

Annual Report 2000

EAST-WEST CENTER



*into the
fifth decade...*



EAST-WEST CENTER

2000

into the fifth decade...

Highlights

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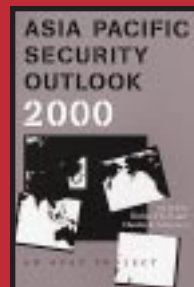
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A Landmark Year In the Center's History

By Charles E. Morrison,
President
and
George R. Ariyoshi,
Chair, EWC Board of Governors



The East-West Center's 40th anniversary year was a time to celebrate a legacy of accomplishment in building East-West relations and to make concrete progress in putting into place the new program outlined in the Action Plan. This plan was described in the 1999 Annual Report.

The highlight of the year was the Center's largest ever event, an international conference on Asia-Pacific community-building that attracted almost 800 former participants, including 600 from overseas and representing about a fifth of the total 4,600 EWC degree awardees. This high proportion demonstrated the deep and continuing attachment of Center alumni for the institution and its mission.

The international conference was an enriching intellectual experience, with 37 panels on a vast array of topics related to contemporary society in Asia, the Pacific, and the United States. It was also a time of high emotions as former Center students and participants, some returning for the first time in decades, renewed their acquaintance with the Center, discovered old friends, and honored favorite staff and teachers.

The conference illustrated the tremendous power and lasting impact of people-to-people "diplomacy," especially when it's focused on specific tasks and guided by an overriding mission. Through the conference, participants rededicated themselves to the Center's mission of building strong relationships, understanding of the region, and a sense of Asia-Pacific community.

Aside from the 40th anniversary conference, other significant developments in an exciting year for the Center included:

- Then-President Bill Clinton's announcement of the Center-proposed Obuchi Education and Research Program as a joint Japan-U.S. program for Okinawa. The program will provide educational training for young Okinawans through study at the East-West Center, research exchanges, and EWC help in developing an Okinawan research institute. The Center has almost 600 alumni in Okinawa..
- The first "National Unity" dialogue (or *talanoa*) in Fiji on October 31-November 1, 2000. Following a coup attempt earlier in the year, this dialogue sponsored by the East-West Center brought together leaders of Fijian political parties and religious groups to discuss practical ways to deepen understanding and cooperation across the ethnic divides in their country. Although the dialogue addressed short-term issues related to restoration of order and democracy, it was intended as a venue for discussion on longer-term issues that undermine national unity in Fiji, the second most populous Pacific island nation.
- The second Senior Policy Seminar featuring high level diplomats and government officials from throughout the region who discussed the future of regional order and practical security and economic problems. Participants included US ambassadors to China, Japan, and Korea; the Chinese arms control chief; the Japanese UN ambassador and deputy foreign minister; heads of regional think tanks; and other leading participants.
- Participation by 50 journalists from Asia, the Pacific and the United States — triple the number since 1998 — in a growing array of media programs such as the now biannual Jefferson Fellowship. Journalists, policymakers and teachers are given special attention at the East-West Center because of their critical roles as communicators, opinion leaders and decision-makers.
- New ground was broken in the business community at the first Asia Pacific Conference on E-Commerce, three days of discussion by experts from the region on the prospects for E-commerce in the region.
- The Center's first annual dinner, attended by more than 400 persons including civic leaders in Hawaii, Center staff and participants, alumni, and the heads of government and/or state from six Pacific islands nations.
- The East-West Center with help from Hawaii's Pacific and Asian Affairs Council coordinated the first International Education Week activities in Hawaii. Hawaii was featured as a model state on the State Department's Web site for its initiatives to make the week a truly enhancing experience for both students and the general public.

■ Two book awards for Center-sponsored research. One went to demographer Peter Xenos for his book on the dynamics of regional population growth and the other to former staff member Yok-shiu Lee and a collaborator for a study of environmental movements in Asian countries. East-West Center research products continue to be published by leading presses, such as Stanford University Press.

■ The completion of the Board-directed review of the Center's educational program. In November, the Board of Governors approved the outlines of a new East-West Center program, a year of intensive Asia-Pacific study designed to complement degree programs in universities around the region. The program is particularly directed toward Asia and Pacific students who would not otherwise have studies in the United States, and toward American students who desire a strong background on Asia and the Pacific but are not seeking to become academic experts on the region.

■ The Washington-based "Congressional Study Group on the Pacific Islands" kicked off activities in February 2000 with former Assistant Secretary of State Stanley O. Roth as the featured speaker. The Congressional Study Group provides a venue for congressional staff and others in Washington interested in the Pacific Island region to share information on island issues of relevance to the United States. The Center also sponsored a series of three seminars — on Capitol Hill, at the Woodrow Wilson Center for Scholars, and at the Department of Defense — on the changing role of the military in Asian countries, featuring participants in an on-going East-West Center project.

■ The East-West Center Foundation expanded its Board during 1999-2000. Funding through the Foundation expanded by more than 250 percent in the past year. The Center is deeply grateful to all those foundations, corporations, individual friends and alumni who continue to provide the extra resources needed to enhance the Center's ability to carry out its congressionally mandated mission.

These are only some of the many highlights of the changing East-West Center program to promote Asia-Pacific community-building and to help better prepare Americans for an era in which the Asia Pacific region will be vastly more important in their everyday lives. This report provides information on the many other activities — in all more than 200 Center projects, workshops and seminars annually. It also contains several lists intended to provide the reader with a full understanding of the scope and reach of Center activities. We have, for example, listed the more than 250 American colleges that are members of the Asian Studies Development Program (ASDP). The ASDP is a ten-year old program through which the Center and the University of Hawaii seek to infuse Asian studies into the general curriculum of junior and community colleges, smaller colleges, and historically-minority colleges.

As the Center moves into the 21st century, it continues to change, to innovate, and to consolidate its new agenda of activities. Major challenges over the coming year include the preparation of the new student program, the deepening of our cooperative research endeavors, the continued strengthening of non-governmental sources of financial support, and the consolidation of our new corporate-oriented seminars, and activities in the Pacific islands.

2000 Highlights

“At the East-West Center there is no foreigner.”

Abdul Q. Zia, first East-West Center student to arrive in 1960,
at the 40th anniversary celebration

East-West Center



*Above:
The EWC/East-West
Center Association
international conference
on “Building an Asia
Pacific Community:
The EWC in the
21st Century.”*

*Right:
EWC 40th Anniversary
historical exhibition.*



Former U.S. Senator Fong, EWC Board of Governors member Lily Lee Chen, and U.S. Senator Daniel Inouye.



Marks 40th Anniversary



Abdul Q. Zia

They came from all corners of the globe — 800 alumni from 32 countries — to reminisce about their extraordinary days at the East-West Center. It had been a time of understanding connections as well as differences, of sitting at the same side of the table. Their unique international experience helped propel them into the highest ranks of government, academia, media and business.

The premiere event that drew so many alumni back during the Center's 40th anniversary year was the international conference held by the EWC and East-West Center Association: "Building an Asia Pacific Community: The EWC in the 21st Century." The event, offering 37 panel discussions on regional issues, was funded by philanthropic contributions and participant fees. Its success was due not only to the warm bonds that have spanned the years, but also to the meticulous planning and hard work of staff and alumni.

U.S. Senator Daniel Inouye took part in honoring the Center's key founders. Jeannette "Benji" Bennington, EWC historian and arts curator who joined the EWC two years after it opened, compiled an exhibition on the

Center's 40 years. Three alumni were honored for their successful work in the region, and all embraced the chance to visit their old campus and reconnect with their East-West Center family.

Alumni also reconfirmed the importance of the Center in continuing to enhance mutual understanding through the 21st century, and they shared their ideas about its future direction. Taiwan businessman Frank L. Hung, for example, believes the continued free exchange of ideas among students from Taiwan and China at the Center will help them resolve differences and "influence the next generation."





“An International Affair”

His Excellency Shinyong Lho, former prime minister of the Republic of Korea, was the featured speaker in March at “An International Affair,” the annual dinner of the EWC Foundation, marking the Center’s 40th anniversary. Several hundred people from the community attended. Honorary chairs were former Hawaii Governor George R. Ariyoshi, chair of the EWC Board of Governors, and Kenneth Brown, co-chair of the EWC Foundation Board. Lho spoke on “Forging an Asia Pacific Community: The East-West Center’s Role in the 21st Century.”



“East-West Fest”

Bringing the community to the campus, the East-West Center’s student association organized an “East-West Fest” to celebrate the anniversary. Visitors enjoyed cultural performances, story telling, craft demonstrations, martial arts, games, music, original art exhibits, films, panel discussions and favorite foods from participants’ home countries.



A favorite spot to document the visit.

*Far right:
Pacific Islands
arts demonstration.*



2000 Highlights

“I am announcing today that the United States and Japan will create a new scholarship program that will send young Okinawan graduate students to the prestigious East-West Center in Hawaii.”

President Clinton in Okinawa for the Group of Eight summit

New U.S.-Japan Program

President Bill Clinton formally announced the Obuchi Program at the Cornerstone of Peace in Okinawa. With him are Okinawa Governor Keiichi Inamine and student Machiko Kawamitsu.



for Okinawa

When President Bill Clinton visited Okinawa last July for the Group of Eight leaders meeting, he became the first U.S. president to stop there since Dwight Eisenhower in 1960. Because of the important role Okinawa plays in Japan-U.S. relations, it was clear that the two countries should use the occasion to enhance their support for Okinawa. There were many ideas for such an initiative — at one point the Okinawa Prefectural Government had a list of more than 400 proposed projects. But at the summit, the President announced only one — an education and research program at the East-West Center. He also named this program in honor of former Prime Minister Kenzo Obuchi, who had personally insisted the summit be held in Okinawa.

The East-West Center proposal, in fact, had emerged before anyone knew that the summit would be in Okinawa. It reflected the long-standing relationship between the Center and Okinawa. Prior to 1972, there were more EWC participants from there than any other single place besides the United States, and more than from all of mainland Japan. However, following the reversion of Okinawa, the number of Okinawans dropped to almost nothing. In the meantime, the graduates of East-West Center programs had moved into leading positions in government, business, and academic life in their home prefecture. Okinawan alumni included governors, mayors, and presidents of corporations and universities. The outlines of what became the Obuchi program emerged from discussions with them.

The new Obuchi Education and Research Program restores the special relationship between the Center and Okinawa. The four components of the program include graduate scholarships for young Okinawans in Asia-Pacific studies and international business; internships; intellectual exchanges; and East-West Center facilitation of research activities in Okinawa. It is anticipated that four to five graduate students and three to four research scholars will come each year from Okinawa.

For additional education highlights see page 24.

2000 Highlights

National Unity



*Participants in
the Fiji
Unity-Building
Dialogue.*

“Our talanoa is based on the principles of reconciliation, inclusion, sincerity, honesty, respect for each other as individuals, respect for the rich indigenous and other culture traditions domiciled in Fiji, and respect for our national assets and institutions including spirituality, human values, aspirations for economic and social justice, and basic constitutional principles.”

From the Talanoa Statement on National Unity, Korolevu, Fiji,

December 1, 2000.

Dialogue in Fiji



On May 19, 2000 a small group of heavily armed men stormed the Parliament Building in Suva, capital of Fiji, and took hostage Prime Minister M. Chaudry and many members of his Cabinet. The coup attempt touched off rioting in Suva and heightened tensions between Fiji's two major groups, the indigenous Fijians and Indo-Fijians. The hostage crisis ended 59 days later, but Fiji's body politic remained bitterly divided. The military had appointed an interim government whose legitimacy was contested. The way forward was unclear.

Before the end of the hostage crisis, Pacific Islands Development Program director, Dr. Sitiveni Halapua, was in Fiji to determine whether the East-West Center could play a constructive role in helping Fiji restore peace. In consultation with Fiji leaders from various political parties and religious groupings, he organized a "Talanoa process" of dialogue on action on building national unity. Taking place on November 30-December 1, this "Talanoa 1" brought together for the first time since the coup both hostage victims and individuals regarded as sympathetic to the coup attempt. All major political parties, the interim government, the military, and the religious groups were represented at a leadership level.

Considering the background of political and ethnic tensions, Talanoa 1 was highly successful, resulting in a forward-looking agenda and helping to build or rebuild some of the personal and political connections needed for a restoration of constitutional government in Fiji.

The Center remains committed to facilitating action-oriented Talanoa in Fiji as that country continues its efforts to rebuild its society and strengthen understanding among the different peoples now living in Fiji.

For additional Pacific Islands Development Program highlights, see page 20.

2000 Highlights

“The global E-Commerce industry has high expectations for China as a future market.”

Dieter Ernst and He Jiacheng

in an East-West Center AsiaPacific Issues analysis

Asia Pacific Conference

Coordinators
 Mr. Richard Barker
 Richard Barker, Executive Director
 Dr. Barbara Janssen
 Center for Global Enterprise Development
 Mr. Richard Rogers
 Center for Global Enterprise Development
 Center for Global Enterprise Development
 Center for Global Enterprise Development
 Center for Global Enterprise Development

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EAST-WEST CENTER
 October 30 - November 1, 2000
 East-West Center, Honolulu

Asia Pacific Conference on e-commerce

For more information, see our website:
<http://www.EastWestCenter.org>
 Call or "bookmark" our Web site: "Business Professionals"

Or contact:
 East-West Institute
 East-West Center
 1411 East West Road
 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813
 U.S.A.
 Phone: 1-800-844-7474
 1-813-283-3447
 E-mail: awcenter@EastWestCenter.org

*Nonie Toledo,
vice president and
general manager,
Sprint Hawaii,
was a keynote speaker
at the E-Commerce
conference.*



on E-Commerce

The East-West Center Seminars program broke new ground in 2000 by reaching out to the business community. A series of business-oriented programs was kicked off with the first Asia-Pacific Conference on E-Commerce. The move was part of the Center's Action Plan that includes expanding seminar activities with a focus on opinion leaders such as journalist, policymakers, entrepreneurs and teachers. In the past year, the Center reshaped its prestigious Jefferson fellowships for journalists into shorter, more focused biannual activities; expanded its summer institutes for teachers; and established a senior seminar for diplomats and policymakers.

