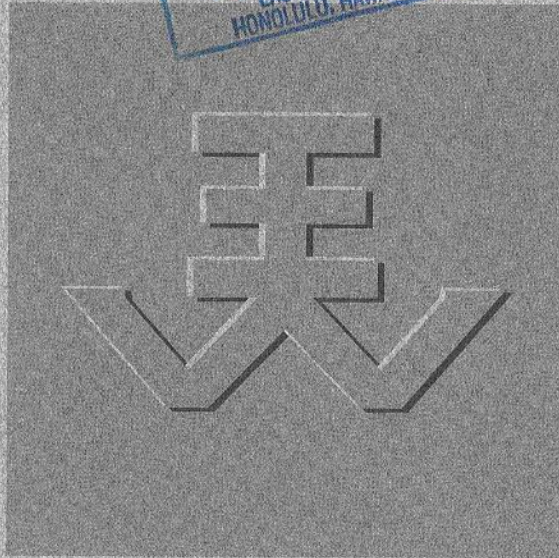


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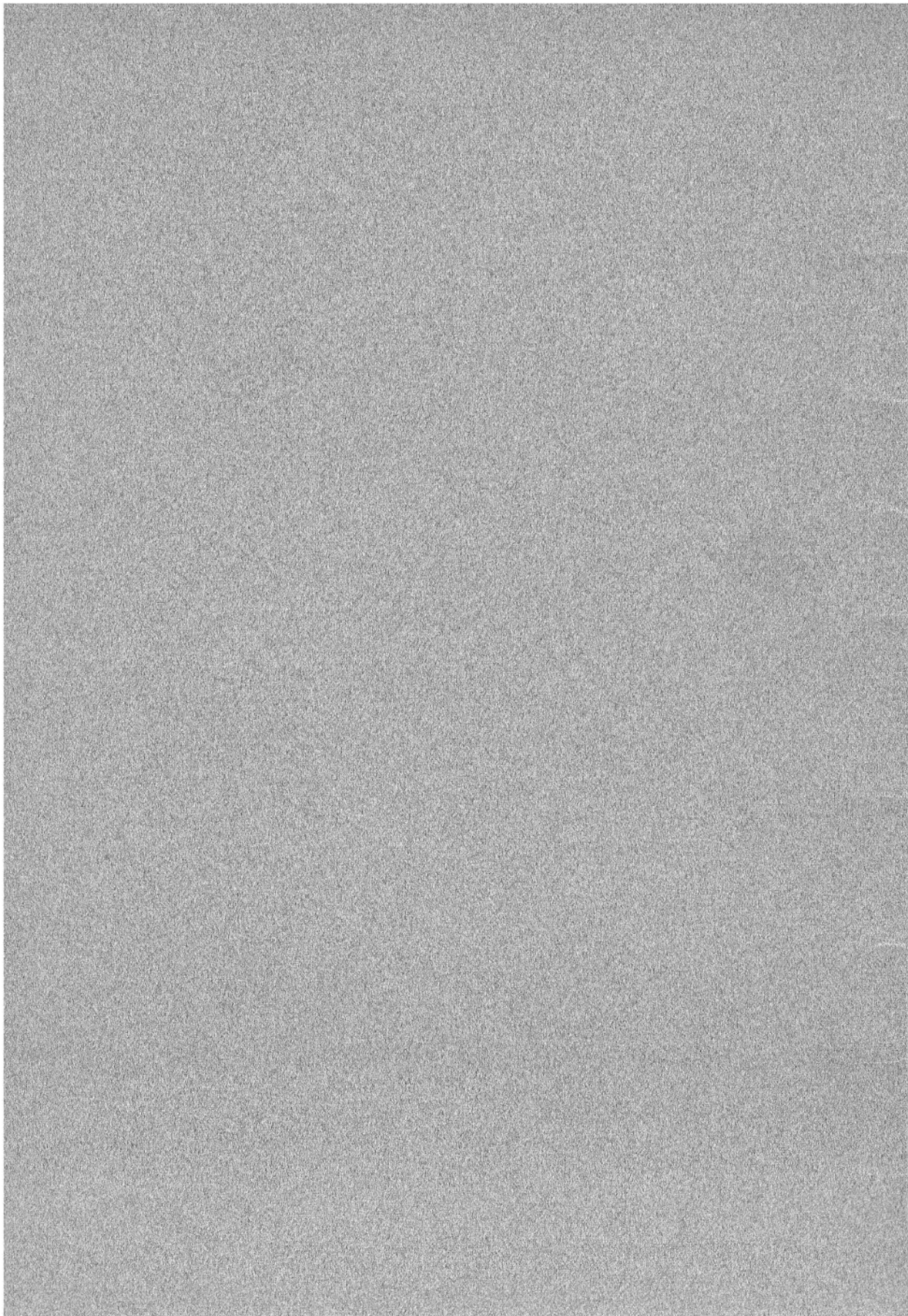
1991 Annual Report



