaka, Japan, which brought together international energy, finance, and development experts with a focus on the potential and practicality of Northeast Asia regional energy projects, as well as their political and security dimensions. The meeting included continuing discussions on the proposed Northeast Asian Development Bank and its implications for infrastructure development and community building.

- “Macroeconomic Implications of Post-Crisis Structural Changes,” in Honolulu, jointly with the Korea Development Institute (KDI). This conference compared the policy-making experiences of countries with a range of economic structures, and the lessons that can be drawn for establishing new macropolicy frameworks. Special attention was given to the capital markets and the labor markets in Northeast Asia. Participants drafted a new paradigm for macropolicy making in the postcrisis policy environment.

- “Building an Integrated Transport Market for China, Korea, and Japan: Eliminations of Barriers,” in Honolulu, jointly with the Korea Transport Institute (KOTI). This research is part of a three-year collaborative project between the EWC and KOTI to design an integrated transport and logistics system for Northeast Asia, as a means of promoting peaceful development through regional cooperation. This year’s conference focused on the integration of the national transport markets and the elimination of legal and institutional barriers to the free movement of goods and people across national boundaries.

Lee-Jay Cho is Chairman of the Northeast Asia Economic Forum.
The EWC Office of External Affairs is responsible for news media and public information services, development and the East-West Center Foundation, alumni relations, the arts program, program representatives in the region, briefings for visiting officials, and community relations.

The News and Information section maintains contact with journalists throughout the region, providing information on research findings, op-ed pieces, and analysis of current issues through news releases, advisories and the East-West Wire Service.

Center researchers were quoted on such issues as unrest in Indonesia, Asia’s oil dependence, the global oil outlook, international terrorism, Japanese nationalism, China’s economy, North/South Korea, globalization problems, Pacific islands development, demographics, deforestation, and post-9/11 issues. Among the news organizations citing EWC expertise were Agence France-Presse, Associated Press, United Press International, the BBC, Xinhua News Agency, Voice of America, National Public Radio, Knight Ridder News Service, Jakarta Post, Manila Bulletin, Asian Wall Street Journal, Korea Herald, South China Morning Post, New York Times, Los Angeles Times, Dallas Morning News, Chicago Tribune, Seattle Times, Boston Globe, Chronicle of Higher Education, San Francisco Chronicle, and USA Today.

EWC specialists examined such topics as the international coalition to combat terrorism, violation of air space, the rise of private capitalism in China, the future of Afghanistan, terrorism and Pacific island nations, jurisdiction in Asian seas, and the India-Pakistan situation in op-ed pieces placed in major news media, including the Washington (D.C.) Times, International Herald Tribune, Japan Times and the Far Eastern Economic Review.
Publications by the News and Information Section: The East-West Center Annual Report, *News Media Guide: Specialists on the Asia-Pacific Region* (EWC researchers and staff, with biodata, areas of expertise, and contact information), and a monthly “Coming Up” advisory on conferences, seminars and new Center publications.

- The Specialists Guide can be found on the EWC web page at www.EastWestCenter.org / News & Commentary/ News Media Guide
- The Coming Up advisories can be found at www.EastWestCenter.org/ News & Commentary/ Coming Up.
- Center News Releases can be found at www.East-WestCenter.org/events-pr.asp
- East-West Wire reports can be found at http://www.eastwestcenter.org/events-en.asp

The East-West Center Foundation was established in 1982 as a private, non-profit organization to increase private support from individuals, corporations, businesses and foundations. Under the leadership of co-chairs Kenneth F. Brown and Haigo Shen, the EWC Foundation Board of Directors has played a significant role in the cultivation, solicitation and stewardship of private gifts.

Highlights of the year included:

**Contributions.** The Foundation received $263,424 in unrestricted support. Revenues include general contributions, designated gifts, annual dinner proceeds, sponsorships and neighbor island speaker series. Restricted revenue was $394,350 including funding by the Hawai’i Pacific Rim Society for the George R. Ariyoshi Graduate Degree Fellowship, George R. Ariyoshi Fund and EWC Arts Program; Jerry and Tsue Ostermann for the furnishings in Hale Halawai; and Bank of Hawaii for the Bank of Hawaii Senior Fellow and Chair for Pacific Economies.

**Annual Dinner.** More than 800 community leaders enjoyed a culinary feast of India at the East-West Center Foundation’s annual dinner, “An International Affair” held on March 15. The event at the Hilton Hawaiian Village Coral Ballroom raised almost $80,000. Proceeds from the silent auction raised $12,000 to benefit East-West Center student scholarships.

The featured speaker was Ratan N. Tata, chairman of Tata Industries Limited, India. He was presented with the Center’s Asia Pacific Community Building Award in recognition of his service on the Center’s Board of Governors and his significant contributions to building better relations and understanding between India, the United States and countries in the Asia Pacific region.

**Grants.** A challenge grant by the McInerney Foundation was a major incentive that increased alumni participation in the 2001-02 Annual Campaign. The foundation matched all first-time gifts from EWC alumni — up to $100 per donor. $26,935 was raised from 237 alumni who had never donated to the Center before. The matching portion was $16,565. Although the largest

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**EAST-WEST CENTER FOUNDATION**

Jerry and Tsue (Asami) Ostermann, EWC participants in 1965, contributed the furniture in the Center’s new Hale Halawai building.
number of gifts were from the United States, the grant provided an incentive for alumni from many other countries to donate to the Center: Australia, Canada, China, Fiji, India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Nepal, Philippines, Taiwan, and Thailand. The Gannett Foundation provided support for the Jefferson Fellowships program.

**Neighbor Island Speaker Program.** The Foundation continued a series of briefings on the islands of Hawai‘i and Maui. Talks included “Japan’s Response to September 11” by Sheila Smith and “Negotiating South Asia’s Diplomatic Minefield: India, Pakistan and U.S. Policy” by Arun Swamy. The neighbor islands speaker program is a partnership of Hawaiian Airlines, Mauna Lani Bay Hotel and Bungalows, Outrigger Wailea Resort and the East-West Center.

**AsiaPacific Breakfast Briefings.** The briefings, sponsored by Bank of Hawaii since 1995, are an important EWC outreach program designed to help prominent members of the Hawai‘i community and EWC Foundation members understand the changing and dynamic Asia Pacific region. This series included “The Bush Administration and Foreign Policy Challenges in Asia” by Tom Plate, “China in Transition” by Christopher McNally and “Fixing Japan’s Economy” by Sumner La Croix.

**Donor Programs and Recognition.** The President’s Roundtable is a program that provides major donors and prospects with an opportunity to participate in discussions on the Center’s programs and key issues related to the Asia Pacific region. Roundtable presentations included “Japan: Where is It Headed?” by Susan Pharr. Free seminars and materials to assist donors in achieving their tax, estate planning and charitable giving objectives are supported by a grant from the Atherton Family Foundation. At the 2002 EWC/EWCA International Conference in Malaysia, 10 EWCA alumni chapters were recognized with Award of Merit plaques for conducting fundraising activities with their members—Australia, Chicago, Hawai‘i, Korea, Malaysia, New York, Okinawa, Philippines, Taiwan and Washington, D.C. Major donors are recognized on the Honor Roll of Donors wall in John A. Burns Hall.
Distinguished alumni awardees (from left) Haigo Shen, Datuk Dr. Anuwar Bin Mahmud’s daughter, Crescensia V. Chan-Gonzaga and (far right) Michael Anderson. In the back are Dan Berman, EWCA president; EWC President Charles E. Morrison, and EWC Board Chair George R. Ariyoshi.

Distinguished Alumni Awards

Four EWC alumni were honored at the EWC/EWCA International Conference in Malaysia. This award recognizes outstanding accomplishments, including significant contributions to the promotion of better relations and understanding among the peoples of Asia, the Pacific, and the United States; significant achievement in one’s career and continuing support for the goals and objectives of the Center. The 2002 recipients were:

Michael Anderson, Minister-Counselor for Public Affairs at the U. S. Embassy in Manila, recognized for his increasingly responsible positions in the United States Foreign Service in Pakistan, India, New Guinea, Singapore, and the Philippines and his success as a diplomat and representative of the United States.

Crescencia V. Chan-Gonzaga, President of Leyte Normal University in the Philippines, who rose through the ranks from elementary school teacher to professor to Director for Community Extension Service to Vice President, and finally to President of Leyte Normal. She also is an active community leader.