The Center's first business forum focused on the outlook for e-commerce in Asia, considered one of the most coveted markets in the world for business-to-business trade, or B2B. In contrast to many U.S. mainland programs on e-commerce, the East-West Center drew upon specialists from throughout the region as well as Europe. Speakers came from academia, business and government, including William Melton, founder and chairman of the board, Cybercash, Inc, and an East-West Center alumnus; Bill Carter, president of Global Crossing Development Co.; Loh Chee Meng, a deputy director at Infocomm Development Authority of Singapore; Yoshikazu Kobayashi, a program manager at IBM Japan; Andrew Miller, president, Americas, Chinadotcom; and Kaili Kan, a senior research fellow at the Ministry of Information Industry in Beijing.

The E-Commerce seminar, which drew more than 60 attendees, was developed with Pennsylvania State University's Institute for Information Policy. Corporate sponsors included PacificNews.Net, Sprint Hawaii, MCI Worldcom, Bank of Hawaii, Revacomm and United Airlines. The U.S Department of Commerce was also a sponsor.

The New Economy is becoming a large part of the East-West Center research agenda. Relevant research products include a joint-study of Asia's IT parks by the East-West Center, headed by EWC researchers Meheroo Jussawalla and Richard Barber, and Pennsylvania State University with funding from the Ford Foundation and Campbell Estate in Hawaii. Center researcher Dieter Ernst has focused on E-Commerce in China and other IT issues in Asia.

East-West Center



Participants in one of the briefings in Washington, D.C. were (from left) Dr. Robert M. Hathaway, Director, Asia Program, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars; Babar Sattar of Oxford University; Dr. Muthiah Alagappa of the East-West Center, project coordinator; and Dr. Mary P. Callahan, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science and Member, Jackson School of International Studies, University of Washington.

East-West Center researchers play leading roles in many research activities each year as well as contribute to multinational research activities organized by other institutions.

Research

The Declining Role of the Military in Political Affairs

Over the last half century, the military has played a key and often dominant role in the political life of many Asian countries. With economic development and political pluralization, however, this role has been gradually changing. To examine these changes systematically and assess future trajectories in civil-military relations, senior fellow Muthiah Alagappa organized a comprehensive study of the military's political role in 16 Asian countries. Forty scholars and practitioners from Asia, the United States, and other countries were involved in the massive multi-year study. Funded by grants from the Ford Foundation and the Smith Richardson Foundation, the project is the largest-ever comparative study of the political role of Asian militaries.

The study pointed to the long-term decline of the political influence of the military. The number of Asian countries under civilian rule has dramatically increased. Today, the military governs only Pakistan and Myanmar. In North Korea, it remains a central pillar of the regime. The trend toward democratic-civilian control appears durable, although short-term setbacks and even reversal cannot be ruled out. The study showed that civil-military relations remain contested and controversial in many countries and are being defined only gradually through political struggle.

The project has had many products, including four policy papers and two books. The policy papers examine the issues of democratic-civilian control, preventing the abuse of state power, divesting militaries in socialist states of their commercial interests, and the concept and practice of military professionalism.

*Meeting in Tianjin,
China of members of the
Northeast Asia
Economic Forum,
chaired by Lee-Jay Cho
of the East-West Center.*



Washington, D.C. Briefings and Publications Extend Reach of Research Findings

The Center conducted briefings in Washington, D.C. for Congressional members and staff, as well as at the Woodrow Wilson Center for academics, policy analysts, and journalists and at the Pentagon. The briefings highlighted key aspects of the study, focusing on implications for U.S. interests and policy in the Asia Pacific region, including military and political change in Asia; military, politics and business in the Asian socialist states, and military professionalism in Asia.

Publications resulting from project included:

Two books

- *Coercion and Governance: The Declining Political Role of the Military in Asia*, forthcoming, Stanford University Press, August 2001

- *Military Professionalism in Asia: Conceptual and Empirical Perspectives*, forthcoming by the East-West Center

Four policy papers

- East-West Center Occasional Papers, Politics and Security Series No. 1, October 1999, "Ensuing Democratic Civilian Control of the Armed Forces in Asia" by Harold A. Trinkunas

- East-West Center Occasional Papers, Politics and Security Series No. 2, December 1999, "The Armed Forces and Internal Security in Asia: Preventing the Abuse of Power," by Kit Collier

- East-West Center Occasional Papers, Politics and Security Series No. 3, January 2000, "Going Out of Business: Divesting the Commercial Interests of Asia's Socialist Soldiers," by Andrew Scobell

- East-West Center Occasional Papers, Politics and Security Series No. 4, February 2001, "Negotiating and Consolidating Democratic Civilian Control of the Indonesian Military," by Dewi Fortuna Anwar

National Family Health Surveys

Health is a vital public and policy concern in all Asia-Pacific nations. Much of the East-West Center's recent work in this area has focused on India, where the Center has been one of several collaborating organizations involved in the design, analysis, and dissemination of India's First and Second National Family Health Surveys, conducted in 1992-93 and 1998-99. In 2000, the national report for the Second National Family Health Survey was released at a national dissemination seminar in New Delhi. The report covers a number of important issues, including fertility and family planning, maternal and child health and nutrition, women's empowerment, domestic violence, and HIV/AIDS awareness. The Indian government is using this information to help guide policy and evaluate existing programs. The findings are also relevant and of interest to other countries in the Asia-Pacific region.

Summer Seminar on Population

In 2000, the Center's annual Summer Seminar on Population featured workshops on analyzing adolescent risk-taking behavior, health planning for aging populations, communicating population and health research to policymakers, and economic analysis of reproductive health programs. Fifty-eight professionals in population-related fields from across the region attended the workshops.

Climate Change and Variability



A billboard in Pohnpei, Federated States of Micronesia, encouraged water conservation in anticipation of the drought conditions likely to accompany the 1997-1998 El Niño.

Eileen Shea, who joined the East-West Center research staff in 1999, heads a new area of East-West Center inquiry focusing on climate change and variability. Although an issue of broad region-wide interest, it is of special concern to disaster-prone small island nations. In November 2000, the East-West Center organized a workshop of business and community leaders, scientists and academic specialists, and government representatives to discuss the implications of climate variability and change for island nations. The workshop focused on understanding and reducing climate-related vulnerability in five areas: preserving access to fresh water, maintaining public health, protecting public safety and infrastructure, sustaining the key economic sectors of tourism and agriculture, and promoting wise use of coastal and marine resources. Participants agreed that effective responses require the engagement of experts from all knowledge groups through continued dialogue and working partnerships among broad segments of Pacific Island communities.

This workshop was a component of the Pacific Islands Regional Assessment project funded by the National Science Foundation, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, and the U.S. Department of the Interior. The project contributes to the first U.S. National Assessment of the Consequences of Climate Variability and Change, organized under the auspices of the U.S. Global Change Research Program and the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy.

Research
conferences
and workshops
focused on
such topics as:

- **Information Technology Parks** in India, Malaysia, Singapore, China, and Taiwan.
- **Security Order in the Asia Pacific region.**
- **Economic Development and Poverty Alleviation...** and impacts of economic development, government policy and civil society.
- **Taiwan Presidential Election:** the outcome and implications for cross-straits political and security relations and economic relations.
- **Asia Pacific Distance Learning Forum...** to advance the availability of high-quality electronically-delivered educational services in the region.
- **APEC Clean Fossil Energy seminar** in Taiwan, for senior energy policymakers from Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) member economies.
- **APEC Energy and Coal Flow Seminars...** focusing on clean and efficient use of fossil energy for power generation.
- **Environmental Management in the Lao PDR,** covering research, policy and environmental and social impact assessment.
- **APEC Oil and Gas Strategic Planning,** meeting of the APEC Experts' Group on Clean Fossil Energy.
- **International Financial Arrangements** and the Asian economic crisis.
- **Security Order in the Asia Pacific,** management of specific security goals, issues and concerns in the Asia Pacific region.
- **Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy,** a U.S. Department of Energy/APEC program through the Asia Pacific Sustainable Development Center.
- **Management of Forest Resources,** community-based management of forest resources in China, India, Indonesia, the Philippines, Nepal, Vietnam and the United States.
- **The Future of the Family in the Asia Pacific Region,** key issues including changing marriage behavior, attitudes toward marriage and childbearing, employment of married women, and implications of women's employment for family life.
- **Energy and Economic Development,** natural gas utilization, gas pipelines, shipping of liquefied gas and related economic, energy and environmental issues.
- **Maritime Regime Building,** multilateral maritime cooperation in the Sea of Japan (East Sea), the East China Sea, and the Yellow Sea.
- **Civil Society,** global perspectives on civil society in Japan and Asiawide.

Pacific Islands



Members of the Standing Committee of the Pacific Island Conference of Leaders and the East-West Center Board of Governors, meeting at the East-West Center.

Development Program

The Pacific Islands Development Program (PIDP) conducts a broad range of activities to enhance the quality of life in the Pacific islands. As Secretariat to the Pacific Islands Conference of Leaders (PIC) and its Standing Committee, PIDP provides professional services and research information to island governments. PIDP was established in 1980 as a forum through which island leaders could discuss critical issues of development with a wide spectrum of interested countries, donors, non-governmental organizations, and the private sector.

PIDP also conducts research, education and training, provides Pacific islands news and business network services on the Internet, and serves as the secretariat of the United States/Pacific Island Nations Joint Commercial Commission (JCC).

The JCC promotes mutually beneficial commercial and economic relations between the U.S. and Pacific island nations. It was proposed at the U.S.-Pacific Islands Summit convened by President George Bush at the East-West Center in 1990 and was formally established in 1993.

Eco-Business Opportunities in Micronesia

Business professionals, potential investors and government officials from throughout the region participated in a July workshop on Eco-Business opportunities in Micronesia. The workshop provided information needed to do business in the Federated States of Micronesia, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru and Palau.

Micronesian representatives from both the private and public sectors gave presentations on the economy of each country, their priorities for economic growth and development, and opportunities and incentives for overseas business. American industry representatives discussed their experience and the contribution that U.S. investment can make to appropriate and desirable development of the island nations. Keynote speakers were Wali Osman, Vice-President and Regional Economist, Bank of Hawaii, and Walter Dias, Vice-President, Continental Micronesia.

Sponsors were the United States/Pacific Island Nations Joint Commercial Commission (JCC), State of Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Bank of Hawaii, and the Pacific Islands Development Program of the East-West Center. The JCC secretariat is based at the East-West Center.

Pacific Island Leaders

Heads of government from throughout the Pacific convened in March at the East-West Center for a meeting of the Standing Committee of the Pacific Islands Conference of Leaders. PIDP serves as the secretariat and research arm of the Pacific Islands Conference Standing Committee. The PIDP's research and training activities are developed as a direct response to the issues identified by the Conference of Leaders. The leaders reviewed projects and made plans for the 8th Pacific Islands Conference in 2001.

EAST-WEST CENTER

Pacific Islands Business Network

The Pacific Islands Business Network (PIBN) is a project of the United States/Pacific Islands Nations Joint Commercial Commission Secretariat (JCC) managed by the Pacific Islands Development Program. PIBN serves as an information conduit to provide purchasing agents, overseas investors, joint venture capitalists and individual consumers with details about products and investment opportunities available in JCC member Pacific Island nations. In addition, country profiles with detailed information about doing business within the member nations (i.e., the regulatory, political, and economic environment, labor pool, investment incentives, tax regime, infrastructure, etc.) are provided to allow businesspeople with an interest in export into the region a major source at which to conduct on-line research and evaluate opportunities.

Businesses which register for inclusion on the PIBN website can, without cost, post pertinent company information on-line for dissemination to interested parties when specific requests come to the Joint Commercial Commission regarding particular opportunities, products and services available in the islands. As this on-line database of information grows over time, the opportunity to create investor handbooks and other useful publications including this internet will be explored.

Pacific Islands Business Network

Pacific Islands Report

Pacific Islands Development Program/East-West Center
With Support From Center for Pacific Islands Studies/University of Hawaii

TODAY'S PACIFIC NEWS

1. Trial Of Four Irian Jaya Independence Leaders Opens
2. EDITORIAL: Sydney Missing Heist: On Trial In Papua
3. Website Explodes Palmyra Aired
4. GINNON: Marshall Islands Needs Alternative To Copra
5. Largest Maritime Military Exercise Coming To Guam
6. Protesters Blaming CNMI: Visitors Bureau
7. Dear Nita Premier Lakotani: We've Still Got Some Problems
8. Air Nauru Names New Management Team, Plans Upgrade
9. Solomon Islands Government Issues Appeal Over Lost Property Claims
10. Solomon Continues To Work Toward State Government

Palmyra Lagoon
PHOTO: Courtesy JCC/PIBN

PIBN
Pacific Islands Business Network

Home | Business Profiles | Profiles | Country Profiles | Services | JCC

COUNTRY PROFILES

Click on the map or the links below for detailed country profiles, including vital statistics and regulatory information.

RUSSIA
CHINA
JAPAN
INDONESIA
AUSTRALIA
NEW ZEALAND
OCEANIC ISLANDS
MARSHALL ISLANDS
MICKELSON ISLANDS
SAMOA
TONGA
TUVALU
VANUATU
FIJI
NEW CALEDONIA
NEW GUINEA
PAPUA NEW GUINEA
INDONESIA
MALAYSIA
PHILIPPINES
THAILAND
VIETNAM
CAMBODIA
LAOS
BURMA
SINGAPORE
MALACCA STRAIT
SOUTH CHINA SEA
INDIAN OCEAN
PACIFIC OCEAN
TASMAN SEA
NEW ZEALAND

\$700,000 Awarded for South Pacific Scholarships

The U.S. State Department awarded \$700,000 to the East-West Center to administer scholarships for students from South Pacific nations. The Pacific Islands Development Program has managed the South Pacific Scholarship Program since the U.S. Congress initiated the program in 1994, but this was the first year that the EWC competed for the funding with other institutions. The home countries of students who have participated in the program include the Cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, Niue, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Pacific Islands Report

Five days a week, PIDP compiles a range of news items from around the Pacific islands region and posts the top 20 stories on the Internet as the Pacific Islands Report. This resource has become widely used and is viewed daily by government representatives, scholars, and the general public seeking a comprehensive summary of political events, economic developments, and social issues that are defining the Pacific islands. The Report also provides human interest stories, news releases from regional organizations and governmental bodies, special editorial features, and links to other Pacific islands news and information sites. The Pacific Island Report can be found at <http://pidp.ewc.hawaii.edu/PIReport>.