East-West Center

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East-West Center Annual Report 1991

The East-West Center is a public, nonprofit education and research institution with an international board of governors. The U.S. Congress established the Center in Hawaii in 1960 with a mandate "to promote better relations and understanding between the United States and the nations of Asia and the Pacific through cooperative study, training, and research."

Some 2,000 scholars, government and business leaders, educators, journalists and other professionals annually work with the Center's staff on major Asia-Pacific issues. Current programs focus on environment, economic development, population, international relations, resources, and culture and communications. The Center provides scholarships for about 300 graduate students from the Asia-Pacific-U.S. region to study at the nearby University of Hawaii, and conducts faculty and curriculum development programs focusing on Asia and the Pacific for teachers from kindergarten through undergraduate levels. Since 1960 some 28,000 men and women from the region have participated in the Center's cooperative programs.

Officially known as the Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange Between East and West, Inc., the Center receives its principal funding from the U.S. Congress. Support also comes from more than 20 Asian and Pacific governments, private agencies and corporations and through the East-West Center Foundation.

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Message from the President

The collapse of the Soviet Union and the economic, scientific and cultural dynamism of the countries of Asia and the Pacific are changing the strategic landscape of the region.

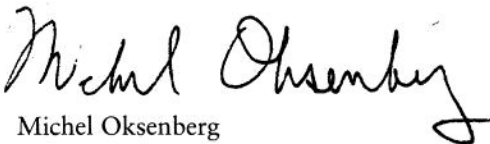
India has embarked on major economic reforms. Several of the ASEAN states—Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand and Singapore—appear to have begun the rapid economic, demographic and social transformations that earlier engulfed Japan, South Korea and Taiwan.

Vietnam and China are improving their relations. The China mainland and Taiwan have begun to develop informal but extensive economic and cultural ties. Both South and North Korea are in the United Nations, an unthinkable development but a few years ago. And looming on the horizon is the possibility that Japan and Russia will change their historically hostile relationship into a more constructive one.

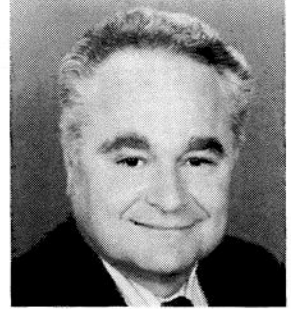
Meanwhile, all the countries in the region—including the United States—are confronting complex domestic problems that challenge the ingenuity of their leaders and citizenry.

A changing agenda of issues now beckons: protecting the environment, *including protection of the Pacific Ocean as part of the "global commons,"* controlling communicable diseases (especially AIDS); responding in humane fashion to political and economic refugees; developing adequate welfare programs for aging populations; assisting the inhabitants of the Pacific Islands to sustain their cultural heritage while developing their economies; and, above all, identifying equitable solutions to economic disputes while maintaining peace and stability in the region.

The mandate of the East-West Center is clear. As throughout the past 30 years, it must be at the forefront in addressing the significant issues of the region. As I assume the presidency of the Center, I and my colleagues look forward to working with our board of governors, our alumni throughout the region and scholars, business executives, journalists and other officials both in the United States and Asia and the Pacific to ensure that the Center remains relevant to the changing situation, addresses topics of scholarly and political significance and contributes to the solution of vexing policy issues.



Michel Oksenberg
President
January 1992



Michel Oksenberg served as the director of the University of Michigan Center for Chinese Studies from 1989-91. He was a research associate there, and a member of the University's Department of Political Science, from 1973-91. From 1977-80, on leave from the University, he was a senior staff member of the National Security Council in Washington, D.C. Earlier, he taught at Columbia University for eight years and served as a research associate in the East Asia Institute. He is a 1969 graduate of Columbia University with a Ph.D. in political science. His M.A. is from Columbia and his B.A. is from Swarthmore College.