The late Tan Sri Datuk Dr. Anuwar Bin Mahmud, recognized for his outstanding accomplishments in oil palm research. He received the prestigious Colombo Plan Scholarship and was one of the first students to attend the East-West Center in 1961. His vision and determination led to the establishment of the Malaysian Research and Development Institute and oil palm research stations throughout Peninsula Malaysia. He was appointed Vice Chancellor of Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia in 1975 and became the Director General of the Palm Oil Research Institute.

Haigo Shen, Chairman of Haigo Shen and Partners, recognized for his outstanding accomplishments as an internationally recognized architect, including his election as Honorary Fellow of the American Institute of Architects. His firm’s work is well known throughout Asia and includes some of the most notable public buildings in Taiwan. Shen has served on the EWCA Executive Board and is co-chair of the EWC Foundation Board.
Outstanding Chapter Award

The Okinawa chapter received the Outstanding Chapter Award, which honors chapters that provide significant contributions to the goals and programs of the East-West Center Association. The citation noted that the Okinawa Chapter’s outstanding support for the EWCA serves as an inspiration and model for other chapters. The Okinawa chapter hosted the successful Regional Conference in 1993 with more than 300 participants, and has taken the lead in raising funds for the Center, culminating in the presentation of $25,000 at the International Conference in 2000. The chapter’s long-standing advocacy of closer links between Okinawa and the Center resulted in the Obuchi Okinawa Education and Research Program, which was officially announced by President Clinton in July 2000.

Outstanding Volunteer Awards

Two persons were presented with the Outstanding Volunteer Award:

Alex Brilliantes, recognized for his outstanding support for the East-West Center Association Philippines Chapter. His leadership helped to rebuild the Philippines Chapter, creating one of the EWCA’s most active and supportive chapters.

Cleo Kobayashi, recognized for her outstanding support for the East-West Center Association. Her tireless work helped to achieve the EWCA’s most successful International Conference in July 2000. Her service as co-chair of the conference committee ensured that every detail was taken care of.

Services for Students

The EWCA provided several new services to current students which contribute to their professional development. These services include travel grants, a mentoring program, support for summer internships, and scholarships for study at the Center.

Looking Ahead...

Alumni activities planned for 2003 include participation in the Association of Asian Studies Pacific Region Conference in Hawai‘i, the Women in Leadership Workshop in Australia, and a reunion for alumni of the 1960s.
The EWC Arts Program presented programs of visual and performing arts illuminating cultural traditions from throughout Asia, the Pacific and the United States. Featured were artists skilled in evoking appreciation and understanding of art forms across cultures. In all, more than 13,000 persons attended Center-organized public performances, lectures, and demonstrations. In addition, 3,500 viewers attended exhibitions in the EWC Gallery and 2,500 students attended performance-demonstrations and guided exhibition tours.

**Performance Tour by the Lifou Island Dance Theatre**

Audiences in California as well as Hawai‘i had the opportunity to experience the cultures of Melanesia in performances by the extraordinary 16-member “Group Ziethel” from Lifou Island in New Caledonia. The East-West Center Arts Program organized the 3-week tour.

Most Americans have had little or no exposure to the cultures of Melanesia, and this ensemble succeeded in introducing performance styles as well as cultural values through their dramatic and educational presentations. Audience numbers exceeded 12,000, including public performances, educational services, and exchanges with local artists on Oahu and Maui, and in Northern and Southern California. The project was cosponsored by the Los Angeles World Festival of Sacred Music and the Bolinas Community Center.
**Major Exhibitions**

“**Xiqu: the Beauty of Chinese Opera**” exhibited exquisite costumes, headdresses, make-up, musical instruments, and other aspects of this classical Chinese theatre form. The exhibition complemented performances of Chinese Opera in English at the University of Hawai‘i Kennedy Theatre.

“**Nature and Spirit**” showcased works by EWC Artist-in-Residence Zhiyuan Cong, a Chinese painter and print artist who lives and works in the U.S. Numerous school groups on Oahu and Kauai were treated to lecture-demonstrations on traditional Chinese painting styles.

“**The Himalayan Kingdom of Bhutan**” featured black-and-white photographs by John Wehrheim, augmented by fabrics, ceremonial objects, and tools used in the daily lives of the devoutly Buddhist and fiercely traditional Bhutanese.

“**Ramayana in the Arts of Asia**” exhibited paintings, tapestries, puppets, masks, and other art works depicting the Hindu epic Ramayana. Works were collected by Guest Curator Garrett Kam from Indonesia, India, Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia and Malaysia. The exhibition coincided with the publication of an impressive book of the same name. Balinese master artist I Nyoman Arcana served as visiting Artist, and gave demonstrations in the Gallery and on the island of Hawai‘i.

**Performance Highlights**

“**Classical Indian Music,**” featuring Kartik Seshadri, sitar, and Arup Chattopadhyay, tabla drums, was an EWC-organized performance tour of Oahu, Hawai‘i, and Maui. Seshadri is one of the leading disciples of Pandit Ravi Shankar.

“**Music and Dance of Okinawa: Uzagaku and other Classical Styles**” presented a rare and recently-restored ancient court music of Okinawa, together with several more popular music and dance genres. The restoration project is directed by EWC/UHM alumna, Dr. Etsuko Higa.

“**Music of Latin America**” featured performances on Oahu and Hawai‘i, presented by the noted Mexican guitar quartet, “Cuarteto Xallapan.” These concerts and school performance-demonstrations, under the direction of EWC alumnus Randall Kohl, featured composers of Latin America.

“**Mahabharata: Shadow Puppet Theatre of Central Java, Indonesia**” was a three-day presentation of music and puppetry of Yogyakarta. Six master artists from Indonesia were assisted by the 25-member Hawai‘i Gamelan Ensemble, under the direction of Prof. Hardja Susilo. A joint project of the University of Hawai‘i at Manoa and the EWC Arts Program.
Additional artistic and educational activities

Also presented were readings from “Afghan Woman” by Pakistani-American writer Bina Sharif; an Arts Forum on “Democracy in Islam”; “Korean Dress,” a mini-exhibition of contemporary fashions by 40 leading Korean designers to kick off EWC’s Korea-Hawaii Centennial celebrations; “Kulintang Music Tradition of Mindanao, Southern Philippines,” a seminar presented by National Folklife Fellow Danny Kalanduyan; a Hawaiian music/dance performance by Halau Pua Ilima for EWC summer participants; and “Beijing Opera” and “Sounds of Heaven, Songs of Earth,” two Arts Forums designed to increase audience appreciation of traditional Chinese performing arts.

PUBLIC FORUMS

Each year the East-West Center organizes issue-oriented community forums and special events designed to heighten the awareness of and increase knowledge about the Asia Pacific region. In collaboration with Hawaii-based organizations such as the University of Hawaii, Pacific and Asian Affairs Council, Honolulu Community-Media Council, Japan-America Society of Hawaii, Society of Professional Journalists, Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, and various chambers of commerce, public forums are held on topics reflecting current issues and concerns in the region. In 2002 the East-West Center cosponsored almost 25 public programs including:

“Update on Pakistan” with Ashraf Jenagir Qazi, Pakistan Ambassador to the U.S.


“Fighting Terrorism in South Asia” with Harihara Subramaniam Viswanathan, Consul General of India, San Francisco.

“Indonesia in a Changing World” with Soemadi Djoko Moerdjono Brotodiningrat, Indonesian Ambassador to the U.S.

Senior Policy Seminar 2002 Diplomats Panel with Thomas Hubbard, U.S. Ambassador to Korea; Alok Prasad, Deputy Chief of Mission, Embassy of India, Washington, D.C.; Wiriyono Sastrohandoyo, Senior Fellow, CSIS, Jakarta and Indonesia’s chief negotiator in the peace talks with the Free Aceh movement; and Yue Xiaoyong, Counsellor and Head of Political Office, Embassy of People’s Republic of China, Washington, D.C.

PUBLICATIONS

To reach a broader audience, External Affairs publishes and disseminates a series of speeches by prominent researchers, analysts and policy makers. The 2002 publications were:

“Opening Remarks of the 10th Asia Pacific Parliamentary Forum” by J. Dennis Hastert, Speaker of the House of Representatives.

“U.S. Policy Toward the Asia Pacific Region” by James A. Kelly, U.S. Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs.