Home institutions of EWC research collaborators and program participants (partial list) in the

Pacific Islands

Forum Fisheries Agency
Pacific Islands Forum
Secretariat
South Pacific Applied
Geoscience Commission
Secretariat of the Pacific
Community
South Pacific Regional
Environment Program
South Pacific Tourism
Organization
University of the South Pacific
Agricultural Production
Systems Research Unit,
Australia
Appen Pty Limited
Asia Pacific School of
Economics and Management,
Canberra

Australian Oceanographic Data
Centre, Sydney
Centre for Adolescent Health,
University of Melbourne
Committee on International
Oceanographic Data and
Information Exchange
Demography Program,
Australian National University
Department of Human
Geography, Research School of
Pacific and Asian Studies.
Department of Maori Affairs,
Wellington
Department of Political and
Social Change, Australian
National University
Department of Political
Science, Canterbury University

Government Department, Apia,
Samoa
Hospital Monitoring
Directorate, Ministry of
Health, Wellington
International Global Change
Institute of the University of
Waikato
National Center for Health
Promotion, Ministry of Health,
Fiji
Pacific ENSO Applications
Center
South Pacific Regional
Environment Programme, Apia,
Samoa
Telecom Fiji, Ltd, Suva, Fiji
University of Guam Water and
Environmental Research
Institute



East-West Center



*East-West Center
students in a
seminar discussion.*

Teachers in the CTAPS Program develop projects that help students learn about Asia and Pacific cultures.



Education

Scholarship Programs

The East-West Center added three scholarship programs to its Education activities. The first two students from East Timor to receive U.S. government scholarships arrived at the Center in July. Three graduate students were awarded Y.S. Lee Fellowships for China studies. And a collaborative effort between the East-West Center and Kamehameha Schools restarted a fellowship program for five native Hawaiian students.

Over the past year the East-West Center has also been preparing a new educational product to meet evolving needs. Pursuant to the Center's Action Plan to review and redesign its programs, and at the Board of Governors' direction, staff members conducted an in-depth assessment of regional education needs. The assessment confirmed the continuing relevance of the Center's traditional scholarship programs, but also the need for a short-term, flexible, multidisciplinary program oriented to the region. The proposed new yearlong program will eventually bring up to 100 graduate students and professionals in the region for intensive study on the Asia-Pacific and leadership development. The four elements of the new program include a core seminar, group projects, individualized courses and research, and field seminars and internships. The first students are scheduled to arrive in January 2002.

The student scholarship programs, carried out in cooperation with the neighboring University of Hawaii, are designed to develop leadership skills and regional knowledge and experience required for the 21st century. About 150 students receive scholarships.

Sharing the
Cultures of the
Asia Pacific
U.S. Community



Asia Pacific Studies in American Schools and Colleges

A major effort at the East-West Center has been to help infuse Asia and Pacific studies into the curricula of American schools and colleges by educating the educators. The Consortium for Teaching Asia and the Pacific in the Schools and the Asian Studies Development Program are intended to help better prepare the United States for an era of much greater interaction with the Asia-Pacific region.

Consortium for Teaching Asia and the Pacific in the Schools

CTAPS, which works with elementary and secondary teachers, shaped a new vision last year: To build an Asia-Pacific community of educational leaders who are knowledgeable about the region; and who are committed to collaborative efforts to prepare students for taking active and informed roles on Asia-Pacific issues. The vision includes three levels:

- State level: Renew the important partnership between the Center and the State of Hawaii Department of Education, keeping in mind current funding realities and the emphasis on standards-based performance. Refocus on using Hawaii schools as a laboratory to develop programs that will serve as models elsewhere. CTAPS has trained nearly 8,000 educators from 155 schools in the state.
- National level: To better inform schools across the nation about CTAPS programs and to more aggressively promote the CTAPS model.
- International level: Bring U.S. and Asia educational leaders together to discuss priorities and needs for education about the region.

Asian Studies Development Program

The ASDP increases American understanding of Asia through college and university faculty development. Sixty-five educators from 24 states attended the 7th annual meeting of the ASDP, held in conjunction with the Center's 40th anniversary. Faculty workshops hosted by ASDP regional centers were held in San Francisco, Kansas City and Atlanta. Summer programs included an institute on India that was funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities; an institute/field seminar on Korean culture and society, funded by the Korea Foundation; and the annual institute on infusing Asian studies in the undergraduate curriculum. A program on teaching English as a Second Language, funded by the Ohana Foundation, brought together innovative leaders in ESL from China and the United States.

The network of the ASDP, a joint-program of the East-West Center and the University of Hawaii, includes some 300 colleges and universities in 48 states, with 17 of them designated as regional ASDP centers.

U.S. Colleges Affiliated with the Asian Studies Development Program

Alabama

Alabama State University
Miles College
Spring Hill College
Troy State University

Alaska

University of Alaska -
Anchorage

Arkansas

Arkansas Tech University
University of Arkansas
at Monticello
University of Central
Arkansas

Arizona

Glendale Community
College
Maricopa Community
College
Northern Arizona University
Paradise Valley Community
College (Regional Center)
Pima Community College
Rio Salado Community
College
University of Arizona

California

Butte Community College
California Polytechnic State
University
California State University
at Fullerton
California State University
at Northridge
California State University
at San Marcus
California State University
at Stanislaus
Chapman University
Chabot College
City College of San Francisco
(Regional Center)
College of Marin
Diablo Valley College
East Los Angeles College
Fresno Pacific College
Gavilan College
Humboldt State University
Los Angeles Trade-Technical
College
Merced College

Mount San Antonio College
Napa College
National University
Orange Coast College
Pomona College
Scripps College
Skyline College
Southern California College
University of California,
Santa Cruz
University of Southern
California

Colorado

Colorado College
Colorado Northwest
Community College
Colorado State University
Fort Lewis College
Pikes Peak Community
College
U.S. Air Force Academy
University of Colorado,
Colorado Springs
Western State College

Connecticut

Central Connecticut State
University
Eastern Connecticut State
University
Quinebaug Valley Capitals
College
Three Rivers Community-
Technical College

District of Columbia

University of the
District of Columbia
Howard University

Florida

Bethune-Cookman College
Daytona Beach Community
College
Eckerd College
Flagler College
Florida A&M University
Florida Atlantic University
Florida Institute of
Technology
Miami Dade Community
College
University of Central Florida

Georgia

Agnes Scott University
Albany State University
Armstrong Atlantic State
University
Atlanta College of Art
Augusta State University
Clark-Atlanta University
Columbus College
Darton College

Emory University
Floyd College
Georgia College and
State University
Georgia Southern University
Kennesaw State University
(Regional Center)
Middle Georgia College
North Georgia College and
State University
Oglethorpe University
Savannah State University
Southern Polytechnic State
University
University of Georgia
Valdosta State College

Hawai'i

Kapiolani Community
College
Hawai'i Community College
Leeward Community College

University of Hawai'i at Hilo

Idaho

Albertson College of Idaho
Boise State University

Illinois

Augustana College
Black Hawk College
(Regional Center)
College of DuPage
(Regional Center)
College of Lake County
Elgin Community College
Knox College
Loyola University, Wilmette
Oakton Community College
Northern Illinois University
Parkland College
Rend Lake College
Southern Illinois University,
Carbondale
Southern Illinois University,
Edwardsville
Western Illinois University
William Rainey Harper
College
University of Illinois
at Urbana-Champaign

Indiana

DePauw University
Indiana State University
St. Mary's College
University of Southern
Indiana

Iowa

Clinton Community College
Muscatine Community
College
Scott Community College
Simpson College

Kansas

Bethany College
Kansas State University
Johnson County Community
College
McPherson College
Pittsburg State University

Kentucky

Eastern Kentucky University
Northern Kentucky
University
Kentucky State University
University of Kentucky

Louisiana

Louisiana State University
in Shreveport
Southern University -
Baton Rouge
Southern University -
Shreveport-Bossier City
University of New Orleans
(Regional Center)

Maine

University of New England
University of Maine

Maryland

Morgan State University
(Regional Center)
Community College of
Baltimore - Dundalk
Community College of
Baltimore Essex
Salisbury State University
Sojourner-Douglass College
Towson State University
University of Maryland,
Baltimore Co.
Western Maryland University

Massachusetts

Assumption College
Bradford College
Bridgewater State College
Bristol Community College
Cape Cod Community
College
Clark University
College of Simon's Rock
Endicott College
Fitchburg State College
Framingham State College
Holyoke Community College
Lesley College
Massachusetts College
of Liberal Arts
Massasoit Community
College
Merrimack College
Middlesex Community
College (Regional Center)
Montserrat College of Art
Mount Wachusett
Community College

Northern Essex Community College
Springfield Technical Community College
University of Massachusetts - Amherst
University of Massachusetts - Boston
University of Massachusetts - Lowell
University of Massachusetts - Dartmouth
Wheaton College
Worcester State College

Michigan

Alma College
Ferris State University
Grand Valley State University
Lake Michigan College
Mid-Michigan Community College
Saginaw Valley State University

Minnesota

Concordia College
Minneapolis Community College
North Hennepin Community College
University of St. Thomas

Mississippi

Jackson State University
Mississippi State University
Rust College

Missouri

Harris-Stowe State College
Maryville University
Missouri Southern State College
Missouri State University
St. Louis Community College at Meramec
Southwest Missouri State University
Truman State University
Westminster College

Montana

Montana State University - Billings
University of Montana

Nebraska

Hastings College
Wayne State College

New Hampshire

Rivier College
St. Anselm College

New Jersey

Fairleigh Dickinson University
Montclair State University
Ramapo College of New Jersey
Rider University
Rowan College of New Jersey
Rutgers University
William Paterson College of New Jersey

New Mexico

San Juan College
New Mexico State University

New York

Barnard College
Baruch College, CUNY
Long Island University, Friends World Program
Monroe Community College
Rockland Community College/SUNY
State University of New York - Fredonia
State University of New York - Oneonta
York College, CUNY (Regional Center)

North Carolina

Appalachian State University
Elizabeth City State University
Fayetteville State University
Greensboro College
Guilford College
Johnson C. Smith University
North Carolina Central University
North Carolina A&T University
Sandhills Community College
St. Andrews Presbyterian College
Western Carolina University
University of North Carolina, Asheville
University of North Carolina, Greensboro

Ohio

Hiram College
Miami University
Mount Union College
Ohio Wesleyan University
Ohio University
Sinclair Community College
Wright State University

Oklahoma

Oklahoma City Community College
Phillips University
Tulsa Community College (Regional Center)

Oregon

Chemeketa Community College
Lane Community College
Linfield College
Western Oregon University

Pennsylvania

California University of Pennsylvania
College of Misericordia
Community College of Philadelphia (Regional Center)
Indiana University of Pennsylvania
Kutztown University
Lehigh University
Philadelphia College of Textiles & Science
Pennsylvania State University
Slippery Rock University (Regional Center)
Ursinus College

Rhode Island

Bryant College
University of Rhode Island

South Carolina

Greenville Technical College
Savannah State University
Trident Technical College

South Dakota

Northern State University

Tennessee

Austin Peay State University
Belmont University
Carson-Newman College
LeMoyné-Owen College
Sewanee, University of the South
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
University of Tennessee at Martin
Tennessee State University

Texas

East Texas State University
East Texas at Texarkana
Houston Community College
Sam Houston State University
University of North Texas
University of Texas, Austin
University of Texas, El Paso (Regional Center)
University of Texas, Pan American
Trinity University

Utah

Salt Lake Community College
Southern Utah University
Utah Valley Community College

Vermont

College of St. Joseph
Marlboro College
Norwich University

Virginia

Christopher Newport University
George Mason University
Piedmont Virginia Community College
Roanoke College
Virginia Union University

Washington

Central Washington University
Eastern Washington University
The Evergreen State College
Green River Community College
Seattle Central Community College
South Puget Sound Community College
Washington State University
Whitworth College
Yakima Valley Community College

West Virginia

Fairmont State College
Salem-Teikyo University

Wisconsin

Lawrence University
University of Wisconsin - La Crosse
University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee
University of Wisconsin - River Falls
University of Wisconsin - Stout
University of Wisconsin - White Water

Wyoming

University of Wyoming

Senior Policy seminar participants, left to right, Ambassador Charles Salmon, foreign policy advisor to the Asia Pacific Center for Security Studies; Ambassador Yukio Satoh, Japan's permanent representative to the UN; and Sha Zukang, director-general, Arms Control & Disarmament, Foreign Affairs Ministry of China.



East-West



In conjunction with the Senior Policy Seminar the Center sponsored an Ambassadors Panel, "Perspectives on Regional Security." Participating were Ambassador Yukio Satoh, permanent representative of Japan to the United Nations; Thomas J. Foley, United States Ambassador to Japan; Ambassador Sha Zukang, director-general of the Arms Control and Disarmament Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China; and Ambassador Ali Alatas, former Indonesian minister of foreign affairs (1988 -99) and currently Of Counsel, Makarim & Taira S. Law Firm, Indonesia.

*Left to right:
Hisashi Owada,
William Perry,
Robert Einhorn
and Thomas Foley.*



Seminars and Dialogue

Senior Officials Confer at Annual Policy Seminar

The 2000 East-West Center Senior Policy Seminar brought together senior and influential policy makers, government officials, and academic experts from the United States, Asia and the Pacific to survey the economic, social and strategic dynamics of the Asia Pacific region and the future of U.S. policy.

The many uncertainties in the outlook for Asia Pacific regional order dominated discussions, but a number of positive and welcome events over the preceding year were noted. Chief among these was the unexpected swift recovery of most of the region from the economic-financial crisis of 1997-98 and the prospects for change on the Korean peninsula, opened up by the summit meeting between North and South Korea leaders.

Participants included Joseph Prueher, U.S. ambassador to China; Stephen Bosworth, U.S. ambassador to Korea; William Perry, former secretary of defense and current member of the East-West Center Board of Governors; Yoshiji Nogami, Japan's deputy minister of foreign affairs; and Chua Thai-Keong, deputy chief of mission of the Singapore embassy in Tokyo.