Dr. Oksenberg has been a member of the Council on Foreign Relations since 1973 and a member of the Editorial Board of The China Quarterly and Chinese Law and Government since 1970. He also is active in the Association for Asian Studies, the China Council of the Asia Society, the National Committee on U.S.-China Relations and the Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China.

Message from the Interim President



Kenji Sumida
Interim President

As interim president of the East-West Center for the past year, I have spoken to many individuals and groups about the Center's work. Time after time I have found myself reaffirming the Center's founding mandate "to promote better relations and understanding between the United States and the nations of Asia and the Pacific through cooperative study, training, and research."

It is, of course, a far-reaching mission; and as you turn the pages of this 1991 annual report, I think you will be struck by the diversity and depth of the East-West Center's activities in carrying out this goal. Though a relatively small institution, the Center is able to multiply the impact of its work through ongoing collaborative relationships with numerous partners throughout the Asia-Pacific region. And as we look back on 1991, the Center and our partners can take pride in a productive year of solid accomplishment, in which we addressed together some of the most substantive issues facing the people, communities and nations of Asia, the Pacific and the United States.

Certainly some of the most pressing of these issues for the 1990s revolve around energy and environment. The Center was at the forefront this year in bringing together policymakers, industry executives and scholars for meetings that forged mutually beneficial links among individuals and regions. For example, one of the goals of a very successful conference in Houston coordinated by the Center was to link the experience of Asia with that of Latin America.

On the economic front, this past year the Center initiated discussions with planners and policymakers on the development of the vast economic potential of Northeast Asia; the future of foreign aid in Asia; and how Asia's economic development experience might help economic planners in other regions of the world. Population research included how international migration within Asia relates to labor markets and government and corporate policies.

One of the leading institutions concerned with environmental issues in Asia, the Center has been working with governments on ways to save fuel and pollute less in countries such as China, India, Korea, Indonesia and Thailand. Center researchers and their partners are also tackling crucial environmental problems that include coastal zone management in China, conservation in the Pacific Islands, environmental hazards in Hawaii, and conservation and development in Laos.

The Center can also point to a growing body of work that addresses emerging issues in Indochina. Likewise, we are expanding our work in the Pacific Islands. As a result of last year's summit at the Center with President Bush and leaders of the Pacific Island nations, the Center is facilitating dialogue on the U.S.-Pacific Islands Joint Commercial Commission.

For the past three years we have been expanding our efforts to educate Americans about Asia and the Pacific. Our public education projects are helping American teachers from elementary through

"The Center was at the forefront this year in bringing together policy-makers, industry executives and scholars for meetings that forged mutually beneficial links among individuals and regions."

college level provide their students with a better understanding of contemporary Asia and the Pacific. And new publications, such as our *AsiaPacific Briefing Paper*, seek to provide up-to-date information to a wide audience, not only in the United States, but worldwide.

Students, as always, are an important part of the Center itself. This year we welcomed 75 new degree participants from 18 countries, who joined more than 200 other graduate students seeking advanced degrees under Center sponsorship at the University of Hawaii. These students, along with our many other participants in Center programs, inject fresh thinking and new perspectives into the Center. Many of them continue their involvement with the Center for years — over 500 people attended the Center's International Alumni Conference in Bangkok in July.

The end of this year truly brings with it the promise of new beginnings. In October, the Center's international Board of Governors named Michel Oksenberg the president of the East-West Center. Oksenberg, the director of the University of Michigan Center for Chinese Studies, is an internationally recognized scholar who has also achieved distinction in government policy. He joins the Center at the beginning of the year. All of us welcome him and look forward to his leadership in 1992.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Kenji Sumida', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Kenji Sumida
Interim President