The widely distributed East-West Center newsletter “The Observer” reports on major talks delivered at the East-West Center and on current research, conferences, seminars and publications. Four issues were published last year.

Publications produced by the Office of External Affairs are distributed to key audiences in the Asia Pacific region and the United States.

**BRIEFINGS**

The East-West Center provides analysis of Asia Pacific issues to government officials, diplomats, journalists, military officers and the general public through briefings and individual meetings with Center researchers and professional staff. In 2002, the East-West Center briefed state legislators, state department officials, international scholars and journalists including J. Thomas Schieffer, U.S. Ambassador to Australia; John R. Dinger, U.S. Ambassador to Mongolia; Ashraf Jehangir Qazi, Pakistan’s Ambassador to the U.S.; David Cohen, Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Interior for Insular Affairs; and Vice Chairman Wang Jifei of the China Council for the Promotion of International Trade, China, among others. In all, External Affairs arranged East-West Center briefings for 166 people in 2002.

**FRIENDS OF THE EAST-WEST CENTER**

Extending the Center’s local reach is the community-based organization, the Friends of the East-West Center, a non-profit volunteer organization established to provide strong community support for the Center. The Friends coordinate a host-family program for students; administer the Mary Morgan Hewett Journalism Endowment; provide volunteer assistance for special EWC events; and sponsor a popular community lecture series. The Friends also assist in coordinating the student-mentoring program by matching students with professionals in the community. Contributors to the EWC Foundation of $100 or more receive membership in the Friends.
The East-West Center relies on program representatives in several Asian countries to assist with a variety of activities such as assisting EWC student applicants in the visa process should difficulties arise, providing information about EWC scholarships to universities and government education ministries, arranging appointments for EWC professional staff, and providing occasional assistance to EWC alumni chapters.

Some 700 students from 20 public and private schools in Hawai‘i participated in the East-West Center’s kickoff event for the third annual Hawai‘i International Education Week. Workshops for grades 3 to 12 focused on “Responsible Global Citizenship.”

Nadja Halilbegovich of Bosnia, a speaker from the Canada-based Free the Children, spoke to middle-school students. Known as Sarajevo’s “Anne Frank” for the diary and poems she wrote during the war, she described the more than three years of conflict which began when she was 12. Her book, “Courage to Keep Walking,” reflects on the world’s problems and how young people can be peacemakers.

The EWC’s AsiaPacificEd Program for Schools guided students in developing local and global perspectives and solutions to issues such as pollution, nuclear proliferation, the homeless and refugees. International Education Week activities were planned by a committee representing 14 international, educational and community organizations.
Outside funding from a variety of sources provided support for EWC programs. Included were:

- A $788,582 grant from the Freeman Foundation for support of two programs for 2002 and 2003: The Jefferson Fellowships, for study and field experience for Asian, Pacific and American journalists, and the New Generation Seminar, a program that builds awareness of major issues and contacts among young leaders in the region. Freeman has provided substantial support for both programs in previous years, and in 2001 awarded a $4.5 million grant over four years to the Center to establish an innovative leadership development program for students in the region. Freeman also provided $1,145,000 to support the Consortium for Teaching Asia and the Pacific in the Schools (AsiaPacific Ed), and $306,000 to support the Asian Studies Development Program.

- The Carnegie Corporation of New York awarded a $350,000 grant to the EWC for research and dissemination on issues of national identity, Islam and internal conflicts in Asia. The grant supports a project on the investigation of internal conflicts arising from the political consciousness of minority groups, in response to national- and state-building projects of the national elite in China, Indonesia and the Philippines. This project is part of a larger project on internal conflict management in Asia which will also investigate internal conflicts in Burma, India, Sri Lanka, Thailand and Pakistan. This is a key activity of the EWC’s Asia-Pacific Conflict Reduction Center initiative.

- The Pacific Disaster Center (PDC) on Maui received a $540,200 award from the Raytheon Company for research in “disaster management” in support of NASA’s Synergy III effort. The Hawai’i-based activity is known as InfoMart III. The PDC is a federal facility that provides information products and services for comprehensive emergency management in and around the Pacific and Indian Ocean regions. The PDC works closely with regional, federal, state and local agencies on preparedness, mitigation, response and recovery. The East-West Center is the managing partner of the PDC.

- The government of Japan presented the Center with a contribution of $357,000 for continued support of the EWC’s Pacific Islands Development Program (PIDP). Since 1978, Japan has provided nearly $4 million to the Center, primarily to assist the PIDP in meeting research and training needs of Pacific island nations.
The POSCO Visiting Fellowship Program, endowed by the Pohang Iron and Steel Corporation in South Korea, was extended for five years (2002-06) with an annual grant of $100,000 administered through the Korea Foundation. The fellowships promote discussion, research, and policy dialogue on political, economic, and security issues concerning Korea in the context of Northeast Asia. During the past five years, the program has supported 45 scholars and diplomats, mostly from academic and research institutions in North America.

- $80,000 from the Center for Global Partnership for continued research on civil society and political change in Asia.
- $109,634 from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration for a two-year project to disseminate findings and recommendations from the assessment of challenges and opportunities of climate variability and change for Pacific island communities.
- $122,756 subcontract from Abt Associates Inc. (U.S. Agency for International Development source funds) for research on aging and health systems.
- $500,000 from the William & Flora Hewlett Foundation for general support of the Center’s population and health study area.
- $59,400 from the American Meteorological Society for a “sustainability science initiative” project.
- 160,000,000 won (approximately US$123,000) from the Korea Transport Institute for a project on “Building an Integrated Transport Market for China, Japan and Korea: Elimination of Barriers.”
- $78,863 from Family Health International for an Asian Epidemic Model, Regional Application, and $13,041 to support HIV/AIDS Training in Vietnam.
- $500,000 from the U.S. Department of State for United States–East Timor Scholarship Program, $500,000 for the South Pacific Island Scholarship Program, and $212,000 for the Fiji Talanoa Dialogue Process.
- $118,142 from the National Science Foundation for the project on “Spatial Information Technology and Society: Ethics, Values and Practice.”
- $170,238 from the National Endowment for the Humanities for “Re-imagining Indigenous Cultures: The Pacific Islands.”
- $300,000 from the U.S. Department of Defense for the project on “SOUTHCOM Integrated Decision Support System (IDSS)L Assessing the user capabilities/needs and testing the support/communications architecture.”
- $56,055 from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration to support the Symposium on Climate and Extreme Events in the Asia Pacific Region.
Hideo Murakami of the Hawai‘i Pacific Rim Society with artist-in-residence Zhiyuan Cong and EWC Arts Curator Benji Bennington. His residency and exhibition was made possible by the Society’s support.
CENTRAL CAMPUS AREA IS TRANSFORMED

The East-West Center’s central campus area began a dramatic transformation in 2002. Several long-standing “temporary” buildings, in need of repair and expensive to maintain, were removed. A new activities center — Hale Halawai — was constructed to accommodate a variety of student and Centerwide activities, meetings and programs. Surrounding the new building is an extensive garden that incorporates native basalt stones, a variety of native and Polynesian plants, and re-creation of the EWC Friendship Circle. The garden has been described as “the emerald jewel of a living centerpiece for the East-West Center campus, which connects and radiates outward to the educational and social facilities of the campus.”
About the PDC: The PDC, with its Managing Partner the East-West Center, develops partnerships and technologies supporting comprehensive disaster management and promoting sustainable development in the Asia Pacific region. During the last decade, more than 70 percent of all lives lost due to natural disasters occurred in the Asia Pacific Region. The Pacific Disaster Center’s mission is to provide applied information research and analysis support for the development of more effective policies, institutions, programs, and information products for the disaster management and humanitarian assistance communities of the Asia Pacific region and beyond.

The PDC’s strategic program focuses on four areas: Decision and Policy Support, Risk and Vulnerability, Institutional Capacity Development, and Humanitarian Assistance Support. Through these programs, the Pacific Disaster Center helps create disaster information networks and disaster resistant communities in the Asia Pacific region. In so doing, the PDC provides scientific and situational awareness information to local and regional emergency managers to enable informed risk management, planning, mitigation, and response decisions that save lives and reduce property losses.

Interactive worldwide web applications: In cooperation with U.S. government agencies, the PDC has developed interactive web applications designed to improve disaster management communications and collaboration during natural disasters and in subsequent humanitarian assistance relief efforts that often involve multi-national operations. PDC enhanced country organizational collaboration via its web site in four global efforts in 2002:

- Afghanistan refugee camp situational awareness: Providing support to non-governmental organizations to solve refugee camp resource and support issues during the winter of 2001-2002.