The Senior Policy Seminar promotes frank discussions of differing perspectives, both to promote mutual understanding and to explore possibilities for improving the problem-solving capabilities and mechanisms in the region. Issues included U.S.-China relations; U.S. policy in the 21st century; U.S. and Asian perceptions of the new regional security order; security; conflict management; technological change; arms competition; globalization, vulnerability, and internal conflict, and the role of the international community.

The seminar co-conveners were Charles E. Morrison, EWC president, and Muthiah Alagappa, EWC senior fellow.

■ *Sheree Groves is the East-West Seminars Coordinator.*

Media Programs Expansion of East-West Center media programs provides opportunities for three times the number of journalists who participated in past years.

Jefferson Fellowships

Twenty-three journalists from the United States and the Asia Pacific region participated in two sessions of the Jefferson Fellowships, a program of professional dialogue, study and travel tailored for mid-career print and broadcast journalists. Each session begins with a week of lectures, discussion, professional exchange and personal study at the East-West Center.

Then the Asian journalists visit major U.S. cities to meet with business, labor, government, arts, civic and social leaders, while the American journalists make similar contacts in major Asian cities.

Following the field travel they re-convene at the EWC to assess their experiences and to share their perceptions.

Japan-U.S. Journalists Exchange 2000

The East-West Center hosted the closing sessions of the U.S.-Japan Journalists Exchange 2000. The program was developed to enhance the quality and quantity of media reporting in each other's country. Six Japanese and six U.S. journalists participated.

The exchange was supported by the United States-Japan Foundation, the Nihon Shinbun Kyokai (NSK — The Japan Newspaper Publishers and Editors Association), Tokyo, and the East-West Center and was organized by NSK, the International Center for Journalists (ICFJ) in Washington, D.C., and the EWC. The two-week program included visits to four U.S. cities by the Japanese journalists and to three Japanese cities by the U.S. journalists.

Asia-Pacific Journalism Fellows

The Taiwan elections, cross-straits tensions and challenges of the 21st century for small Asian nations dominated the agenda of the 2nd Asia-Pacific Journalism Fellowships program in Honolulu, Singapore and Taipei.

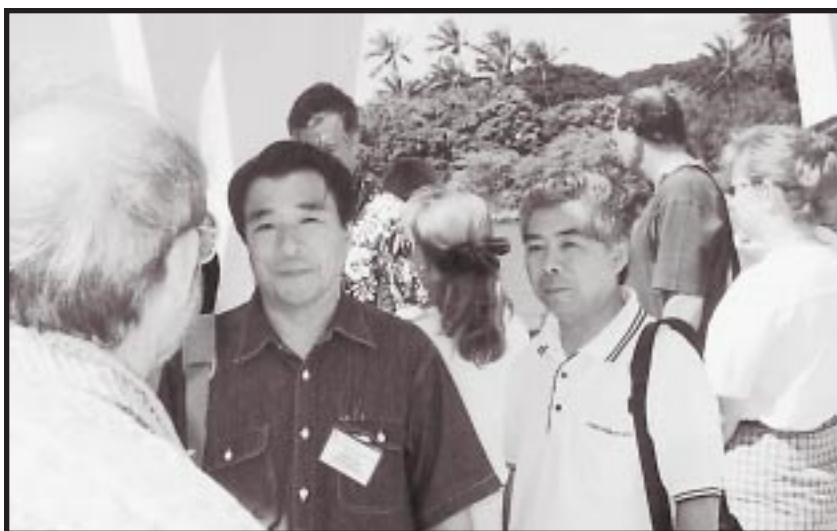
Six American journalists participated in the program sponsored by the East-West Center, the Singapore International Foundation and the Pacific Cultural Foundation (Taiwan). Represented were the NewsHour with Jim Lehrer (PBS); the *Los Angeles Times*; the *Detroit Free Press*; *USA Today International*; Gannett News Service, and Reuters, Washington (D.C.) bureau. Among the leaders interviewed by the fellows were S. R. Nathan, president of Singapore, and Chien-jen Chen, Foreign Minister of Taiwan.

■ *Dennis Donahue is the EWC Media Program Coordinator.*

Jefferson Fellowship journalists compare their perspectives following field travel.



A briefing at the USS Arizona Memorial in Pearl Harbor was part of the final session of the Japan-United States Journalists Exchange 2000.



Other Highlights

- **The New Generation Seminar**, which increases regional knowledge and contacts of young leaders from Asia, the Pacific and the United States.
- **Eighth East-West Philosophers Conference**, examining changes induced by applied technologies and their effect on human values.
- **Cooperation to Promote the U.S.-Japan Common Agenda**, conference with a focus on global issues in the Asia Pacific region.
- **Cross-Cultural Studies of Africa and Asia**. The 2000 National Endowment for the Humanities regional workshop for college and university faculty, held in Memphis, Tennessee.

Ajou University, Suwon, Korea
 Arcasia Land Pte Ltd., Singapore
 ARCO Southeast Asia Region, Singapore
 ASEAN Institutes for Strategic and International Studies
 Asia Online Ltd., Causeway Bay, Hong Kong
 Asia Pacific Network, Tokyo
 Asian Development Bank, Manila, Philippines
 Asia-Pacific Energy Research Center (APEREC) Tokyo, Japan
 Asia-Pacific Network for Global Change Studies (APN) Kobe, Japan
 Birdlife International, Jakarta and Sumba
 Bureau for Physical Resilience, National Family Planning Coordinating Board, Jakarta, Indonesia
 Bureau of Logistics, BKKBN Jakarta, Indonesia
 Business Strategy and Architecture Innovation Center, Scient International, Singapore
 Census Planning and Operations Division, National Statistics Office, Manila, Philippines
 Center for AIDS Research, Thailand
 Center for American Studies, Fudan University, Shanghai, China
 Center for Environmental Remote Sensing, Chiba University, Chiba, Japan
 Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR), Bogor, Indonesia
 Center for International Politics, Organization & Disarmament, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India
 Center for International Studies, Inha University Incheon, Korea
 Center for Natural Resources and Environmental Studies, Vietnam National University Hanoi, Vietnam
 Center for Natural Resources Management and Environmental Studies, Vietnam National University, Hanoi
 Center for Regional Economic Studies, Korea Institute for International Economic Policy (KIEP), Seoul, Korea
 Center for Southeast Asian Studies (CSEAS), Kyoto University, Japan
 Center for Strategic and International Studies, Jakarta
 Central Research Institute of the Electric Power Industry, Tokyo, Japan
 Centre for Development Studies, Kerala, India

Centre for Health and Population Research, Dhaka, Bangladesh
 Centre for Spatial Info Tech — JNT University, Hyderabad, India
 Centre for Strategic & International Studies, Jakarta, Indonesia
 Centre for Women Cooperative Development and Save the Mother Fund Society, Lahore, Pakistan
 Chiang Mai University, Chiang Mai, Thailand
 China Daily, Beijing, China
 China Institute of Contemporary International Relations, Beijing, China
 China Life Insurance Company, Beijing, China
 China Telecom Resources (CTR Group), New Jersey
 China TongDa Network System Corp., Beijing, China
 China Torch High Technology Industry Development Center, Ministry of Science & Technology, Beijing, China
 Civil Affairs Department, Supreme Commander Headquarter, Dusit, Bangkok, Thailand
 College of Nursing, Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea
 College of Population Studies, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand
 College of Public Health, University of the Philippines, Manila, Philippines
 College of Social Sciences, National Chung Cheng University, Taiwan
 Community Organizers Multiversity, Quezon City, Philippines
 Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE), Hanoi, Vietnam
 Democratic Action Party (DAP), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
 Democratic Party of Japan, Hyogo, Japan
 Demographic Institute, Faculty of Economics University of Indonesia, Depok Indonesia
 Department of Agroecology and Environmental Issues and the Department of Agroecology and Environmental Science, Hanoi Agricultural University, Vietnam
 Department of Demography and Health Statistics, National Institute of Public Health, Tokyo, Japan
 Department of East Asian Studies Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences, University of Malaya Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
 Department of Economics & Finance, City University of Hong Kong

Department of Economics, Chung-Ang University, Seoul Korea
 Department of Economics, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan
 Department of Extra Mural Studies, International Institute for Population Sciences Mumbai, India
 Department of Foreign Economic Relations, Beijing, China
 Department of Forestry, National University of Laos, Vientiane
 Department of Graduate Institute of Political Science, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan
 Department of History, National University of Singapore
 Department of International Relations, University of Dhaka, Bangladesh
 Department of Nutrition, Ministry of Health, Singapore
 Department of Political Science, Soochow University, Taipei, Taiwan
 Department of Political Science, Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea
 Department of Preventive/Occupational Medicine, Soon Chun Hyang University Hospital, Seoul, Korea
 Department of Social Welfare, Institute of Sociology, Hanoi, Vietnam
 Department of Sociology, National University of Singapore
 Department of South & Southeast Asian Studies, Calcutta University, West Bengal, India
 Development Research Center of the State Council, Beijing, China
 District Health Office, Ministry of Interior, Islamabad, Pakistan
 Economic & Management Research Division, Korea Gas Corporation, Kyunggi, Korea
 Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP), Bangkok, Thailand
 Economic Daily, Beijing, China
 Economic Research Institute for Northeast Asia (ERINA), Niigata, Japan
 Elderly Policy and Development, Ministry of Health, Singapore
 Embassy of India, Vientiane, Lao PDR
 Energy and Natural Resources Finance Department, Japan Bank for International Cooperation, Tokyo, Japan



Epidemiology and Social Science Research, Sichuan Family Planning Research Institute, Chengdu, China
 Faculty of Commerce, Hitotsubashi University, Tokyo, Japan
 Faculty of Economics, Keio University, Tokyo, Japan
 Faculty of Economics, University of Indonesia, Depok, Indonesia
 Faculty of GEO-Environmental Science, Risho University, Kumagaya, Japan
 Faculty of Law, Keio University Tokyo, Japan
 Faculty of Letters, Hokkaido University, Hokkaido, Japan
 Faculty of Political Science, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand
 Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities, Mahidol University, Nakhonpathom, Thailand
 Family Planning Association of Nepal, Kathmandu, Nepal
 Ford Foundation, Beijing, Jakarta and New Delhi
 French Centre for Research on Contemporary China, Central Hong Kong
 Friedrich Naumann Stiftung, New Delhi, India
 Gas Marketing Department, Pertamina, Jakarta, Indonesia
 Global Change Impacts Centre for Southeast Asia, Bogor, Indonesia
 Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Population Research, Centre Pune, India
 Hokuriku Electric Power Company, Toyama, Japan
 Human Rights Center Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia Depok, Indonesia
 IBM Japan Ltd., Tokyo, Japan
 Indian Ocean Marine Affairs Cooperation Secretariat (IOMAC), Colombo, Sri Lanka
 Indonesian Institute of Science Center for Political & Regional Studies, Jakarta, Indonesia
 InfoComm Development Authority, Singapore
 Information Infrastructure Asia, Ltd, Metro Manila, Philippines
 Institute for Global Economics, Seoul, Korea