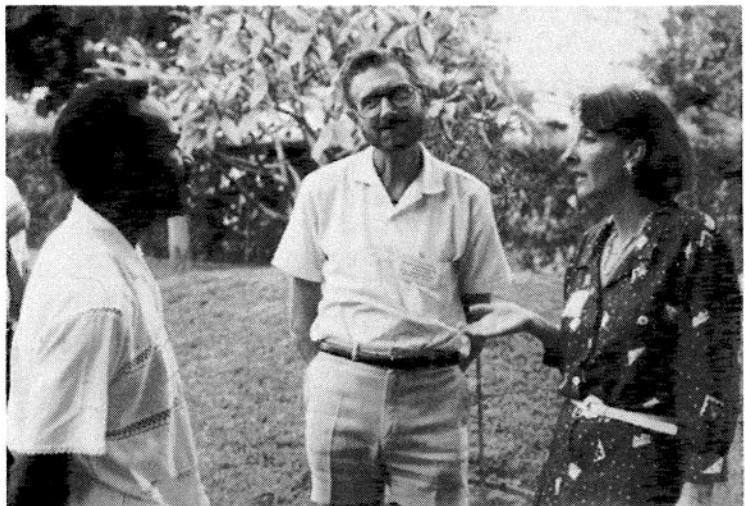
Highlights of Activities



OPEC Secretary General Subroto of Indonesia addressed petroleum security issues in the Asia-Pacific Region.

- The World Bank asks the Center to assess Asia's urban environmental problems — air pollution, water quality, toxic wastes and others — and to identify the best economic techniques for determining their costs to society.
- The Center launches the Private Investment and Trade Opportunities (PITO) Initiative to enhance economic cooperation between private businesses in the United States and the member countries of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN). *Is the U.S. Missing the Boat in ASEAN?* the first in a series of PITO Economic Briefs, compares Japanese and American investment in Southeast Asia. Funded by a grant from United States Agency for International Development (USAID).
- At the 14th annual conference of the International Association of Energy Economists, held at the Center, Indonesia's Subroto, secretary general of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), addresses 400 energy specialists from 40 countries. He tells them that although Asia is the world's fastest growing region it is also the most energy dependent, and that Asia should invest in OPEC to secure future oil supplies and maintain Asia's dynamic growth rates.
- Two major Center studies in the Philippines and Indonesia detail changes (such as in family size and characteristics) in Asian populations that are crucial in helping government agencies design policies for health, manpower, education, housing and family planning. Funded by the Asian Development Bank.

The lessons of environmental protection in the United States brought people from 15 countries to the Center to meet with researchers and Hawaii community experts.



- The Committee on U.S.-Republic of Korea Relations, established in 1989 by the Center and the Seoul International Forum, says that South Korea would benefit from declaring that no nuclear weapons are stored on its soil. The comment sparks debate and ultimately leads to a consensus in the two governments in favor of this step. U.S. funding for the project provided by the Rockefeller Brothers Fund.

- Expanding economic growth and development in the Pacific Islands is the aim of a workshop organized by the Center. Government and business representatives receive specialized training in how to analyze trade and investment policies, small business development, tourism and other key issues that influence the direction of social and economic development within the Pacific Islands.

- To encourage more effective use of television as a primary communications vehicle across the Pacific, the Center hosts a conference of senior executives from American, Canadian, Australian, New Zealand and Japanese public television; and participates in the annual Asia-Pacific Broadcasting Union meeting and in the first U.S.-Japan television producers workshop. In radio, the Center produces 85 interviews with Center and other Asia-Pacific experts for broadcast on "The Asia-Pacific Minute."

- Experts on economic cooperation and integration examine the implications for Asia and the Pacific of Western Europe becoming a single economic entity in January 1993. Asia has more to gain than lose, conference participants say, and the opening up of Eastern Europe creates opportunities for continued trade expansion.

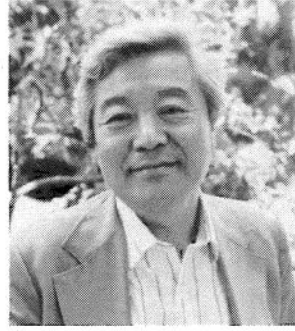
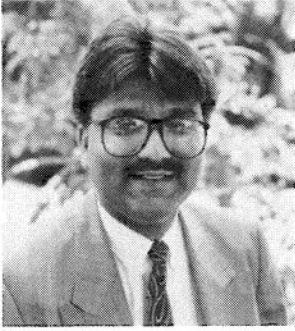
- Orville Schell, vice chairman of Asia Watch, and Edward Gargan, former Beijing bureau chief of *The New York Times*, speak at a panel on human rights and democracy in China. The panel is part of the Center's Dialogue of Civilizations program, which explores the cultural and spiritual traditions of East and West.