- Mekong Delta flooding exercise, Thailand. The two-week “Cobra Gold” exercise supported refugee camp planning efforts. The PDC web site served military and civilian operators as a “virtual” operations center connecting maps, situation reports, and analysis between Bangkok, remote field operations, and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers operations center in Honolulu.

- Caribbean Island disaster management. Part of a prototype Integrated Decision Support System for island countries. This work is designed to improve the communications and analysis capacity of local country emergency managers within the island nations of the Caribbean and the Pacific.
Asia Pacific Natural Hazards and Vulnerabilities Atlas. Recognizing that natural disasters are predominantly local issues, often with national, regional or global impacts, the Pacific Disaster Center has developed the Asia Pacific Natural Hazards and Vulnerabilities Atlas. The Atlas provides a dynamic geospatial framework through which both current and historical information may be accessed and viewed over the Internet by the disaster management and humanitarian assistance communities. A principal objective of the Atlas is to provide decision makers with greater awareness of the risks of natural hazards in their area of concern. It also provides a venue for exploring regional and national level issues related to risk and vulnerability and for assessing impacts of natural hazard events. The Atlas can be accessed at http://atlas.pdc.org.

The Pacific Disaster Center also participated in projects and partnerships to promote disaster-resistant communities via natural hazard risk management:

Dengue Fever in Maui. When Dengue Fever spread to remote parts of Maui, the Hawai’i State Department of Health enlisted the help of the PDC to map affected areas by utilizing its field data collections system. This system is specifically designed to collect, analyze and transmit spatial data in remote areas. These data were used to map affected households, identify spread of the disease, and assist in the eradication of mosquito breeding grounds. This same technology has been used by the PDC to collect data in remote parts of the world such as Samoa, Mauritius, Niue, the Maldives, and the Cook Islands in support of the Disaster Preparedness Mitigation Assessment missions conducted by the U.S. Army Reserves Pacific. These missions supply critical information to organizations that provide disaster response and assistance.
South Pacific Hazard Mitigation Modeling. In partnership with the South Pacific Applied Geoscience Commission and NOAA Pacific Marine Environmental Lab, Washington, the PDC has provided Vanuatu with tsunami hazard visualization modeling. This effort is being expanded to model potential tsunami effects for Suva, Fiji.

Tsunami Alert System for Hawai‘i. PDC implemented a fully automated tsunami alert system providing all local emergency managers with the maximum warning time prior to a tsunami’s arrival. The PDC tsunami alert system successfully alerted Hawai‘i’s emergency responders on September 8, 2002 of a potentially devastating tsunami generated near Papua New Guinea.

Supertyphoon Pongsona, Guam, December 2002. The PDC team prepared and conducted hurricane emergency response scenarios that were the basis for the week-long “Pacific Blue” training for many Federal Emergency Management Agency responders. This was just weeks before their deployment to Guam for the life sustaining missions following Supertyphoon Pongsona. Colonel Alan Ito, 5th U. S. Army Team Chief, and Colonel Steve Mirr, Hawai‘i’s Defense Coordinating Officer, said the PDC was instrumental to the success of the exercise, noting that “the realistic hurricane scenario and damage assessment products it provided, coupled with the collaborative capabilities of its web site, contributed immensely to the training and readiness of the Federal disaster response team in Hawai‘i.” The PDC also provided significant geographic information system and remote sensing technical support to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers during the response to and recovery from Supertyphoon Pongsona.

Other highlights:

As part of the Japan-United States Technology and Space Applications Program Workshop, the PDC is working in partnership with Japan’s Asia Disaster Reduction Center, Communications Research Laboratory, and National Space Agency of Japan and U.S. NASA to explore applications of space-based information technologies to emergency management.

The Pacific Disaster Center program has been approved by the National Research Council to participate in the NRC-administered Post-Doctoral Research Program. Selection of post-doctoral associates will begin in late 2003.

The PDC serves the newly established, Hawai‘i based, Hawai‘i Emergency Preparedness Executive Committee, focused on homeland security planning and preparedness.
EWCA

Chapter Leaders

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Beijing, China
Ms. Shi Xu
Senior Liaison Officer & Chief of Foreign Experts Office, Xinhua News Agency

Hong Kong, China
Dr. Glenn Shive
Director, The Hong Kong-America Center Ltd., The Chinese Univ. of Hong Kong

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Prof. Mineo Suenobu
Prof., Kobe Univ. of Commerce

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Dr. Naris Chaiyasoot
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Jakarta, Indonesia
Dr. Sarlito Sarwono
Professor, Univ. of Indonesia

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Mr. Mohamad Saleh Ghazali
Executive Director/Advisor, Bangunan Bank Kemajuan

Manila, Philippines
Dr. V. Bruce J. Tolentino
Team Leader / Grains Policy Specialist, Agriculture Training Institute

Singapore
Dr. Kirpal Singh
Associate Professor, Singapore Management Univ.

Yogyakarta, Indonesia
Prof. Ida Bagus Mantra
Assistant Dean, Gadjah Mada University

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Bellappa
President, Pernanda Monappa Foundation

Colombo, Sri Lanka
Mr. S.B. Bandusena
Secretary, Ministry of Irrigation & Water Resources Management

Dhaka, Bangladesh
Prof. M. Afsaruddin
Department of Sociology, Dhaka University

Faisalabad, Pakistan
Dr. Muhammad Ibrahim
Agricultural Chemist (Soils), Ayub Agricultural Research Institute

Karachi, Pakistan
Ms. Durre Shameem Rafi
Director, Pakistan American Cultural Center

Kathmandu, Nepal
Dr. Shankar Sharma
Member, National Planning Commission

Lahore, Pakistan
Mr. Asif Saleem
Managing Director, Industrial & Chemical Engineers Limited

Mumbai, India
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Department of Education, American Samoa Government

Port Moresby, Papua New Guinea
Margaret Obi
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Suva, Fiji
Mr. James McMaster
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Director, Interdisciplinary Studies, Florida Atlantic Univ.

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Associate Editor – Air Commerce Journal of Commerce

Northern California, USA
Ms. JoAnn Craig
Prof., San Francisco State Univ.

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Co-Presidents:
Dr. Kevin Kawamoto
Dr. Soon Beng Yeap
Starbucks Coffee Company

Southern California, USA
Dr. Claire Langham
Core Adjunct Professor, University of Redlands

Washington, D.C., USA
Co-Presidents:
Dr. Anny Wong
Political Scientist, RAND
Dr. Steve Olive
Environment Officer, U.S. Agency for International Development

**Constituent Chapter**

ASDP (Asian Studies Development Program)
Dr. Joseph Overton
Instructor, Kapiolani Community College

Sydney, Australia
Ms. Amanda Ellis
Head of Women’s Markets, Westpac Banking Corporation

Wellington, New Zealand
John Gilbert
Manager, Environmental Management & Public Policy Consultants

**Co-Presidents:**

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Dr. Soon Beng Yeap
Starbucks Coffee Company

Dr. Claire Langham
Core Adjunct Professor, University of Redlands

Dr. Anny Wong
Political Scientist, RAND
Dr. Steve Olive
Environment Officer, U.S. Agency for International Development

Dr. Joseph Overton
Instructor, Kapiolani Community College
Research Program
Visiting Fellows and Visiting Scholars — 2002

**Visiting Fellows**

**AMADAE, Sonja**
Research Associate
Center for Philosophy of Natural and Social Science
London School of Economics
London, United Kingdom
“In Search of ‘Asian Values’: Does Singapore Defy or Integrate with Western Liberalism”

**AHRENS, Joachim**
Associate Professor
Department of Economics
University of Goettingen
Goettingen, Germany
“Safeguarding Inter-Korean Economic Integration through Institution Building”

**ATHREYE, Suma**
Lecturer in Economics
Open University
Milton Keynes, United Kingdom
“Foreign Competition, Collaboration and Firm Growth: A Study of the Indian Software Firms”

**BASANT, Rakesh**
Visiting Professor
Indian Institute of Management
Vastrapur, Ahmedabad, India
“Building Technology Capabilities Through Inter-firm Alliances in Knowledge Based Industries”