- Institute for National Policy Research, Taipei, Taiwan
- Institute for Population and Social Research, Bangkok, Thailand
- Institute for Population and Social Research, Mahidol University, Thailand
- Institute of Defense & Strategic Studies, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore
- Institute of Developing Economics, JETRO Chiba, Japan
- Institute of Ecology and Biological Resource, National Center for Science and Technology of Vietnam, Hanoi, Vietnam
- Institute of Oriental Culture, University of Tokyo, Japan
- Institute of Population and Development, Nankai University, Tianjin, China
- Institute of Population Research, Peking University, People's Republic of China
- Institute of Social Sciences, University of Tokyo, Japan
- Institute of Social Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tennodai, Japan
- Institute of Taiwan Studies, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing, China
- Institute of Traffic & Transportation, National Chiao Tung University, Taipei, Taiwan
- Integrated Resources Information Center (IRIC), Department of Geography, Royal Government of Cambodia, Phnom Penh
- International Centre for Ethnic Studies, Colombo, Sri Lanka
- International Institute for Population Sciences, Mumbai, India
- Investigation Department, China National Committee on Aging, Beijing, China
- Japan Center for International Exchange
- Japanese National Institute for Environmental Studies, Tsukuba
- JoongAng Ilbo, Seoul
- KDI School of Public Policy and Management, Seoul, Korea
- Keio University, Fujisawa, Japan
- Khulamunch National Weekly, Kathmandu
- Korea Development Institute, Seoul, Korea
- Korea Gas Union, Seoul, Korea
- Korea Information Society Development Institute, Kyunggi-Do, Korea
- Korea Institute of Finance, Seoul, Korea
- Korea Institute of Health and Social Affairs, Seoul, Korea
- Korea Maritime Institute, Seoul, Korea
- Korea Telecom, Kyunggi-do, Korea
- Korea Transport Institute, Kyunggi-do, Korea
- Korea Women's Development Institute, Seoul, Korea
- Korean Gas Corporation, Kyunggi-do, Korea
- Kunming Institute of Botany, Chinese Academy of Science, Kunming, Yunnan, China
- Maeil Economic Research Institute, Seoul, Korea
- Mahirnet Pte Ltd. Petaling Jaya, Malaysia
- Marie Stopes International, Beijing, China
- Ministry of Environment, Royal Government of Cambodia, Phnom Penh
- Ministry of Finance, Government of Mongolia
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Singapore
- Ministry of Information Technology, National Informatics Centre, New Delhi, India
- Miriam
- P.E.A.C.E./Environmental Education Center, Miriam College, Quezon City, Philippines
- Mitra Inti Foundation, Jakarta, Indonesia
- National AIDS/STD Prevention and Control Program, Manila, Philippines
- National Council of Applied Economic Research, New Delhi, India
- National Economic and Development Authority, Philippines
- National Geographic Information Systems, Hanoi, Vietnam
- National Institute for Defense Studies, Tokyo, Japan
- National Institute for Research Advancement (NIRA), Tokyo, Japan
- National Institute of Development Administration (NIDA), Bangkok, Thailand
- National Institute of Family Planning, Taichung, Republic of China
- National Institute of Population Studies, Islamabad, Pakistan
- National Justice Party, Malaysia
- National Planning Commission, Kathmandu, Nepal
- National Statistical Office, Republic of Korea, Taejeon, Korea
- National Statistics Office Manila, Philippines
- National STD/AIDS Control Programme, Ministry of Health, Colombo, Sri Lanka
- New Era, Kathmandu, Nepal
- Nihon University Population Research Institute, Tokyo, Japan
- Nomura Research Institute Ltd. Tokyo, Japan
- Office of the Minister for Trade, Ministry of Foreign Affairs & Trade, Seoul, Korea
- Office of the Prime Minister, Kathmandu, Nepal
- Ohara Institute for Social Research, Hosei University, Tokyo, Japan
- Osaka-Gakuin University Osaka, Japan
- Outlook, New Delhi, India
- Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, Qaid-I-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan
- Panji Masyarakat, Jakarta, Indonesia
- People's Television Network - 4, Manila, Philippines
- Petronas, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- Philippine Charity Sweepstakes Office, Quezon City, Philippines
- Population Council - Pakistan Program for Southeast Asian Area Studies, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan
- Public Health and Family Welfare, Government of Madhya Pradesh, Bhopal, India
- Regional Community Forestry Training Center (RECOFTC), Bangkok, Thailand
- Regional Strategic and Political Studies, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore
- Research Institute for Mindanao Culture, Xavier University, Cagayan de Oro City, Philippines
- Resources Himalayan, Kathmandu, Nepal
- Saigon Times, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam
- Sanhak Foundation, Seoul, Korea
- School of Business Management, Beijing University of Posts & Telecommunications, China
- School of International Studies, Jawaharal Nehru University, New Delhi, India
- School of International Studies, Peking University, Beijing, China
- Scio-economic Research Center, Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry, Tokyo, Japan
- Shanghai Institute of Planned Parenthood Research, Shanghai, China
- Singapore International Foundation
- Software Technology Parks of India, Bangalore, India
- South China Morning Post, Hong Kong
- Southeast Asian Press Alliance, Jakarta, Indonesia
- Special Adviser to Minister of Ocean Exploration and Fisheries, Jakarta, Indonesia
- State Family Planning Commission, Beijing, China
- Strategic and Security Studies Unit, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Selangor, Malaysia
- Tananua, Sumba
- Tegic Communications, Tokyo, Japan
- Thai Red Cross Society, Thailand
- Thai Working Group on HIV/AIDS Projection, Thailand
- Thailand AIDS Division, Ministry of Public Health, Bangkok, Thailand
- Thailand Development Research Institute
- The Associated Press, Jakarta, Indonesia
- The Habibie Center Jakarta, Indonesia
- The Japan Institute of International Affairs, Tokyo Japan
- The Korea Herald, Seoul, Korea
- The News, Rawalpindi, India
- Today Independent Daily News, Inc., Manila, Philippines
- Tokyo University of Foreign Studies Tokyo, Japan
- Trade Policy Planning Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs & Trade, Seoul, Korea
- Trade Representation of the Russian Federation in the ROK, Seoul, Korea
- Tumen Secretariat, UNDP Beijing, China
- TV Center, China Radio International Beijing, China
- University of Allahabad, Allahabad, India
- University of Petroleum, Beijing, China
- University of Philippines, Population Institute, Quezon City, Philippines
- University of Ulsan, Korea
- University Research Center, Nihon University, Japan
- Unocal Corporation, Singapore
- Urban Engineering Department, University of Seoul, Korea
- Wireless Communication Services, Ltd, Bangkok, Thailand
- World Neighbors, Bali, Indonesia
- World Wide Fund for Nature, Indonesia
- Xinhua News Agency, Beijing, China

Center

Tianshu Chu



Vinod Mishra



Kang Wu



Chris McNally



Minja Choe



Sitiveni Halapua



Eileen Shea

*Chenling Chou,
an EWC student
from Taiwan,
shows a
kindergarten
student at
Aina Haina
Elementary
School how to
play a Chinese
game during
Hawaii
International
Education Week.*



Outreach

News and Commentary

Journalists of major national and international news media interviewed East-West Center specialists for coverage of such news stories as rising gasoline prices, elections in Indonesia, East Timor turmoil, the nuclear accident in Japan, the China-World Trade Organization agreement, Pacific island coups, the North Korea-South Korea summit, key G-8 and APEC meetings, and the aftermath of the Asian economic crisis.

EWC researchers had op-ed and commentary pieces published on prospects for clean energy in Asia, E-commerce in the region, East China Sea boundary disputes, Asian wildlife depletion, APEC's "coming of age," political change in Indonesia, Japan's population dilemma, lessons from the Asian economic crisis, Thailand's progress in combating HIV/AIDS, and other regional issues.

Taking note of the Center's anniversary, John Griffin of the Honolulu Advertiser wrote a column called "East Is East and West Is West, but the Twain Have Been Meeting for 40 Years at Honolulu's East-West Center." An editorial observed that "The true genius (of the East-West Center) is in the understanding it creates, one-by-one and day-by-day, among those of us who inhabit the Asia-Pacific region. More than 46,000 people have been associated with the Center over the years, and they remain its greatest achievement and its greatest gift. It's a gift well worth celebrating on this important 40th birthday."

■ *John H. Williams is the EWC Public Information Officer.*

International Education Week

The East-West Center and the Pacific and Asian Affairs Council spearheaded a community-wide program in Hawaii for International Education Week. More than 100 educators, researchers, professionals from various fields, and international students volunteered to speak to Grades 6-12 throughout the state on global topics that range from space and environment to Botswana and Nepal.

A list of events, organizations and websites to assist with global learning was compiled for teachers, and the Hawaii Department of Education and the Hawaii Association of Independent Schools helped coordinate the activities. A series of community forums focused on global education, research and other activities in Hawaii.

Discussion of "Hawaii on the Cutting Edge: Global Initiatives in Research and Education" was presented and outstanding teachers and student teachers in global education were honored. East-West Center and University of Hawaii students from Pacific Island nations met with native Hawaiian students to discuss issues facing Pacific Island people. Community leaders discussed "Hawaii as Geneva of the Pacific: Dream or Reality" at the EWC.

Community organizations involved in International Education Week activities in addition to EWC and PAAC included Hawaii Pacific University, University of Hawaii, Asia Pacific Center for Security Studies, Commander in Chief of Pacific Forces, Center of Excellence for Disaster Management and Humanitarian Assistance, Fulbright Association — Hawaii Chapter, the U.N. Association — USA Hawaii Division, the Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, and the Globalization Research Center at UH.

■ *Susan Kreifels coordinated for the EWC.*

Arts Program

The Center's Arts Program continued to serve as one of the EWC's major faces to the Hawaii community, and this year saw a major effort to involve school children and community groups in the Center's outreach programs.

- The exhibition and residency by Korean-Chinese prodigy Li Qing drew several thousand viewers to the EWC Gallery. In addition she gave lecture-demonstrations in more than a dozen Honolulu elementary and intermediate schools.

- The exhibition on "Beautiful Myanmar: Legacy of the Burmese Civilization" was augmented by public discussions and films, shedding light on a people and culture largely hidden from the outside world.

- A major exhibition, several concerts, panel discussions, and a drum workshop all contributed to the Center's contribution to the Okinawans' centennial celebration in Hawaii.

- Visiting Artist Ramli Ibrahim presented performance-demonstrations of Indian and Malaysian dance forms at the EWC, in university classes, and throughout the Hawaii community. A 25-minute television program, "The Many Faces of Shiva," was produced by the EWC and aired seven times on 'Olelo Community Television, and has been requested by university faculty for use in dance and Asian Studies classes.

- A performance of Indian Classical Music featured master vocalist Ajoy Chakrabarty of Calcutta, who also gave a lecture demonstration for Asian Studies Development Program faculty participants learning Indian culture. Other performances in conjunction with the 40th anniversary alumni conference included Halau Haloa (Hawaiian dance), the Kenny Endo Taiko Ensemble, and Riley Kelly Lee, *shakuhachi* artist.

- The EWC Permanent Art Collection was expanded through significant gifts from individuals and alumni groups. A concerted effort was made this year to frame, repair, clean, and otherwise prepare more than 50 art works for public display, complete with labels. Collaboration with the Hawaii Consortium for the Arts continued to prepare a database of all arts organizations and individuals in the state.

- *William Feltz is the East-West Center's Arts Coordinator.*

Demonstrations by young artist Li Qing captured the attention of schoolchildren.



Publications EWC publications include issue papers, a book series with Stanford University Press, a quarterly periodical on population issues and special reports. Topics included India and the U.S., Northeast Asian maritime disputes, natural gas as the fuel of the future in Asia, the ASEAN Regional Forum, deforestation in Southeast Asia, prospects for economic cooperation for the two Koreas, poverty in Asia's developing countries, population aging and marine biodiversity. For a complete listing of publications, see page 42.

■ *Elisa W. Johnston is the EWC Publications Manager.*

Friends of the East-West Center

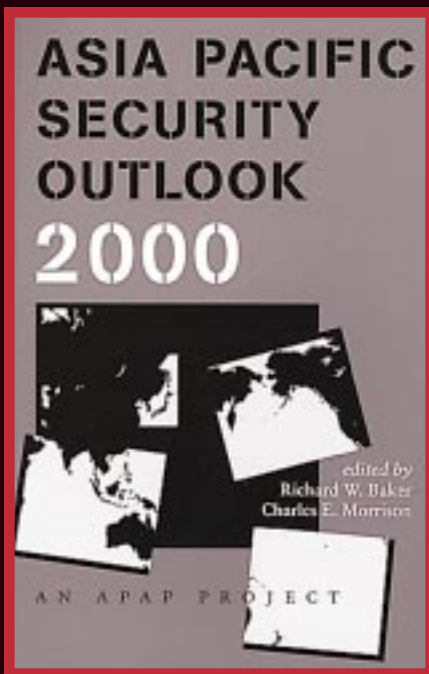
The Friends of the East-West Center, a non-profit volunteer organization, provides strong community support to the Center. The Friends coordinate a host family program for Center students, administer the Mary Morgan Hewett Journalism Endowment, and sponsor a popular luncheon lecture series for the community on issues of regional concern. As a benefit, contributors to the East-West Center Foundation of \$100 or more receive membership in the Friends. The Friends luncheon lecture series featured speakers such as the Chinese Ambassador to the United States and Charlene Barshefsky, U.S Trade Representative.

*Charlene Barshefsky,
former U.S. Trade
Representative.*



Briefings The East-West Center provides analysis of regional issues to government officials, diplomats, journalists, military officers and the general public through briefings and individual meetings with Center researchers. Last year the Center conducted briefings for Hawaii State Legislators; U.S. Ambassador to China Joseph Preuher; China's Minister of Science and Technology, Mme. Zhu Lilan; the Minister of Interior and Governor of Taiwan, Po-Ya Chang; and Stanley Roth, Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs, among others. In 2000 more than 250 officials visited the East-West Center for meetings and briefings.

Publications

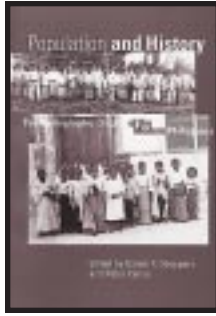


Security Outlook Sees Fragile Stability

Asia Pacific Security Outlook 2000, the fourth edition of the *Outlook* series, was edited by Richard W. Baker and Charles E. Morrison. It assesses national perceptions of security, defense issues, and the contributions to regional security of 18 members of the ASEAN Regional Forum.

Improved relations on the Korean peninsula, recovery from the economic crisis and a more realistic understanding of the promise of regional cooperation are cited as positive elements in the security outlook. Problem areas include growing difficulties in large power relationships, particularly China-U.S. relations, and the acquisition of increasingly sophisticated weaponry in flashpoint areas of the Korean peninsula, the Taiwan Strait, and South Asia. At the domestic level, the processes of nation building remain incomplete.

Each of the 18 countries has a chapter in the book, based on background papers written by experts from academic or research institutions in the member countries. Each chapter attempts to present the mainstream points of view in the country, as well as to indicate areas in which there are uncertainties, differences or policy debates. The *Outlook* series is sponsored by the ASEAN Institutes for Strategic and International Studies, the East-West Center, and the Japan Center for International Exchange and published by J.C.I.E.



**Books By
EWC Researchers
Win Awards**

Population and History: the Demographic Origins of the Modern Philippines, a book on Philippines population growth edited by Dan Doeppers of the University of Wisconsin and Peter Xenos of the East-West Center, won the 1999 Manila Critics Circle National Book Award for social sciences.

The book was cited for “solid, groundbreaking scholarship.” The judges noted that “through the lens of demography, readers are afforded a rich sense of the historical emergence of modern Philippines.” In a series of “tightly-argued, richly-documented essays, a group of historians and demographers explores the varied facets of population growth in the Philippines in the 18th and 19th centuries,” the citation says. “These empirically-grounded essays dwell on such issues as disease and health practices, the rise of urban labor markets, variable local environments, and the growing integration of the islands into the world economy as these are intertwined with changes in population.”

Xenos, a senior fellow in the EWC Research Program, has conducted extensive research in Southeast Asia and is a former Ford Foundation project specialist on population and consultant to the Population Institute of the University of the Philippines. Published by the Center for Southeast Asian Studies, University of Wisconsin - Madison.

Asia's Environmental Movements: Comparative Perspectives, edited by Yok-shiu F. Lee and Alvin Y. So, received the 2000 *Harold and Margaret Sprout Award*, given biannually by the International Studies Association for the best book or article published that makes a significant contribution to the study of international environmental policy or a political issue, either with an international or comparative perspective. This book identifies the political, economic and socio-cultural conditions under which Asia's environmental movements have emerged, outlines the characteristics and traces the history and transformation of these movements over the past three decades, and examines the impacts.

Two sets of economies were selected to illustrate the diversity of the experiences in developing environmental organizations in the region: Hong Kong, Taiwan, and South Korea, all of which are “newly industrializing economies” (NIEs) that have just gone through democratic breakthroughs and are heavily influenced by Confucian cultural values, and Thailand and the Philippines, which, when compared to the NIEs, are less advanced economically and are dominated by Buddhist and Christian cultural values. An East Gate Book, published by M.E. Sharpe, Inc.