Public television producer Michael Mosettig spoke to the Honolulu community on "Media vs. Military in the Gulf War."



The Center's Dialogue of Civilizations program brought together for the first time scholars from China and Taiwan to discuss the 1911 Chinese Revolution.



Participants in a Roundtable on Foreign Direct Investment in the 1990s included, from left, Osman M. Yousuf of the Bangladesh/United States Business Council; Dale R. Weigel of the International Finance Corporation; and Eul Yong Park of the Korea Development Institute.

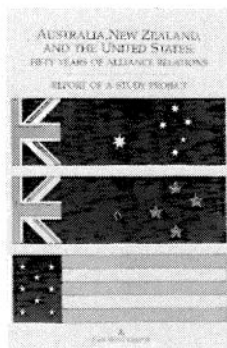
- Senior government officials, executives and scholars participating in a Roundtable on Foreign Direct Investment in the 1990s conclude that Southeast Asia will be Japan's top investment site, followed by the European Community and the United States. Co-sponsored by the Foreign Investment Advisory Service (FIAS) of the World Bank Group's International Finance Corporation, the Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency and the United Nations Development Fund.
- The Center and Mongolia launch their first collaboration, a long-term mineral development plan to help lead the country, which is rich in mineral resources, out of an economic crisis precipitated by the loss of \$600 million in annual Soviet aid. The project is conducted with the Office of the First Deputy Premier of Mongolia and the Mongolian Geological and Geophysical Exploration Company.
- Efforts to encourage rapid economic growth in China, Mongolia, North Korea and the Soviet Far East are the focus of conferences on Northeast Asia held in Ch'angch'un and Tianjin, China. Participants discuss joint development of China's Tumen River Delta, marine resources and other forms of economic cooperation. Co-sponsored by the Asia-Pacific Institute of China.
- A survey of foreign correspondents based in Tokyo and Washington, D.C., concludes that adversarial reporting and commentary by Japanese and American news media will continue to strain already uneasy relations between the two countries. The survey reveals that Japanese and American correspondents place primary responsibility for the war of words on editors back home who overdramatize news events.
- Prominent Vietnamese economist Nguyen Xuan Oanh proposes that an "Indochina Development Fund" be created similar to the Marshall Plan that aided Germany and Japan after World War II.

Oanh, taking part in a roundtable on Indochina at the East-West Center Association (EWCA) international conference in Bangkok, says "It's time to put an end to the decade-long, self-imposed isolation of Indochina and integrate their economies into the world community." The EWCA conference draws more than 500 participants from 28 countries. Thailand's Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn delivers the opening address.

- The National Endowment for the Humanities funds an eight-week workshop on "The Politics of Culture and Identity: Pacific Islands Perspectives." Cosponsored by the University of Hawaii Center for Pacific Islands Studies, the workshop provides faculty from American colleges and universities with the opportunity for intensive study and research on culture and identity in the contemporary Pacific Islands.
- Responding to the growing threat of inappropriate development in mountain areas, the Center helps bring together mountain scientists and land managers from 30 countries worldwide. Among the results are a directory of protected areas in high mountains and a list of sites where such areas should be established. Meeting recommendations will be presented in 1992 to the World Parks Congress and to the United Nations Earth Summit. Cosponsored by the World Conservation Union, the Woodlands Mountain Institute and the U.S. National Park Service.
- A Center study published on the 40th anniversary of the ANZUS defense alliance analyzes the changing roles of Australia, New Zealand and the United States and concludes that their shared concerns now include arms control, anti-nuclear proliferation efforts, refugee problems, global warming, maritime conservation, the future of Antarctica and disaster relief. Cosponsored by the Australian Institute of International Affairs and Institute of Policy Studies at Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand.
- Based on expertise gained in analyzing Asian and world markets, the Center assists the State of Hawaii's investigation of oil price increases following the Exxon Valdez spill and, later, the onset of the Gulf War. One result is a bill that establishes reporting requirements for oil enterprises operating in the State of Hawaii and creates the state's first ongoing oil monitoring activities.
- The need for American students to learn more about Asia and the Pacific is the focus of two Center educational efforts: at the primary and secondary level, the Consortium for Teaching Asia and the Pacific in the Schools (CTAPS); and for colleges and universities, the Asian Studies Development Program (ASDP). Both are



East-West Center Association President Gary Larsen told 500 alumni at a Bangkok conference that they are "the Center's most valued products."