**BATEMAN, Walter Samuel**
Principal Research Fellow
Center for Marine Policy
University of Wollongong
Australia
“Cooperation Between Coast Guards in the Asia Pacific: Possibilities, Problems, and Prospects for Contributing to Regional Order”

**BOR, Yunchang Jeffrey**
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Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research
Taipei, Taiwan
Republic of China
“Long-term Energy Forecasting and CO2 Emission Control”

**CALDER, Kent**
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Program on U.S.-Japan Relations
Princeton University
Princeton, New Jersey
“The United States and Northeast and Asian Regional Integration”

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Department of Government
Georgetown University
Washington, D.C.
“The Future of America’s Alliance in Asia”

**CURRAN, Lisa M.**
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Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies
Yale University
Greeley Mem. Laboratory
New Haven, Connecticut
“Ecosystems and Governance Across West Kalimantan”

**DJALAL, Hasjim**
Special Advisor to the Minister
Department of Ocean Exploration and Fisheries
Jakarta, Indonesia
“Dispute and Conflict Management in Southeast Asia: Lessons Learned”

**FINLEY, Sonya**
Major, U.S. Army
U.S. Military Academy
Dept. of Social Science
West Point, New York
“U.S.-Japan Bilateral Security Alliance and Emerging Theater Missile Defense Strategies: Consequences for Security Relations within Northeast Asia”

**KLIMENKO, Mikhail**
Asst. Professor of Economics
Graduate School of International Relations
Pacific Studies
University of California-San Diego
La Jolie, California
“Trade Liberalization in the Area of Standards and Domestic Regulation”

**LIM, Youngil**
Visiting Scholar
School of International Studies and Public Affairs
Columbia University
International Scholars Office
New York, New York
“Technology, Institutions, and Industrial Productivity: Comparison of North Korea and South Korea”

**MOCHIZUKI, Tokio**
Minister’s Secretariat
Ministry of the Environment
Tokyo, Japan
“Roles of Developing Countries to Address Climate Change: Focusing on Arguments in the United States”

**RAMASWAMY, K. V.**
Associate Professor
Indian Institute of Management
Indore, India
“Globalization and Its Impacts on Labor Markets in South Asia”

**ROY, T.K.**
Director, Senior Professor
International Institute for Population Sciences
Mumbai, India
“Factors Affecting Sex-Selective Abortion in India”

**SHANKAR, Pitani Ravi**
Scientist
New Bombay, India
“Health Impacts of Indoor Air Pollution”

**TAKAHASHI, Susumu**
Minister’s Secretariat
Ministry of Environment
Tokyo, Japan
“Biodiversity Protection Policy Development”

**WEDEMEYER, Daniel J.**
Professor of Communication
School of Communication
University of Hawai‘i
Honolulu, Hawai‘i
“Forecast Study of Telecommunications, Needs, Resources and Rights”
Visiting Scholars

AGGARWAL, Vinod
Director
Berkeley APEC
Study Center
University of California
Berkeley, California
“Origins, Evolution, and Implications of Bilateral Trade Agreements in the Asia Pacific”

BEDFORD, Yukiko
Professor Emeritus
Kyoto University
Kyoto, Japan
“Cultural Studies and Economics Change in the Pacific Rim”

BROWN, Jeffrey
Consultant, Global Energy Research Associates
Honolulu, Hawai‘i
“Energy Demand Forecasting Models Using Econometric Tools”

BYUN, Wha-Soon
Senior Fellow
Research Department
Korean Women’s Development Institute
Seoul, Korea
“Family and Family Welfare”

CANDLAND, Christopher
Assistant Professor
Dept. of Political Science
Wellesley College
Wellesley, Massachusetts
“International Labor Standards”

CHOI, Kab-Rak
Assistant Statistician
Department of International Statistics
National Statistical Office
Daejeon, Korea
“Population Aging”

GARDNER, Robert
Visiting Associate Professor of Sociology
Department of Sociology and Anthropology
Bowdoin College
Brunswick, Maine
“Asian Development Model”

GREGORY, Paul
Prof., Dept. of Economics
University of Houston
Houston, Texas

HASEGAWA, Hiroyuki
Professor
School of Commerce
Nihon University
Tokyo, Japan
“Problems of Asian Sustainable Development and the Relationship Between Economic and Non-economic factors”

JAMES, Helen
Visiting Fellow
Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies
Asia Pacific School of Economics and Management
The Australian National University
Canberra, Australia
“Governance and Civil Society in Myanmar”

KEITH, Ronald
Professor and Head
Department of Political Science
University of Calgary
Alberta, Canada
“New Directions in China’s Criminal Law”

KERSEY, Harry A.
Department of History
Florida Atlantic University
Boca Raton, Florida
“Indigenous Sovereignty in Aotearoa/New Zealand - A Model for Maori-Crown Relationships”

KNUUTI, Keith
Visiting Assistant Professor
Division of Social Sciences
University of Hawai‘i - Hilo
Hilo, Hawai‘i
“Role of Environmental Factors in the Success of Local Governance”

LEE, Jeong Yeon
Economist
Financial Sector and Industry Division
Asian Development Bank
Mandayulong City, Metro Manila, Philippines
“Corporate Governance, Financial Sector and Development & Public Debt Management”

LEKPRICHAKUL, Thamana
“Household Expenditures for Health Care in Thailand”

LUTHJE, Boy
Senior Researcher
Institute für Sozialforschung
Frankfurt am Main, Germany
“Transnational Production Networks in the Electronics Industry”

MASON, Karen
Director
Gender and Development
The World Bank
Washington, D.C.
“Empowerment of Women and Demographic Change”

MURAYAMA, Hiroshi
Professor
Policy Science Department
Ritsumeikan University
Kyoto, Japan
“Civil Society and Social Capital in the Asia-Pacific Region”

PHARR, Susan
Edwin O. Reischauer Professor of Japanese Politics
Department of Government
Harvard University
Cambridge, Massachusetts
“Targeting by the Activist State: Japan, Western Europe, and the Asia Pacific”

RALLU, Jean-Louis
Senior Researcher
Graduate School of Science
Kobe, Japan
“Philippine Rice Sector”

RILEY, Nancy
Associate Professor
Department of Sociology and Anthropology
Bowdoin College
Brunswick, Maine

SHINN, James
Lecturer
Princeton University
Princeton, New Jersey
“Corporate Governance and American Foreign Policy”

SMITH, Herbert
Professor of Sociology
Population Studies Center
University of Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
“Empowerment of Women and Demographic Change”

TIMOCHEHO, Valeri
Associate Professor
Graduate School of Science and Technology (INED)
Kobe University
Kobe, Japan
“Globalization and Security Issues in the Asia-Pacific Region”

TSUYA, Noriko
Professor, Faculty of Economics
Keio University
Tokyo, Japan
“Marriage, Work, and Family Life in Comparative Perspective”

UMETSU, Chieko
Assistant Professor
Graduate School of Science and Technology (INED)
Kobe University
Kobe, Japan

YAGUCHI, Yujin
Resident Scholar
Center for Cultural Studies
University of California, Santa Cruz
Santa Cruz, California
“Japanese Tourism in Hawai‘i”

YAMAUCHI, Kenji
Associate Professor
School of Political Science and Economics
Meiji University
Tokyo, Japan
“Change in the Society of Okinawan Immigrants in Hawai‘i after the Second World War”
# East-West Center Participant Awards by Country

## Year Ended September 30, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Profess. Assoc. Fellows</th>
<th>Visiting Workshop/Conf/Sem Fellows</th>
<th>Degree Fellows</th>
<th>Student Affiliates</th>
<th>Non-Degree Students</th>
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| United States         | 28   | 243   | 113     | 4        | 18       | 25        | 5         | 9         | 28       | 473   |

| Other                 | 5    | 13    | 5       | 1        | 1        | 2         | 2         | 1         | 30       |

| **Total**             | 65   | 459   | 174     | 12       | 61       | 98        | 36        | 22        | 90       | 1,033 |
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Assistant Professor
University of Hawai’i — Kapiolani Community College
Arts and Science Division
Honolulu, Hawai’i

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EWCPA, United States

Bulbulgul Aumakhan
EWC Education Council
Mongolia

East-West Center
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Alumni Officer
Associates Office, EWC
Honolulu, Hawai’i

Noreen Tanouye
Assistant Alumni Officer
Associates Office, EWC
Honolulu, Hawai’i

Mary Okihara, Secretary
Associates Office, EWC
Honolulu, Hawai’i

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Trudy Sakandler-Wong
Larry Smith
Terrina Wong

Suzan Harada
Administrator

Anh Pham
Techowanakorn
Yukonthorn
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Honolulu, Hawai‘i

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Honolulu, Hawai‘i

Ratan N. Tata  
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Tata Industries Limited  
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Bank of Hawaii  
Honolulu, Hawai‘i

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Regional Executive Vice President  
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Supporting the East-West Center

East-West Center Foundation

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- EWC Association
- EWCA Okinawa Chapter
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- Group 70 International, Inc.
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- University of Hawai'i
- University of Hawai'i, College of Business Administration
- University of Hawai'i Foundation
- Usaenke Foundation of Hawai'i
- Sarah K. Vann
- Watanabe Ing Kawashima & Komeiji, LLP
- Mr. & Mrs. Gulub Watumull
- The Honorable Sheila Watumull
- C. S. Wo & Sons, Ltd.
- Lin & Ella Wong Foundation, Inc.