East-West Center Publication Series and Other Works



AsiaPacific Issues

**Potential Partners:
India and the United
States**, by Mohammed
Ayoob. No. 42,
December 1999.*

**Domestic Politics Fuels
Northeast Asian
Maritime Disputes**,
by Mark J. Valencia.
No. 43, April 2000.*

**Natural Gas: The Fuel
of the Future in Asia**,
by Fereidun Fesharaki,
Kang Wu, and
Sara Banaszak. No. 44,
June 2000.*

**Multilateralism and
Regional Security:
Can the ASEAN
Regional Forum Really
Make a Difference?**
by G. V. C. Naidu.
No. 45. August 2000.*

**The Future of
E-Commerce in China**,
by Dieter Ernst and
He Jiacheng. No. 46.
October 2000.*

**How Blaming ‘Slash
and Burn’ Farmers is
Deforesting Mainland
Southeast Asia**,
by Jefferson M. Fox.
No. 47. December
2000.*

East-West Center Special Reports

**The Two Koreas:
Prospects for Economic
Cooperation and
Integration**,
by Marcus Noland.
No. 7. December 2000.
32 pp.

East-West Center Occasional Papers

**Ensuring Democratic
Civilian Control of the
Armed Forces in Asia**,
by Harold A. Trinkunas.
*Politics and Security
Series*, No. 1, October
1999.

**The Armed Forces and
Internal Security in
Asia: Preventing the
Abuse of Power**, by Kit
Collier. *Politics and
Security Series*, No. 2,
December 1999.

**Going Out of Business:
Divesting the
Commercial Interests of
Asia’s Socialist Soldiers**,
by Andrew Scobell.
*Politics and Security
Series*, No. 3, January
2000.

**Government
Decentralization and
Resource Rent Revenue
Sharing: Issues and
Policy**, by Allen L.
Clark. *Economics Series*,
No. 1, November 1999.

East-West Center Working Papers

**Inter-Organizational
Knowledge
Outsourcing:
What Permits Small
Taiwanese Firms to
Compete in the
Computer Industry?**
by Dieter Ernst.
Economics Series, No. 1,
May 2000.*

Catching-Up and Post Crisis Industrial Upgrading: Searching for New Sources of Growth in Korea's Electronics Industry, by Dieter Ernst. No. 2, May 2000.

Carriers of Cross-Border Knowledge Diffusion: Information Technology and Global Production Networks, by Dieter Ernst. *Economics Series*, No. 3, June 2000.

IT and the E-Economy: The Ballast for India-U.S. Relations, by Sanjaya Baru. *Economics Series*, No. 4, September 2000.

Placing the Networks on the Web: Challenges and Opportunities for Managing in Developing Asia, by Dieter Ernst. *Economics Series*, No. 5, September 2000.*

The Impact of Imported and Domestic Technologies on Productivity: Evidence from Indian Manufacturing Firms, by Rana Hasan. *Economics Series*, No. 6, September 2000.

The Economics of Electronics Industry: Competitive Dynamics and Industrial Organization, by Dieter Ernst. *Economics Series*, No. 7, October 2000.

Information Technology in the Learning Economy: Challenges for Developing Countries, by Dieter Ernst and Bengt-Åke Lundvall. *Economics Series*, No. 8, October 2000.

Global Production Networks and the Changing Geography of Innovation Systems: Implications for Developing Countries, by Dieter Ernst. *Economics Series*, No. 9, November 2000.*

State-Civil Society Interactions in Forest Governance in Southeast Asia: Implications for Environmental Security, by Antonio P. Contreras. *Environment Series*, No. 50, October 2000.

Coups, Conflicts, and Crises: The New Pacific Way? by Gerard A. Finin and Terence A. Wesley-Smith. *Pacific Islands Development Series*, No. 13, June 2000.

Corruption and Public Trust: Perspectives on Japan and East Asia, by Susan J. Pharr. *Politics and Security Series*, No. 1, January 2000.

Cold War Wedges of Japan? The San Francisco System and the Cold War Frontiers in the Asia-Pacific: Japanese Territorial Problems as a Case Study, by Kimie Hara. *Politics and Security Series*, No. 2, September 2000.

Cold War Wedges of China? The San Francisco System and the Cold War Frontiers in the Asia-Pacific: China's Ocean Frontier Problems as a Case Study, by Kimie Hara. *Politics and Security Series*, No. 3, October 2000.

Gambling on a Gambler: High Stakes for the Philippine Presidency, by Gerard A. Finin. *Politics and Security Series*, No. 4, November 2000.

Indonesia's Chinese Minority: New Developments, New Opportunities for Assimilation, by Lili Ming. *Politics and Security Series*, No. 5, December 2000.

Has Population Growth Restricted Improvements in Per Capita Food Availability, 1970-1995? by Oystein Kravdal. *Population Series*, No. 106, December 1999.

Asia-Pacific Population & Policy

Indonesian Survey Looks at Adolescent Reproductive Health, by Sulistinah Irawati Achmad and Sidney B. Westley. No. 51, October 1999. Honolulu.*

A Look at Poverty in the Developing Countries of Asia, by James C. Knowles. No. 52, January 2000. Honolulu: East-West Center. 4 pp.*

Population Aging Raises Questions for Policymakers, by Sang-Hyop Lee and Andrew Mason. No. 53, April 2000. Honolulu: East-West Center. 4 pp.*

Policy Options to Support Asia's Growing Elderly Population, by Sidney B. Westley, Sang-Hyop Lee, and Andrew Mason. No. 54, July 2000. Honolulu: East-West Center. 4 pp.*

New Survey Measures Fertility and Family Planning Trends in India, by Sidney B. Westley and Robert D. Retherford. No. 55, October 2000. Honolulu: East-West Center. 4 pp.*

*For free downloadable pdf file, go to the publications section of the EWC website at www.EastWestCenter.org/res-rp.asp

Reports and Proceedings

Southeast Asian Trade and Investment: Post-Crisis Reforms and International Cooperation, edited by Manuel F. Montes and Godwin C. Chu. 1999.

Proceedings of the Hawai'i Coral Reef Monitoring Workshop (June 9-11, 1998 Honolulu, Hawaii), edited by James E. Maragos and Rikki Grober-Dunsmore. 1999. Honolulu: East-West Center and State of Hawaii Department of Land and Natural Resources.

Marine and Coastal Biodiversity in the Tropical Island Pacific Region, Volume 2: Population, Development, and Conservation Priorities, edited by Lucius G. Eldredge, James E. Maragos, Paul F. Holthus, and Helen F. Takeuchi. 1999. Honolulu: Pacific Science Association.

Regional Dynamics and Future U.S. Policy, by Richard W. Baker, rapporteur. *Senior Policy Seminar* 1999. 2000. iv, 57 pp.

The Asia Pacific Security Order and Implications for U.S. Policy, by Chris Johnstone, rapporteur. *Senior Policy Seminar* 2000. 2000. iv, 57 pp.

Proceedings of the Sixth APEC Coal Flow Seminar: The Coal in the New Millennium. Tokyo: APEC Energy Working Group. 2000.

Proceedings of the APEC Seventh Technical Seminar on Clean Fossil Energy. The Clean Fossil Energy Experts' Group of the APEC Energy Working Group. August 2000.

The Madang Guidelines: Principles for the Development of National Offshore Mineral Policies, edited by A. L. Clark. Suva, Fiji: South Pacific Applied Geoscience Commission. September 2000.

Works by Center Staff Published Externally

Capital, Coercion, and Crime: Bossism in the Philippines, by John T. Sidel. *Contemporary Issues in Asia and the Pacific*. 1999. Stanford: Stanford University Press. Fourth book in the East-West Center series *Contemporary Issues in Asia and the Pacific*.

International Production Networks in Asia: Rivalry or Riches? edited by Michael Borrus, Dieter Ernst, and Stephan Haggard. *Routledge Advances in Asia-Pacific Business*, 2000. London: Routledge.

Sharing the Wealth: Demographic Change and Economic Transfers between Generations, edited by Andrew Mason and Georges Tapinos. *International Studies in Demography*, 2000. New York: Oxford University Press.

Population Economics, Demographic Transition, and Development: Research and Policy Implications, edited by Andrew Mason, Thomas Merrick, and R. Paul Shaw. *World Bank Institute Working Papers*. 1999. Washington, DC: The World Bank.

Andhra Pradesh, National Family Health Survey India, 1998-99, by Sumati Kulkarni, Fred Arnold, T. K. Roy, Arvind Pandey, Robert Retherford, Kamla Gupta, M. Vivekananda Murty, Sunita Kishor, Vinod Mishra, Zaheer Ahmad Khan, and Sidney B. Westley. May 2000. Mumbai, India: International Institute for Population Sciences and Calverton, MD: MEASURE DHS+, ORC Macro. 340 pp.

National Family Health Survey (NFHS-2), 1998-99, India, by T. K. Roy, Fred Arnold, Sumati Kulkarni, Sunita Kishor, Kamla Gupta, Vinod Mishra, Parveen Nangia, Robert D. Retherford, Arvind Pandey, and Sushil Kumar. October 2000. Mumbai, India: International Institute for Population Sciences and Calverton, MD: Measure DHS+. ORC Macro.

Child Immunization in Madhya Pradesh, by Rakesh Munshi and Sang-Hyop Lee. *National Family Health Survey Subject Reports*, No. 15. February 2000.

Are the WHO Guidelines on Breastfeeding Appropriate for India? by Ravilla Anandaiah and Minja Kim Choe. *National Family Health Survey Subject Reports*, No. 16. May 2000.

Women's Education Can Improve Child Nutrition in India, by Sumati Kulkarni, Fred Arnold, T. K. Roy, Arvind Pandey, Robert Retherford, Kamla Gupta, M. Vivekananda Murty, Sunita Kishor, Vinod Mishra, Zaheer Ahmad Khan, and Sidney B. Westley. May 2000. Mumbai, India: International Institute for Population Sciences and Calverton, MD: MEASURE DHS+, ORC Macro. 340 pp.

Are the WHO/ UNICEF Guidelines on Breastfeeding Appropriate in India? by Ravilla Anandaiah and Minja Kim Choe. *National Family Health Survey Bulletin*, No. 16. July 2000. 4 pp.

Home institutions of EWC research collaborators and program participants (partial list) in the

United States

Andrus Gerontology Center,
University of Southern
California
Asia Pacific Research Center,
Stanford University
Asia-Pacific Center for
Security Studies, Hawaii
Bank of Hawaii, Honolulu
Belfer Center for Science and
International Affairs, John F.
Kennedy School of
Government, Harvard
University
Carolina Population Center,
University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill
Casper Star-Tribune, Wyoming
Cauthen and Associates,
Alabama
Center for Asian Studies,
University of Texas at Austin
Center for Asia-Pacific Policy,
RAND, Washington, D.C.
Center for Cooperative
Monitoring, New Mexico
Center for International Earth
Science Information Network,
Columbia University
Center for International
Security & Cooperation,
Stanford University
Center for Research on
Economic Development and
Policy Reform, Stanford
China Telecom Resources, New
Jersey
Chinadotcom Corporation, San
Jose, California
CNNfn, New York
CNN-International, Atlanta
College of Education,
University of Hawaii
College of William and Mary,
Virginia
Communications Equity
Associates, Tampa, Florida
Consulate of India, San
Francisco
Cornell University, New York
Cybercom, Inc. Internet
Business Solutions, Hawaii
Department of Business,
Economic Development and
Tourism, Hawaii
DeltaG Research, California
Department of Asian Studies,
University of Texas at Austin
Georgetown University
Harvard University
Department of Health,
Maternal and Child Health
Branch, California
University of California-Los
Angeles
Princeton University
The Johns Hopkins University

University of California at
Riverside
University of Minnesota
University of Pennsylvania
University of Wisconsin,
Stevens Point
Villanova University
University of Hawaii at Manoa
University of Wisconsin,
Madison, WI
George Mason University
Dickey Center for
International Understanding,
Dartmouth College
Global Hydrology and Climate
Center University of Alabama
Elliott School of International
Affairs, the George Washington
University
Global Crossing Development
Co., Morristown, NJ
Global Energy and Economics,
Corporate Planning ARCO
Global Information
Infrastructure Commission,
Washington D.C.
Institute for Advanced
Computer Studies, University
of Maryland
Government Department,
Cornell University, New York
University of California, San
Diego
Hawaii Information
Consortium
Hawaii Justice Foundation
Hoover Institution, Stanford
University
Information Products
International, Honolulu
The Pennsylvania State
University
International Pacific Research
Institute
International Programs
Division, Population Council,
NY
University of Pennsylvania
Columbia University Lamont-
Doherty Earth Observatory
International START
Secretariat headquarters,
Washington, D.C.
Island Business, Honolulu
Jackson, Godbey, Griffiths,
Attorneys at Law, Honolulu
JMP Consultancy, Silverspring,
Maryland
KUOW Public Radio, Seattle
Macro International, Calverton,
Maryland
Melton Investments, Vienna
Milwaukee Journal Sentinel
Mississippi House of
Representatives
Morgan State University,
Baltimore
NASA/Goddard Space Flight
Center

National Snow and Ice Data
Center, University of Colorado
Nautilus Institute for Security
& Sustainable Development,
Berkeley, California
Naval Postgraduate School, CA
U.S. Department of Commerce,
International Trade
Administration
Office of the Colorado
Governor
U.S. Department of Energy
Ohana Foundation, Honolulu
Pacific Forum/CSIS
Pacific Internet Exchange
Corp., Hawaii
Pacific Thomas Corporation,
Hawaii
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton &
Garrison, Washington D.C.
Pittsburgh Post-Gazette
Population Reference Bureau,
Washington DC
Population Council, New York
Population Reference Bureau,
Washington DC
Program on U.S.-Japan
Relations, Harvard University
RainCoast Group LLC, Dallas,
Texas
Reischauer Institute, Harvard
University
Remote Sensing Research
University, University of
California
Retrovirology Research
Laboratory, University of
Hawaii
Rockefeller Brothers
Foundation, New York City
San Francisco Chronicle
School of International
Studies, University of Miami
Scripps College
SkyFlow, Inc., Emeryville,
California
Sonoma Mountain Ventures,
San Francisco
Sprint Hawaii
SRI Consulting, California
St. Antony's College University
of Oxford
Taipei Economic and Cultural
Office in Honolulu
Telecom Pacific, Inc. Hawaii
The Blade, Toledo
The Brookings Institution,
Washington DC
The Fletcher School of Law
and Diplomacy, Tufts
University
National Assessment
Coordination Office
National Oceanic and
Atmospheric Administration,
Department of Commerce,
National Science Foundation,
U.S.