Programs to infuse Asia-Pacific curricula into classrooms from kindergarten through college attracted educators from throughout the United States. At left, Gail Christopher of Chicago. At right, Oscar Jaspersen, Jr., of Utah and Linda Loomis of Michigan.

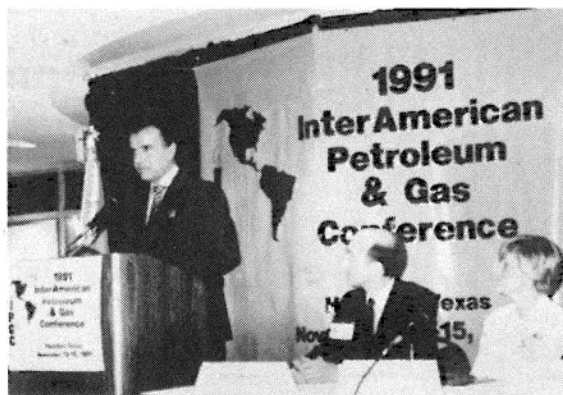
long-range, national programs of teachers-training-teachers that have a built-in multiplier effect and include study tours to Asia. CTAPS is a pilot project conducted in cooperation with the State of Hawaii Department of Education. ASDP is a collaborative project with the University of Hawaii, the American Association of State Colleges and Universities and the American Association of Community and Junior Colleges.

- A Center conference for Pacific Island energy ministers focuses on meeting future energy needs through developing alternate energy sources, reducing government subsidies and increasing the role of the private sector in providing energy. The conference also draws representatives from the South Pacific Forum Secretariat, United Nations, World Bank, U.S. Department of Energy and major regional energy companies.
- In the first stage of a comprehensive research report on developing the private sector in the Pacific Islands, the Center recommends strengthening development banks, developing venture capital, expanding and promoting more effective use of joint ventures and creating a South Pacific Regional Trade Commission network and trade data bank.
- News media in the United States, Asia and the Pacific rely on the Center as a major resource in covering regional issues. Center experts are interviewed on such issues as the breakup of the Soviet Union and its impact on Asia and the Pacific, Japan-U.S. relations, the political situation in the Philippines and developments in Indochina. Articles by Center staff appear in the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Christian Science Monitor*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Wall Street Journal*, *Newsweek*, *Far Eastern Economic Review*,

Asiaweek, Economist, International Herald Tribune, Singapore Straits Times, Bangkok Post, China Daily, Japan Times and other print media. Broadcast media featuring Center researchers include National Public Radio, CNN, Voice of America, Radio Australia, the BBC and NHK (Japan).

- The Center cosponsors a number of public seminars and forums for the Hawaii community. Speakers and topics include: Cook Islands Prime Minister Geoffrey Henry on "U.S.-Pacific Economic and Cultural Cooperation: the Joint Commercial Commission;" MacNeil/Lehrer Newshour Senior Producer Michael Mosettig on "Media vs. Military in the Gulf War;" Fredrick F. Chien, Minister of Foreign Affairs from Taiwan, on "The Republic of China Under the New World Order." Cosponsoring organizations include the Japan-America Society, the Pacific and Asian Affairs Council and the Pacific Rim Foundation.

- In the aftermath of the Persian Gulf war, a Center project focuses on developing alternate sources of oil in Latin America to reduce U.S. and Asian energy dependence on the Middle East. A conference in Houston, Texas, cosponsored by the Center draws national energy ministers from Venezuela, Guatemala, Ecuador, Colombia, Chile and Peru and features an address by Argentinian President Carlos Saul Menem. Funded by the U.S. Trade and Development Program and the U.S. Department of Energy.