**Counselor ($500 - $999)**
- Anonymous
- Cobey Black
- Lee-Jay & Eun-Ja Cho
- Marivic G. Dar
- EWCA Australia Chapter
- Gerard A. Finin
- Larry & Brenda Foster
- Dr. Manabu Fujimura
- Dr. John N. Hawkins
- HGEA
- Professor Nancy Hume
- Peter Jennings
- Korea Fullbright Alumni Association
- June S. Kuramoto
- Mr. & Mrs. Akemi Kurokawa
- Jenny Lee Lampson
- Gordon & Mildred Ring
- D. G. Rogers
- Sprint Hawaii
- Synergy Design, Inc.
- Kanako Teruya
- General Fred C. Weyand
- Adm. R. J. “Zap” Zlatoper

**Diplomat ($100 - $499)**
- Anonymous
- Roberta E. Adams
- Amefil Agbayani
- Mary Louise Jeffrey Akaka
- Muthiah Alagappa
- Roger T. Ames
- Dr. Virginia L. Aprieto
- William Armbruster
- Ron & Susan Aronson
- Mr. & Mrs. Man Kwong Au
- Winifred L. Au
- Elizabeth A. Aulsebrook
- Gale Awaya McCallum
- Richard W. Baker
- Juanita Baltierra
- Sara J. Banaszak
- Fay E. Beauchamp
- Carl B. Becker
- Edwin W. Beeby
- Harumi Betu
- David S. Bell, Jr., Ph.D.
- Jim Belz
- Dr. Edward J. Bentz, Jr.
- Terance W. Bigalke
- Mary I. Bockover
- Barbara A. Bonner
- W. Mendel Borthwick, Jr.
- Tim Bostock & Melanie Holt
- Dr. Ann Mikiko Bouslog
- Tom Brislin
- Jeannette Brown-Lesko
- Elizabeth Buck
- Larry L. Burmeister
- Caryl J. Campbell
- Ralph R. Carvalho
- Charlotte J. Cascio
- James Castle
- Dr. Jerry C. L. Chang
- Karen Hubenthal Chappell & Wallace K. Chappell
- Dr. & Mrs. Donald F. B. Char
- Chaanon Chen
- Xin Chen
- Doris and Wilbert Ching
- Larry and Beatrice Ching Foundation
- Minja Choe
- Jong Kun Choi
- Gaye Christoffersen
- Tianshu Chu, Ph.D.
- Michael J. Chun
- Allen L. Clark
- Henry B. Clark, Jr.
- Faye P. Clark-Thomas
- Scott Clarke
- Gerald S. Clay, Esq.
- Richard R. Clifton
- Prof. Ansley J. Coale
- Janey Cole
- Nancy M. Conradt
- Mitsue Cook
- John & Catharine Cool
- Kusuma Cooray
- Jean F. Cornuelle
- William Glenn Court
- Mr. & Mrs. C. F. Damon, Jr.
- Donald R. Dawson
Phyllis Tabusa
Joanne F. Tachibana
Shigeatsu Taki
Hiroshi Tanaka
Mr. Earl K. Tanna
Pritam Tapryal
William M. Taylor
John & Joan Teiaiwa
John & Donna Thomas
V. Bruce J. Tolentino
Kazuko Tonoike
Richard D. Trimmillos
Takashi Tsujihi
Etsuko Tsuji
Roanne & Billy Tunoa
Hideki Uehara
Hisashi Ujiie
Junctic Umeda
Tokiko Umezawa
Pamela Moreland Valdes
Drs. Abha & Manish Varma
Betty M. Vitousek
Thu Yv
Bettye S. Walsh
Ethel Alikpala Ward
Gene & Faredah Ward
Dr. Sun S. Waugh
Dr. David Wemhaner
Ms. Sidney B. Westley
Geoffrey White
Dr. Lynn T. White
John H. Williams
Cynthia Winegar
Anny Wong
Patrick & Carol Wong
Dr. & Mrs. Calvin Y. H. Wong
Alvin & Trudy Wong
Robert E. Worthington
Ta-Cheng Wu
Zhengkang Wu
James T. Yamamoto
The Late Sharon Yamamoto
Susumu Yamamoto
Takashi Yamamoto
Yan Xin Qigong Club at EWC
Caroline Matano Yang
Zijin Yang
Chris York
Gary H. Yoshida
Jitsuru Yoshida
Mimi Beng Poh Yoshikawa
Janice Yu
Dr. William Zanella
Robert G. Zumwinkle
Dr. William Zanella
Janice Yu
Mimi Beng Poh Yoshikawa
Jitsuri Yoshida
Gary H. Yoshida
Chris York
Mimi Beng Poh Yoshikawa
Janice Yu
Dr. William Zanella
Robert G. Zumwinkle