Wall Street Journal, Boston
Bureau
U. S. Geological Survey
U.S. Agency for International
Development
U.S. Department of the
Interior
U.S. Geological Survey
U.S. National Weather Service,
Pacific Region Office
United Nations Environment
Programme
University of California, San
Diego
University of North Carolina
Population Center
USCINCPAC
USDA Forest Service Institute
of Pacific Island Forestry
NOAA National Geophysical
Data Center
World Journal, Hawaii
World Resources Institute,
Washington, D.C.

(NOTE: For a list of the
American colleges and
universities participating in the
Asian Studies Development
Program, see page 28.)

Supporting the



*Consul General
Gotaro Ogawa
presents a check to
Ratu Sir Kamisese
Mara while
EWC president
Charles E.
Morrison and
EWC Board
Chairman, former
Hawaii Governor
George Ariyoshi
look on.*

Private Donors Assist Center Work

Significant contributions were given to the Center by:
Asia Pacific Network for Global Change Research
Family Health International
Ford Foundation
Freeman Foundation
Henry Luce Foundation, Inc.
Korea Development Institute
Korea Foundation
Korea Transportation Institute, Ohana Foundation,
Pacific Cultural Foundation
Rockefeller Brothers Fund
Rockefeller Foundation
Singapore International Foundation
United Nations
United States-Japan Foundation
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation

Center

EWC Foundation Sees Increase in External Support

The East-West Center Foundation was established in 1982 as a private, non-profit organization to increase private support from individuals, corporations, businesses and foundations. Private resources make possible educational and research projects and new initiatives not covered by the Center's core funding from Congress.

Contributions. Unrestricted revenue increased from \$85,613 in fiscal year 1999 to \$217,509 in fiscal year 2000. Revenues include general contributions, designated gifts, annual dinner proceeds, sponsorships and neighbor island speaker series. Restricted revenue increased from \$82,250 in fiscal year 1999 to \$97,540 in fiscal year 2000.

Fund Raising Event. "An International Affair" brought together 400 business and community leaders, former and current Center alumni and staff, and Foundation supporters on March 17th at the Hawaii Prince Hotel. The annual dinner of the East-West Center Foundation celebrated the 40th anniversary of the East-West Center.

Sponsorships. Corporate sponsors of the 2000 International Conference were AXA Advisors, LLC; Bank of Hawaii; The Queen's Health Systems, United Airlines and the Friends of the East-West Center. Bank of Hawaii, Sprint Hawaii, PacificNews.Net and United Airlines were sponsors of the Asia Pacific Conference on E-Commerce. The Li Qing exhibition and artist-in-residency was made possible by the Hawaii Pacific Rim Society.

Japan Contributes to East-West Center

The government of Japan presented a check for \$357,000 to the EWC Pacific Islands Development Program (PIDP) for use in its research and development projects on behalf of the Pacific Islands region. Japan's Consul General Gotaro Ogawa made the presentation during a dinner attended by 400 persons in celebration of the 40th anniversary of the founding of the East-West Center. Receiving the check was Fiji President Ratu Sir Kamisese K.T. Mara, representing the Pacific Islands Conference of Leaders. Since 1978 Japan has provided more than \$3.6 million to the Center, primarily to assist PIDP in meeting the research and training needs of the people of the Pacific Islands region. PIDP, in addition to its other activities, serves as the secretariat for the Pacific Islands Conference of Leaders, a heads of government organization for Polynesia, Melanesia and Micronesia.

Outreach Neighbor Island Speaker Program. The Foundation initiated a series of briefings on the islands of Hawaii and Maui. Talks included “Asia Pacific Outlook 2000” by Charles E. Morrison, “Foreign Policy Challenges for the New Administration” by Richard Baker, and “Healthcare Financing in the U.S.A. and Asia” by Gerard Russo. The neighbor islands speaker program is a partnership of Hawaiian Airlines, Mauna Lani Bay Hotel and Bungalows, Outrigger Wailea Resort and the East-West Center.

AsiaPacific Breakfast Briefings. An important EWC outreach program designed to help prominent members of the Hawaii community and EWC Foundation members understand the changing and dynamic region is the AsiaPacific Breakfast Briefings sponsored by Bank of Hawaii. This series included “Cleaning Asia’s Air and Opportunities for Hawaii” by Charles Johnson, “Social Risk and Investment in Asia” by Allen Clark, “North-South Reconciliation on the Korean Peninsula” by Marcus Noland, and “Gas Prices in Hawaii: A Matter of Politics or Economics?” by Fereidun Fesharaki.

Donor Programs and Recognition. The President’s Roundtable is a program that provides major donors with an opportunity to participate in discussions on the Center’s programs and key issues related to the Asia Pacific region. Roundtable presentations included “The Taiwan Issue in Sino-American Relations” by Dr. Michel Oksenberg and “Asian Energy in a Globalized World” by Fereidun Fesharaki. The EWC Foundation provides free seminars to assist donors in achieving their tax, estate planning and charitable giving objectives. An Honor Roll of Donors wall recognizing major donors was installed in John Burns Hall.

■ Gary Yoshida is the East-West Center Development Officer.

*Distinguished Alumni
Award recipients
Ashok Malhotra (left),
and Choko Takayama
(center). At right is
Senen Bacani, who
accepted for
Santiago Obien.*



EWC Alumni The premier event of the year was the EWC/EWCA International Conference celebrating the Center's 40th Anniversary held July 4 — 8, 2000 with nearly 800 alumni, friends, and colleagues in attendance. Plenary sessions, panel presentations, poster presentations, networking, banquets, and awards presentations all received enthusiastic participation.

During the conference, Distinguished Alumni Awards were presented to:

- **Santiago R. Obien**, executive director, Department of Agriculture, Philippine Rice Research Institute, the Philippines.
- **Choko Takayama**, deputy mayor, Naha City, Okinawa.
- **Ashok Malhotra**, professor and chairman, State University of New York Department of Philosophy.

This award recognizes outstanding accomplishments, including significant contributions to the promotion of better relations and understanding among the peoples of Asia, the Pacific, and the United States; significant achievement in your career field and continuing support for the goals and objectives of the Center.

The EWCA Outstanding Volunteer Award was presented to **Vicki Shambaugh**, director, Pacific Health Research Institute and former president of the EWCA Executive Board.

The EWCA Outstanding Chapter Award was presented to the **Philippines Chapter**.

Plans are underway for the next two international conferences: Malaysia in 2002 and Tokyo in 2004. In addition, smaller regional conferences are being considered for Indonesia and Korea.

Emphasis continued on developing EWCA Chapters. Two new chapters were approved: the Mumbai Chapter in India and the Asian Studies Development Program Chapter (the first special-interest constituency chapter). Draft Chapter Fund Raising Guidelines were developed to facilitate Chapter initiatives in raising funds for the Annual Fund Drive.

New initiatives included:

- Facilitating networking among our alumni by setting up a new On-Line Community Website which will include an on-line directory, bulletin boards, permanent e-mail addresses, blast e-mail, and other services for members.
- Determining the feasibility of establishing a separate "For Profit" entity that would utilize EWCA members and EWC staff as consultants throughout the region.
- Plans to improve the alumni database by transferring the current Access alumni database to Raiser's Edge, which will result in consolidating all EWC databases into one database and will also provide improvements in coding data and generating reports.

■ *Gordon Ring is the East-West Center Alumni Officer.*

Returning Alumni Support EWC

Nearly \$41,000 was contributed to the East-West Center by alumni during the 40th anniversary conference in Honolulu, which attracted nearly 800 participants from throughout the world. The largest single gift — \$27,375 — was from the Japan alumni, including \$25,000 from the Okinawa chapter. Taiwan alumni contributed \$10,925. Other gifts came from alumni in Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Hong Kong, South Korea, Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Singapore and the United States.

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Indira Gandhi Institute of
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Mumbai, India
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Relations"*
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Executive Director
Energy, Environment &
Resources Center
Knoxville, Tennessee
*"Asia Pacific Cooperation on
the Environment"*
(Visiting Fellow)

BARU, Sanjaya

Indian Council for
Research in International
Economic Relations
India Habitat Center
New Delhi, India
*"New Avenues for Bilateral
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Relations between India and
the United States"*
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Department of Sociology
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Honolulu, Hawaii
*"Environmental Security in
the Asia-Pacific: The Role of
ASEAN's Subregional
Organizations in
Biodiversity Conservation"*
(Visiting Fellow)

BUMPASS, Larry

Center for Demography
and Ecology
University of Wisconsin
Madison, Wisconsin
*"Work and Family in Japan,
Korea and the U.S."*
(Visiting Fellow)

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Antonio

Dept of Social Forestry &
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University of the
Philippines Los Banos
Los Banos, The Philippines
*"State-Civil Society
Interactions in Forest
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GANDRAJUPALLE, Prakasam

Joint Director and
State Demographer
Directorate of Health &
Family Welfare Services,
Government of Karnataka
Bangalore, India
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Norman

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Sweet Briar, Virginia
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Former Fisheries Project
Manager at Oregon State
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Environmental Science
Ohio State University
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Miami, Florida
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Japan Environment
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Tokyo, Japan
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Cambridge, Massachusetts
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National Institute for
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Ministry of Health and
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New Delhi, India
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*"Effects Of Economic
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University of California at
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Los Angeles, California
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Fudan University
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Boca Raton, Florida
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United States
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**LA FLEUR, Robert
Andre**
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History and Chair, Asian
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Beloit College
Beloit, Wisconsin
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"Culture and Humanities"
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*"Consortium for Teaching
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 Vincent Kelly Pollard
 Stephen Pyrczak
 Morita Rapoza
 Malika Richards
 Shaunagh G. Robbins
 Nancy M. Sakamoto
 Michael A. Salvato
 Richard Theodore Schultz
 John H. Scranton
 Chandrasah Hiralal Shah
 Sharon A. Shimabukuro
 Mr. & Mrs. Tsutomu Shiraki
 Kathleen K. Shizumura
 Mrs. Kakuko Aoba Shuku
 Kenneth & Martha Simonsen
 Jane Smith-Martin
 Dr. Barry D. Solomon
 Marion S. Sonomura
 Darlene Spadavecchia
 David G. Streets
 Shangming (Julia) Su
 Jerilyn Sumida
 Sharon N. Suzuki
 Marilyn Ann Swanson
 Prof. Frank Tang
 Mr. & Mrs. Toma Tasaki
 Edward Leonard Taubold
 Jane Tanner Terashima
 Pirith Thipphavong
 John & Donna Thomas
 Chau Tran
 Dr. & Mrs. Nai-Kuan Tsao
 Hisashi Ujiie
 Albert E. Varady
 Donna Videtich
 Regis Voss
 Lyndon Wester
 Ms. Sidney B. Westley
 William M. Wise, III
 Valerie C. Wong
 Henry Schainck Wyman
 Lorraine N. Yoshimoto
 Laura A. Ziegler
 Sheila Zuehlke

East-West Center Participant Awards by Country

Year Ended September 30, 2000

	Visiting Fellows	Professional Associates		Research Interns	Doctoral	Degree Fellows		Doctoral	Student Affiliates		Non- Degree Students	Total
		EWC	Field			Master's	Bachelor's		Master's	Bachelor's		
Southeast Asia												
Cambodia					1	1		1				3
East Timor											2	2
Indonesia		15	4	1	3	4		1				28
Malaysia	1	8			1				1			11
Philippines	1	17	9	1	1	6		1				36
Singapore		9	1		1							11
Thailand		9	12	2	2	7		2				34
Vietnam		9	32	1		5		1	1			49
Subtotal	2	67	58	5	9	23	0	6	2	0	2	174
East Asia												
China												
Mainland	1	40	1	2	6	11		4			16	81
Taiwan		6	2		1	2		4	2			17
Hong Kong	1	2	1									4
Japan	7	35	3	4	6	1		7	4			67
Korea, Republic of	5	26		1	3	4		1	3			43
Mongolia		2	4			2						8
Russia		6	4									10
Subtotal	14	117	15	7	16	20	0	16	9	0	16	230
South Asia												
Bangladesh		1										1
India	7	24	3			2						36
Iran		1										1
Nepal		6	1		3	4		1				15
Pakistan		8	1			3						12
Sri Lanka		3			1							4
Subtotal	7	43	5	0	4	9	0	1	0	0	0	69

	Visiting Fellows	Professional Associates		Research Interns	Doctoral	Degree Fellows		Doctoral	Student Affiliates		Non- Degree Students	Total
		EWC	Field			Master's	Bachelor's		Master's	Bachelor's		
Pacific Region												
American Samoa									1			1
Australia	1	12										13
Cook Islands							1					1
Fed St of Micronesia		1				1						2
Fiji		1					3		1			5
Guam						1						1
Kiribati				1			3					4
New Caledonia											1	1
New Zealand	1	1			1							3
Papua New Guinea						2	2					4
Samoa		1			1		3					5
Solomon Islands							3					3
Tonga					2		4		1	1		8
Tuvalu					1	2						3
Vanuatu						1	2					3
Subtotal	2	16	0	1	5	7	21	0	3	1	1	57
United States	34	377	341	4	15	21		11	10	1		814
Other	6	27	4	1		2		2			3	45
Total	65	647	423	18	49	82	21	36	24	2	22	1,389

East-West Center Financial Review

Consolidated Balance Sheet

Year Ended September 30, 2000

ASSETS

Current Funds

General Operating Funds	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 281,583
Due from United States	
Information Agency	1,680,500
Accounts receivable	343,162
Investments	11,637,124
Inventories	3,265
Prepaid expenses	169,259

Total General Operating Funds	<u>14,114,893</u>
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Restricted Operating Funds	
Cash and cash equivalents	490,972
Due from general operating fund	2,696,304
Due from sponsors	5,495,579
Investments	694,091
Prepaid expenses	20,209
Total Restricted Operating Funds	<u>9,397,155</u>
Total Current Funds	<u>23,512,048</u>