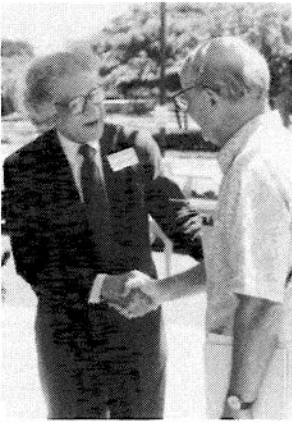
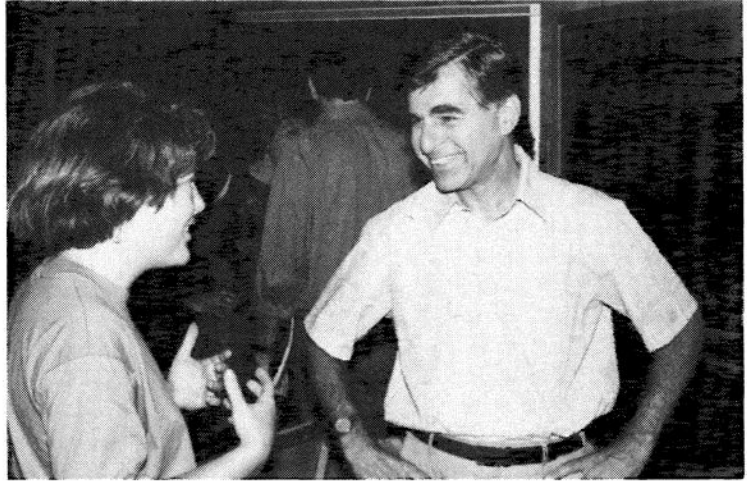
- Center graduate students organize the first annual conference on "Issues of Culture and Communication in the Asia-Pacific Region." With Center staff and University of Hawaii faculty participating, students present papers on such topics as ethnicity, language and identity, communication and modernity, and gender and sexuality.

- To help owners and executives of small American businesses improve their understanding of Asia and the Pacific, the Center conducts two-day programs in Honolulu, Boston, Atlanta, Chicago and Portland. Speakers include Patricia Saiki, Administrator of the U.S. Small Business Administration; Oregon Senator Bob Packwood, chairman of the Senate Finance Committee; Eng Seng Dieu, business director, Gillette International; Ted Kusajima, chief executive director, JETRO Chicago; and Noel Kaplan, senior vice president, Asia-Pacific, McDonald's Corporation.

Argentinian President Carlos Saul Menem encouraged investment in Latin America at a Center-sponsored energy conference in Houston, Texas.

Former Massachusetts Governor Michael Dukakis met with Asian and American journalists in the Center's Jefferson Fellowship Program.

Below: Shri Abid Hussain, ambassador from India to the United States, was one of many distinguished visitors briefed at the Center.



- In the 24th year of the Jefferson Fellowship program, eight Asian and six American print and broadcast journalists meet at the Center for a month of intensive study followed by a month of travel in each other's countries. Seminars with visitors such as Winston Lord, former ambassador to China, and former Massachusetts Governor Michael Dukakis as well as Center researchers, prepare the journalists for their travel.
- The Center's International Visitor Program hosts over 250 visitors from 38 countries, including many foreign leaders traveling to the United States under the auspices of the United States Information Agency (USIA). While in Hawaii, visitors meet with their professional counterparts at the Center and in the community. The program is financed in part by the USIA.

Participants

The East-West Center brings together scholars, students, government and business leaders, diplomats, journalists and artists from 60 countries and territories spanning an area from Pakistan eastward through Asia to Japan, and from Australia across the Pacific to the mainland United States.

Each year about 2,000 people affiliate as graduate students, fellows and professional associates. They work with the Center's international staff on projects and attend conferences at the Center in Honolulu and throughout the region. In the past three decades some 28,000 men and women have participated in Center programs.

Students

Some 300 students from 30 countries pursue graduate level studies on Center scholarships, with nearly 100 new grants awarded annually. Two-thirds of the students come from Asia or the Pacific, with the remaining one-third coming from the United States. The Center does not grant academic degrees; students attend the University of Hawaii. In addition to their coursework at the University, students also participate in a Center-wide program designed to provide information on critical issues in the region, enhance their intercultural communication and understanding, and develop a sense of the Hawaii community. They also have opportunities to participate in Center research programs, in exchange programs with Indiana University and with the Washington Campus (an institution that focuses on the relationship between business and the public policy process), to participate in the Inter-Pacific Group Internship (which permits two recipients to spend six weeks in an Asian-owned business), and to compete for scholarships that allow them to present their work at conferences and meetings outside of Hawaii.

Since 1973 the Center has invited outstanding doctoral candidates from such schools as Harvard University, Cornell University, the University of the Philippines and Kyushu University to come to the Center to work on projects related to their dissertations.