Colleague
($99 and below)
Anonymous (4)
Paul W. Adams
Jameel Ahmad
Fred and Kyoko Anderson
Marilyn J. Anderson
Colonel Ronald H. Averill, USA (Ret.)
Richard E. Ball, Ph.D.
Professor Libby Bay
Howard Philip Bodner
Joyce A. Bullen
J. W. A. Buyers
C & S
Sharon A. Carstens
Dr. Laurence Marshall Carucci
Marina J Jose Chabot
Hong Mou Chen
Dr. Shu-dong Chen
Zhenping Chen
Mr. & Mrs. Kenneth Chong
Chen-Ling Chou
Douglas A. Codiga
Dr. Helen A. Cox
Robert R. Craft
David H. Crowell, Ph.D.
Larry Daks
Gordon and Sue Damon
Richard Damrow
Cota Deles-Yabut
Bruce Delman
Donald A. Dennis, Ph.D.
Fran Dieudonne
Hiroko H. Dodge
Ernie Donehower
Professors Rick Donohoe
Minna Doskow
Vilath Dongphoumany
Michael R. Dove
Stephen H. Dunphy
Marie & Steven Ebesu
Corinne R. Ekimoto-Ishizaki
Lucien Ellington
Roger Ernst
Julien M. Farland
John William Farrington
Virginia O. Fine
Alice & Arthur Fink
in memory of
Herbert Segerman
Candace Finkelstein
Kathy Foley
Scott Ford
Bob Francescone
Carol F. Fujita
Lois Gaeta
Catherine Muirhead Gallagher
Paul R. Gardiner
Helen M. Garrett, Ph.D.
Jacob A. Gayle, Ph.D.
Barry Keith Gilt
Craig Gita
Norris G. Ginsburg
Howard Giskin
Dr. Gloria Golec
Elizabeth Greenman
John & Marcia Gunnarson
Amit Gupta
Dr. Loren J. Habegger
Dave Hallstein
Ormond W. Hammond
Sandra Handler
Rana Hasan
Dr. Lawrence R. Heaney
Dal M. Herrig
C. David Hickey
Penelope L. F. Higa
Dr. Mary Hinchcliff-Pelias
Drew E. Hinderer
Kiyosi Hiroshima
Lon T. Holden
Oliver V. Holtmann
Al Hulsen
Sandra L. Hyde, Ph.D.
Loraine N. Ikeda
M. Imtiaz-ul Islam, M.D.
Dr. Abdul Jabbar
Edwin L. Johnson
Linda & Robert Kawasaki
Andrea Kempf
10.00
Ingeborg Kendall-Maranto
Alissa Keny-Guyer
Dr. Peter Kilby
Timothy Killikelly
Mary-Ann Kim
Suzanne Kindervatter
Jane M. Kinney
Stanley H. Kober
Sumiye E. Konoshima
Michiko U. Kornhauser
Felix B. Kwan
Katie Kyndely
Karen Lam
Charles S. La Monica
Bob Leaversuch
EWC Librarian
George Lee
Arthur Liscandro
Susan Lisoicz
Tim & Zenny Logue
Mr. Domingo Los Banos, Jr.
Ella Lum
John B. Lum
Norman Y. Luther
Iain Macfarlane
Etsuko Makino
Koichi Maruyama
Karen O. Mason
Professor Kenichi Matsui
Masakazu & Nancy
Matsumoto
Patricia & Maurice Matsunaga
Laurence McClain
Isabel S. McClendon
Dr. James & Dr. Elizabeth
McCutcheon
O. Donald McFadden
Walter N. Mecinas
Laura M. Miho
Linda Karen Miller
Sari Miller-Antonio
Judith A. Mills-Cerny
David J. Mongold
Laura Moriyama
Judith A. Mills-Cerny
David J. Mongold
Laura Moriyama
Judith A. Mills-Cerny
David J. Mongold
Laura Moriyama
Dr. Susan R. Morrow
Gerald Mullins
Anne Mulvaney
Robert L. Munroe
Claire Muranaka
Chifuimi Nagai &
Michael Weitzenhoff
Katherine T. Nakata
Dr. Xavier J. Nampiaparampil
Sheila Nayar
Richard Nichols
William L. & Nenita A. Nindre
Wendy A. Nohara
Eleanor C. Nordyke
Nobuko Ochner
Lauri B. Ogumoro
Sara E. Orel
James E. Owens
Dr. Sunita Peacock
Dr. Barbara A. Peterson
William S. Pfeiffer
Eveline Gapsens Piersma
Jean-Louis Railu
Morita Rapoza
Nasti M. Reoksodipuro
Peter Rose
Itikhar Saeed
Nancy M. Sakamoto
Timothy Savage
Benjamin Schlesinger, FRSC
Richard Theodore Schulz
Jim Schweithelm
Valerie Frances Sedlak, Ph.D.
Chandrasah Hiralal Shah
Stephanie A. Shapiro
George W. Shardlow, Ph.D.
Bishnu Kumari Sharma
Mr. & Mrs. Tsutomu Shiraki
Kathleen Shizumura
Mrs. Kakuko Aoba Shuku
Hamzah Md. Sidek
Larry Silverman
Pearlette Simao
Kenneth & Martha Simonsen
Abigail Sines
Han and Xenia Siregar
Laura L. Sloby
Howard A. Smith
Sheila A. Smith
Barry D. Solomon
David G. Streets
Shangming (Julia) Su
Teresa A. Sullivan
Yasuuki Suto
Anna I. Tanaka
Frank Tang
Noreen S. Tanouye
Mr. & Mrs. Toms Tasaki
Charles E. Tatsum
Edward Leonard Taubold
Jane Terashima
Mark Torreano
Harry C. Triandis
Dr. & Mrs. Nai-Kuan Tsao
Beda Triandis
Elizabeth Van Dyke
Albert E. Varady
Donna Claire Videtic
Jeff and Edna Walters
Mrs. Cheryl Williamson
Dr. Kang Wu
Henry C. Wyman
Xiaoai Yang
Marlene E. Yasuda
Lorraine N. Yoshimoto
John A. Young
Peter F. Young
Bernard H. Zandstra
## ASSETS

### Current Funds

- **General Operating Funds**
  - Cash and cash equivalents: $2,563,482
  - Due from United States Department of State: 1,440,600
  - Accounts receivable: 166,488
  - Investments: 10,095,096
  - Inventories: 2,571
  - Prepaid expenses: 127,038

- **Total General Operating Funds**: 14,395,275

- **Restricted Operating Funds**
  - Cash and cash equivalents: 181,159
  - Due from general operating fund: 2,337,436
  - Due from sponsors: 16,464,866
  - Investments: 755,912
  - Prepaid expenses: 10,943

- **Total Restricted Operating Funds**: 19,750,316

- **Total Current Funds**: 34,145,591

### Endowment Funds

- Accounts receivable: 746
- Investments: 896,126

- **Total Endowment Funds**: 896,872

### Plant Funds

- Furniture and equipment: 2,872,342
- Building improvements: 15,293,490

- **Total Plant Funds**: 18,165,832

- Less accumulated depreciation: 9,956,480

- **Total Plant Funds**: 8,209,352

- **TOTAL**: $43,251,815

## LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES

### Current Funds

- **General Operating Funds**
  - Accounts payable and accrued liabilities: $349,322
  - Accrued vacation: 1,100,000
  - Due to restricted operating fund: 2,337,436
  - Other deposits: 747

- **Fund balance**
  - Reserve for future revenue shortfalls: 6,832,802
  - Housing revenue reserve: 2,194,819
  - Reserve for encumbrances: 1,580,149

- **Total General Operating Funds**: 14,395,275

- **Restricted Operating Funds**
  - Accounts payable and accrued liabilities: 517,172
  - Accrued vacation: 109,929
  - Fund balance: 19,123,215

- **Total Restricted Operating Funds**: 19,750,316

- **Total Current Funds**: 34,145,591

### Endowment Funds

- Fund balance: 896,872

- **Total Endowment Funds**: 896,872

### Plant Funds

- Capital leases payable: 81,929
- Net investment in plant: 8,127,423

- **Total Plant Funds**: 8,209,352

- **TOTAL**: $43,251,815
Consolidated Statement of Current Funds Revenues, Expenditures, and Other Changes

Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Current Funds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General Operating</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Revenues</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Federal grant</td>
<td>$ 14,000,000</td>
<td>$ 5,586,258</td>
<td>$ 19,586,258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gifts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General</td>
<td>446,576</td>
<td>210,640</td>
<td>657,216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cost sharing - cash</td>
<td>396,438</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>396,438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contracts and grants - other</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>3,916,784</td>
<td>3,916,784</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auxiliary enterprises</td>
<td>2,047,747</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>2,047,747</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1,795,426</td>
<td>11,595</td>
<td>1,807,021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total current revenues</td>
<td>18,686,187</td>
<td>9,725,277</td>
<td>28,411,464</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education, research and training programs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Program</td>
<td>4,934,138</td>
<td>5,847,846</td>
<td>10,781,984</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education Program</td>
<td>5,207,365</td>
<td>3,318,800</td>
<td>8,526,165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific Islands Development Program</td>
<td>306,001</td>
<td>529,385</td>
<td>835,386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auxiliary Enterprises</td>
<td>2,373,055</td>
<td>3,680</td>
<td>2,376,735</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total current expenditures</td>
<td>12,820,559</td>
<td>9,699,711</td>
<td>22,520,270</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Program direction, administration and program support |                                |                      |           |
| Board of Governors   | 191,170                        | —                    | 191,170   |
| Office of the President | 589,946                     | —                    | 589,946   |
| East-West Center Foundation | 271,519                     | 17,326               | 288,845   |
| Office of Administration | 2,689,824                    | 8,240                | 2,698,064 |
| Plant Operations      | 2,499,421                      | —                    | 2,499,421 |
|                       |                                |                      |           |
| Total current expenditures | 19,062,439                   | 9,725,277            | 28,787,716|

| Transfers and Other Additions (Deductions) |                                |                      |           |
| Excess of current restricted revenues over expenditures |                                |                      |           |
| Refund to grantors | —                              | (220,135)            | (220,135) |
| Transfers from (to) other funds | (25,316)                      | 25,316               | —         |
| Total transfers and other additions (deductions) | (25,316)                      | 9,700,223            | 9,674,907 |

| Net Increase (Decrease) in Fund Balances |                                |                      |           |
|---|---|---|
| General Operating | $ (401,568)               |                      |           |
| Restricted Operating | $ 9,700,223              |                      |           |
| Total                     | $ 9,298,655              |                      |           |
## Consolidated Statement of Changes in Fund Balances

### Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current Funds</th>
<th>General Operating</th>
<th>Restricted Operating</th>
<th>Endowment</th>
<th>Plant</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Revenues and Other Additions</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal contracts and grants</td>
<td>$ 14,000,000</td>
<td>$ 15,962,253</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ —</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expended for plant facilities charged to current funds expenditures</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>2,225,394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retirement of indebtedness</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>21,226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gifts and bequests - unrestricted</td>
<td>446,576</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cost sharing gifts</td>
<td>396,438</td>
<td>3,850</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gifts, grants and contracts - restricted</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>4,725,925</td>
<td>243,097</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auxiliary enterprises revenues</td>
<td>2,047,747</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other miscellaneous income</td>
<td>1,795,426</td>
<td>22,626</td>
<td>(8,151)</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total revenues and other additions</strong></td>
<td>18,686,187</td>
<td>20,714,654</td>
<td>234,946</td>
<td>2,246,620</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Expenditures, Transfers and Other Deductions** |                   |                       |           |       |
| Education, research and training programs | 12,820,559 | 9,699,711 | — | — |
| Program direction, administration and program support | 6,241,880 | 25,566 | — | — |
| Depreciation | — | — | — | 761,470 |
| Equipment disposals | — | — | — | 22,684 |
| Indirect costs | — | 1,094,335 | — | — |
| Refund to grantors | — | 220,135 | — | — |
| Transfers to (from) other funds | 25,316 | (25,316) | — | — |
| **Total expenditures, transfers and other deductions** | 19,087,755 | 11,014,431 | — | 784,154 |

### Net Increase (Decrease) for the Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Current Funds</th>
<th>General Operating</th>
<th>Restricted Operating</th>
<th>Endowment</th>
<th>Plant</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net Increase (Decrease) for the Year</strong></td>
<td>(401,568)</td>
<td>9,700,223</td>
<td>234,946</td>
<td>1,462,466</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fund Balances at Beginning of Fiscal Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Current Funds</th>
<th>General Operating</th>
<th>Restricted Operating</th>
<th>Endowment</th>
<th>Plant</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fund Balances at Beginning of Fiscal Year</strong></td>
<td>11,009,338</td>
<td>9,422,992</td>
<td>661,926</td>
<td>6,664,957</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Current Funds</th>
<th>General Operating</th>
<th>Restricted Operating</th>
<th>Endowment</th>
<th>Plant</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fund Balances at End of Fiscal Year</strong></td>
<td>$ 10,607,770</td>
<td>$ 19,123,215</td>
<td>$ 896,872</td>
<td>$ 8,127,423</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Consolidated Schedule of Current Gifts, Grants and Contracts Revenues Awarded

*Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2002*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Donor Description</th>
<th>General Operating Gifts</th>
<th>Restricted Gifts, Grants and Contracts</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Public Donors</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federated States of Micronesia</td>
<td>$ 20,000</td>
<td>$ —</td>
<td>$ 30,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fiji Islands</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>10,120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>84,726</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Polynesia</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>25,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>3,801</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>414,176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Caledonia</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>25,044</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>90,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States (excluding State of Hawai‘i)</td>
<td>4,471</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>15,962,253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous public donors</td>
<td>3,867</td>
<td>105,229</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Public Donors</strong></td>
<td>32,139</td>
<td>105,229</td>
<td>16,641,319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Private Donors</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Council of Learned Societies</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>14,500</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American-Indonesian Exchange Foundation</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>95,000</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Meteorological Society</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>59,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian Development Bank</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>292,559</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carnegie Corporation of New York</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>200,750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Hawaiian Bank</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ford Foundation</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freeman Foundation</td>
<td>24,160</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>1,855,061</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Systems Support-US</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>40,264</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan Foundation</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>80,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea Development Institute</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>140,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea Foundation</td>
<td>1,330</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>140,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea Transportation Institute</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>123,938</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nihon University</td>
<td>25,691</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohana Foundation</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>18,254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sony Hawaii Company</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>40,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States Educational Institutions</td>
<td>1,270</td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Hawai‘i</td>
<td>130,900</td>
<td>12,869</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William and Flora Hewlett Foundation</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>500,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Health Organization</td>
<td>5,667</td>
<td>7,250</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous private donors</td>
<td>112,688</td>
<td>106,326</td>
<td>106,397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Private Donors</strong></td>
<td>414,437</td>
<td>291,209</td>
<td>4,073,335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>$ 446,576</td>
<td>$ 396,438</td>
<td>$ 20,714,654</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
East-West Center Foundation Financial Review

East-West Center Foundation Financial Review

Statement of Financial Position

*September 30, 2002*

**ASSETS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Current Assets</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents</td>
<td>$ 799,556</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketable securities</td>
<td>182,439</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributions receivable</td>
<td>200,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Due from East-West Center</td>
<td>125,563</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total current assets</td>
<td>1,307,558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Assets</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments</td>
<td>478,841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Assets</td>
<td>$ 1,786,399</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrestricted</td>
<td>$ 312,014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temporarily restricted</td>
<td>995,544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permanently restricted</td>
<td>478,841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total net assets</td>
<td>$ 1,786,399</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

East-West Center Foundation Financial Review

**Statement of Activities**

*Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2002*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Unrestricted</th>
<th>Temporarily Restricted</th>
<th>Permanently Restricted</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Support and Revenue</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gifts</td>
<td>$ 112,731</td>
<td>$ 394,350</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>$ 507,081</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest income</td>
<td>6,683</td>
<td>22,626</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>29,309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundraising income</td>
<td>150,692</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>150,692</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net realized and unrealized losses</td>
<td>(23,590)</td>
<td>(45,829)</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>(69,419)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temporarily restricted net assets released from restrictions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satisfaction of usage restrictions</td>
<td>246,715</td>
<td>(246,715)</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total support and revenue</td>
<td>493,231</td>
<td>124,432</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>617,663</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Expenses</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program services</td>
<td>261,212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants and allocations to East-West Center</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supporting services</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management and general</td>
<td>202,489</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundraising</td>
<td>86,356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total expenses</td>
<td>550,057</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Change in Net Assets</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Increase) Decrease</td>
<td>(56,826)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets at Beginning of Fiscal Year</td>
<td>368,840</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets at End of Fiscal Year</td>
<td>$ 312,014</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Board Chair
The Honorable
George R. Ariyoshi
Of Counsel
Watanabe Ing Kawashima and Komeiji
Honolulu, Hawai‘i

Board Vice Chair
Richard L. Collins
President
Collins and Company
Arlington, Virginia

Appointed by the Governor of Hawai‘i
Lyn F. Anzai
Vice President,
General Counsel and Corporate Secretary
Hawaiian Airlines
Honolulu, Hawai‘i

Joan M. Bickson
Regional Director of Human Resources
Budget Rent-A-Car
Honolulu, Hawai‘i

Lawrence M. Johnson
Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer (Retired)
Bank of Hawaii
Honolulu, Hawai‘i

Wayne T. Miyao
Senior Vice President
Corporate Marketing
City Bank
Honolulu, Hawai‘i

Appointed by the Secretary of State
The Honorable
Lily Lee Chen
President
The Dialogue Foundation
Glendale, California

Patrick J. Griffin
President
Griffin, Johnson, Dover & Stewart, Inc.
Washington, D.C.

William J. Perry
Stanford University
Center for International Security & Cooperation
Stanford, California

Linda Chu Takayama
Attorney-at-Law
Honolulu, Hawai‘i

Elected Members
Ronnie C. Chan
Chairman,
Hang Lung Group
Hang Lung Development Co. Ltd.
Hong Kong

Mahn-Je Kim
Former Deputy Prime Minister
& Member of the National Assembly
Seoul, Korea

Soshitsu Sen XV
Grand Master
Urasenke Tradition of Tea
Kyoto, Japan

Ratan N. Tata
Chairman
Tata Industries Limited
Mumbai, India

The Honorable
Tun Daim Zainuddin
Member of Parliament
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Ex-Officio Members
The Honorable
Benjamin Cayetano
Governor
State of Hawai‘i
Honolulu, Hawai‘i

The Honorable
Patricia S. Harrison
Assistant Secretary of State for Educational & Cultural Affairs
U.S. Department of State
Washington, D.C.

Evan S. Dobelle
President
University of Hawai‘i
Honolulu, Hawai‘i

Representatives
Daniel Berman
(for EWCA)
Education Consultant
Laie, Hawai‘i

Brenda Lei Foster
(for Governor)
Executive Assistant to the Governor
Honolulu, Hawai‘i

Officers
President
Charles E. Morrison

Treasurer & Director of Administration
Ricky Kubota

Assistant Treasurer & Controller
Clinton Nonaka

Corporate Secretary
Carleen Gumapac