Endowment Funds

Investments	<u>668,075</u>
Total Endowment Funds	<u>668,075</u>

Plant Funds

Furniture and equipment	3,078,717
Building improvements	<u>12,217,127</u>
	15,295,844
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>8,860,602</u>
Total Plant Funds	<u>6,435,242</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$ 30,615,365</u>

LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES

Current Funds

General Operating Funds	
Accounts payable	
and accrued liabilities	\$ 386,615
Accrued vacation	1,080,000
Due to restricted operating fund	2,696,304
Other deposits	1,792
	<u>4,164,711</u>

Fund balance	
Reserve for future revenue shortfalls	6,935,760
Housing revenue reserve	2,651,432
Reserve for encumbrances	362,990
	<u>9,950,182</u>

Total General Operating Funds	<u>14,114,893</u>
-------------------------------	-------------------

Restricted Operating Funds	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	148,197
Accrued vacation	21,913
Fund balance	9,227,045

Total Restricted Operating Funds	<u>9,397,155</u>
----------------------------------	------------------

Total Current Funds	<u>23,512,048</u>
---------------------	-------------------

Endowment Funds

Fund balance	<u>668,075</u>
Total Endowment Funds	<u>668,075</u>

Plant Funds

Capital leases payable	2,553
Net investment in plant	<u>6,432,689</u>

Total Plant Funds	<u>6,435,242</u>
-------------------	------------------

TOTAL	<u>\$ 30,615,365</u>
-------	----------------------

Consolidated Statement of Current Funds Revenues, Expenditures, and Other Changes

Year Ended September 30, 2000

	Current Funds		Total
	General Operating	Restricted Operating	
Revenues			
Federal grant	\$ 12,449,000	\$ 1,409,857	\$ 13,858,857
Gifts			
General	429,667	80,514	510,181
Cost sharing - cash	412,898	—	412,898
Contracts and grants - other	—	3,181,023	3,181,023
Auxiliary enterprises	1,948,649	—	1,948,649
Other	1,469,646	13,565	1,483,211
Total current revenues	16,709,860	4,684,959	21,394,819
Expenditures			
Education, research and training programs			
Research Program	4,631,074	1,931,250	6,562,324
Education Program	3,823,618	2,503,687	6,327,305
Pacific Islands Development Program	359,697	365,419	725,116
Auxiliary Enterprises	1,872,667	—	1,872,667
	10,687,056	4,800,356	15,487,412
Program direction, administration and program support			
Board of Governors	143,991	—	143,991
Office of the President	574,574	—	574,574
East-West Center Foundation	155,328	15,829	171,157
Office of Administration	2,760,995	—	2,760,995
Plant Operations	1,474,942	—	1,474,942
	5,109,830	15,829	5,125,659
Total current expenditures	15,796,886	4,816,185	20,613,071
Transfers and other additions (deductions)			
Excess (deficiency) of current restricted revenues over expenditures	—	469,834	469,834
Refund to grantors	—	(143,136)	(143,136)
Transfers from (to) other funds	(123,365)	127,428	4,063
Total transfers and other additions (deductions)	(123,365)	454,126	330,761
Net Increase (Decrease) in Fund Balances	\$ 789,609	\$ 322,900	\$ 1,112,509

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Fund Balances

Year Ended September 30, 2000

	Current Funds		Endowment	Plant
	General Operating	Restricted Operating		
Revenues and Other Additions				
Federal contracts and grants	\$ 12,449,000	\$ 1,870,653	\$ —	\$ —
Expended for plant facilities charged to current funds expenditures	—	—	—	623,629
Retirement of indebtedness	—	—	—	7,263
Gifts and bequests - unrestricted	429,667	—	—	—
Cost sharing gifts	412,898	1,300	—	—
Gifts, grants and contracts - unrestricted	—	3,685,314	—	—
Auxiliary enterprises revenues	1,948,649	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous income	1,469,646	50,195	24,611	—
Total revenues and other additions	16,709,860	5,607,462	24,611	630,892
Expenditures, Transfers and Other Deductions				
Education, research and training programs	10,687,056	4,800,356	—	—
Program direction, administration and program support	5,109,830	15,829	—	—
Depreciation	—	—	—	831,566
Equipment disposals	—	—	—	38,241
Indirect costs	—	452,669	—	—
Refund to grantors	—	143,136	—	—
Transfers to (from) other funds	123,365	(127,428)	4,063	—
Total expenditures, transfers and other deductions	15,920,251	5,284,562	4,063	869,807
Net Increase (Decrease) for the Year	789,609	322,900	20,548	(238,915)
Fund balances at beginning of year	9,160,573	8,904,145	647,527	6,671,604
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 9,950,182	\$ 9,227,045	\$ 668,075	\$ 6,432,689

Consolidated Schedule of Current Gifts, Grants and Contracts Revenues Awarded

Year Ended September 30, 2000

	General Operating Gifts		Restricted Gifts,	Total
	General	Cost Sharing	Grants and Contracts	
Public Donors				
Federated States of Micronesia	\$ 10,000	\$ —	\$ 15,000	\$ 25,000
Fiji Islands	—	—	24,300	24,300
Japan	3,455	89,125	357,000	449,580
State of Hawaii	—	—	70,865	70,865
Thailand	—	1,728	75,000	76,728
United States (excluding State of Hawaii)	18,558	87,839	1,870,653	1,977,050
Miscellaneous public donors	14,910	50,000	—	64,910
Total Public Donors	\$ 46,923	\$ 228,692	\$ 2,412,818	\$ 2,688,433
Private Donors				
Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation	—	—	19,851	19,851
Asia Pacific Network for Global Change Research	—	—	69,300	69,300
Asian Development Bank	—	—	418,607	418,607
Bank of Hawaii	—	3,000	—	3,000
Cosmo Research Institute	—	9,000	—	9,000
Family Health International	—	—	13,322	13,322
Ford Foundation	—	—	121,300	121,300
Freeman Foundation	—	—	745,000	745,000
Hawaii Asia-Pacific Institute	—	5,000	—	5,000
Henry Luce Foundation, Inc.	—	—	300,000	300,000
Institute for Global Environmental Strategies	—	—	54,307	54,307
International Start Secretariat	—	—	9,400	9,400
Japanese Organization for International Cooperation in Family Planning, Inc.	—	—	100,000	100,000
Korea Development Institute	—	—	159,149	159,149
Korea Foundation	5,000	—	132,759	137,759
Korea Transportation Institute	—	—	125,000	125,000
Kyoto University	—	46,283	—	46,283
Nihon University	24,000	—	—	24,000
Ohana Foundation	—	—	92,450	92,450
Pacific Cultural Foundation	—	—	23,887	23,887
Rockefeller Brothers Fund	—	1,452	19,000	20,452
Rockefeller Foundation	—	—	314,040	314,040
Singapore International Foundation	—	—	16,450	16,450
Sprint Hawaii	—	5,000	—	5,000
United Nations	12,000	—	—	12,000
United States Educational Institutions	17,517	16,498	—	34,015
United States-Japan Foundation	—	—	214,550	214,550
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation	—	—	100,000	100,000
Miscellaneous private donors	87,819	97,973	1,237	187,029
	146,336	184,206	3,049,609	3,380,151
East-West Center Foundation				
Anonymous	—	—	49,000	49,000
Okinawa Project Initiatives	—	—	25,000	25,000
The Hawaii Pacific Rim Society	—	—	19,540	19,540
East-West Center Association International Conference	127,698	—	—	127,698
Miscellaneous donors	108,710	—	51,495	160,205
	236,408	—	145,035	381,443
Total Private Donors	382,744	184,206	3,194,644	3,761,594
TOTAL	\$ 429,667	\$ 412,898	\$ 5,607,462	\$ 6,450,027

East-West Center Foundation Financial Review

East-West Center Foundation Statement of Financial Position

September 30, 2000

ASSETS

Current Assets

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,024,266
Marketable securities	209,728
Due from East-West Center	126,434
Total current assets	<u>1,360,428</u>

Property and Equipment

Office furniture and equipment	15,165
Less accumulated depreciation	15,165
	<u>—</u>

Other Assets

Investments	478,841
	<u>\$ 1,839,269</u>

LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

Net Assets

Unrestricted	\$ 399,576
Temporarily restricted	960,852
Permanently restricted	478,841
	<u>\$ 1,839,269</u>

East-West Center Foundation Statement of Cash Flows

Year Ended September 30, 2000

Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents

Cash flows from operating activities	
Change in net assets	\$ 147,542
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Depreciation	—
(Increase) decrease in:	
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	(52,311)
Due from East-West Center	(35,428)
Other	(375)
Total adjustments	<u>(88,114)</u>

Net cash provided by operating activities 59,428

Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 59,428

Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of fiscal year 964,838

Cash and cash equivalents at end of fiscal year \$ 1,024,266

East-West Center Foundation Statement of Activities

Year Ended September 30, 2000

Support and Revenue

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
Gifts	\$ 236,408	\$ 94,840	\$ —	\$ 331,248
Interest income	25,390	50,194	—	75,584
Fundraising income	78,935	—	—	78,935
Net realized and unrealized gains	—	52,311	—	52,311
Net assets released from restrictions				
Reclassification at donor's request	—	1,630	(1,630)	—
Satisfaction of usage restrictions	103,982	(103,982)	—	—
Total support and revenue	<u>444,715</u>	<u>94,993</u>	<u>(1,630)</u>	<u>538,078</u>

Expenses

Program services				
Grants and allocations to East-West Center	219,378	—	—	219,378
Supporting services				
Management and general	121,902	—	—	121,902
Fundraising	49,256	—	—	49,256
	<u>171,158</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>171,158</u>
Total expenses	<u>390,536</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>390,536</u>

Change in net assets 54,179 94,993 (1,630) 147,542

Net Assets at beginning of fiscal year 345,397 865,859 480,471 1,691,727

Net Assets at end of fiscal year \$ 399,576 \$ 960,852 \$ 478,841 \$ 1,839,269



EAST-WEST CENTER

The East-West Center was established by the United States Congress in 1960 to “promote better relations and understanding between the United States and the nations of Asia and the Pacific through cooperative study, training and research.” To support this mission, the Center’s programs focus around a specific institutional goal — to assist in creating an Asia Pacific community in which the United States is a natural, valued, and leading partner. Research, dialogue, educational activities and public outreach incorporate both the Center’s mission and programmatic focus of building an Asia Pacific Community.

The Center works to strengthen relations in the region and serves as a national and regional resource for information and analysis on Asia and the Pacific. It provides a meeting ground where people with a wide range of perspectives exchange views on topics of regional concern. Center staff members work with collaborating institutions and specialists from throughout the region. Since its founding more than 46,000 people have participated in Center programs. Many of these participants now

occupy key positions in government, business, journalism and education in the region.

Officially known as the Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange Between East and West, the East-West Center is a public, non-profit national and regional research and education institution with an international board of governors. Funding comes from the U.S. government in addition to support provided by private agencies, individuals and corporations, and a number of Asian and Pacific governments.

Located in Honolulu, three miles from Waikiki and adjacent to the University of Hawaii, the Center’s 21-acre campus includes conference facilities, a research and administration office building and three residential halls.

The Center’s Hawaii Imin International Conference Center at Jefferson Hall is available for meetings of 10 to 300 persons. The Imin Center, which includes a large auditorium, conference and meeting rooms and dining facilities, is equipped for simultaneous translation, teleconferencing and closed-circuit television.

East-West Center Program Directors

Richard W. Baker
Director of Studies
Jefferson Fox
(From January 2001)

Elizabeth Buck
Director
Education Program
Karen Knudsen
Director
Office of External Affairs

**Pacific Islands
Development Program**
Sitiveni Halapua
*Director, Pacific Islands
Development Program*

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Carla A. Hills
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Senior Vice President
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National Insurance
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Seoul, Korea

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[http://](http://www.EastWestCenter.org)
www.EastWestCenter.org

A supplement to this
report contains additional
information on Center
participants and finances.
The supplement is available
from the Office of External
Affairs, East-West Center,
1601 East-West Road,
Honolulu, Hawaii
96848-1601;
telephone (808) 944-7111;
facsimile (808) 944-7376.

**East-West Center
Board of
Governors
and Officers**

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*Of Counsel
Watanabe, Ing and
Kawashima
Honolulu, Hawaii*

Board Vice-Chair

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Collins and Company
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General Counsel
and Corporate Secretary
Hawaiian Airlines
Honolulu, Hawaii*

Joan M. Bickson
*Regional Director of
Human Resources
Budget Rent-A-Car
Honolulu, Hawaii*

Lawrence M. Johnson
*Chairman and CEO
Pacific Century
Financial Corp.
and Bank of Hawaii
Honolulu, Hawaii*

Wayne T. Miyao
*Senior Vice President
Corporate Marketing
City Bank
Honolulu, Hawaii*

**Appointed by the
Secretary of State**

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The Dialogue Foundation
Glendale, California*

Patrick J. Griffin
*President
Griffin Johnson Dover
& Stewart, Inc.
Washington, D.C.*

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*Stanford University
Center for International
Security & Cooperation
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*Attorney-at-Law
Honolulu, Hawaii*

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Hang Lung Group
Hang Lung
Development Co., Ltd.
Hong Kong*

Mahn-Je Kim
*Former Deputy
Prime Minister
& Member of the
National Assembly
Seoul, Korea*

His Excellency
The Right Honorable
Ratu Sir Kamisese
K.T. Mara
*Former President
Republic of the Fiji Islands
Suva, Fiji*

Soshitsu Sen XV
*Grand Master
Urasenke Tradition of Tea
Kyoto, Japan*

Ratan N. Tata
*Chairman
Tata Industries Limited
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*Assistant Secretary for
Educational &
Cultural Affairs
U.S. Department of State
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The Honorable
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University of Hawaii
Honolulu, Hawaii*

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University of Hawaii
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Daniel Berman
*Education Consultant
Laie, Hawaii
(from July 2000)*

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Ricky Kubota

**Assistant Treasurer &
Controller**
Clinton Nonaka

Corporate Secretary
Carleen Gumapac



EAST-WEST CENTER

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