A new program at the Center is the Post-Doctoral Fellowships. These go to outstanding recent graduates whose doctoral dissertations focus on contemporary Asia and the Pacific. The fellowships encourage young scholars to pursue collaborative research at the Center and prepare their dissertations for publication. Selection is based on the high quality of the dissertation and its potential contribution, if published, to increasing understanding about Asia and the Pacific, including relations among Pacific Basin countries. Dissertations by Asian/Pacific scholars on contemporary U.S. society are also encouraged.

Fellows

Fellows are authorities in academia, government, the arts and business who are invited to the Center to participate in research and education programs. Project fellows remain for up to 36 months, while other fellows affiliate for shorter periods.

Professional Associates

More than 1,400 people take part annually in Center conferences and workshops in Honolulu and throughout the region. Known as professional associates, they are scholars, professionals from many fields and decision-makers from business and government.

Visitors

Among the Center's many visitors each year from the Asia-Pacific region and throughout the world are more than 500 whose interest is professional. These include educators, administrators, journalists, students, researchers, policymakers and others. They attend Center activities to familiarize themselves with regional issues and to meet with colleagues in their fields.

Alumni

East-West Center alumni include more than 28,000 government officials, business executives, educational administrators, teachers, journalists and other professionals. This international resource of talent and experience is one of the Center's greatest achievements. Alumni are linked through the East-West Center Association (EWCA) by 31 chapters, regional and professional directories, a newsletter, a computer network, video teleconferencing and by regional and international conferences. In 1991 the international alumni conference held in Bangkok, Thailand, attracted 500 people, and alumni also organized a Regional Conference on the Asian-Pacific Experience in California. In addition, since 1984 the alumni-in-residence program has brought 29 alumni back to the Center to work on special projects.

East-West Center Participants by Country*
(October 1, 1990—September 30, 1991)

	Fellows	Professional Associates		Research Interns	Joint Doctoral Research Students	Degree Students		Non-Degree Students	Total
		EWC	Field			Doc-toral	Mas-ter's		
Southeast Asia									
Cambodia			2						2
Indonesia	15	35	7	7		6	9		79
Laos	2	2	13						17
Malaysia	1	13	2			5	5		26
Philippines	8	49	9	10		19	8		103
Singapore	5	10	4			1			20
Thailand	18	53	57	4	1	17	6		156
Vietnam	5	4	2	4					15
Subtotal	54	166	96	25	1	48	28		418
East Asia									
China:									
Mainland	32	92	43	13		19	10	18	227
Taiwan	6	103	10	2		2	5		128
Hong Kong		22				2	2		26
Japan	20	99	46	1		13	8		187
Korea, Dem. Rep.			7						7
Korea, Rep.	29	116	49	8		14	6		222
Mongolia		1	4	1					6
Subtotal	87	433	159	25		50	31	18	803
South Asia									
Afghanistan	1	1							2
Bangladesh	1	6				4	3		14
Bhutan							1		1
India	9	34	17	1		8	1		70
Iran	1	5	1	2		1			10
Maldives							1		1
Nepal	1	10	2	1		8	3		25
Pakistan	3	16	2	1		1	6		29
Sri Lanka	1	16	1			5	4		27
Subtotal	17	88	23	5		27	19		179

	Fellows	Professional Associates		Research Interns	Joint Doctoral Research Students	Degree Students		Non-Degree Students	Total
		EWC	Field			Doc-toral	Mas-ter's		
Pacific Region									
American Samoa		3	1	3		1	2		10
Australia	11	52	28			6	2		99
Cook Islands	1	2							3
Federated States of Micronesia		9	2				1		12
Fiji	3	17		1		2			23
French Polynesia	1								1
Guam		2				2	2		6
Kingdom of Tonga		4	1	1					6
Kiribati		6	1						7
Marshall Islands		6							6
New Caledonia		3							3
New Zealand	7	14	7	1		3	7		39
Northern Marianas		3	1						4
Palau		3	2				3		8
Papua New Guinea	1	8		1			1		10
Solomon Islands	1	2	1	1			2		7
Tuvalu		3	1						4
Vanuatu		2	2						4
Western Samoa		4	1	2			2		9
Subtotal	25	143	48	10		14	21		261
United States	109	903	44	30	1	63	66		1,216
Other	18	140	16	2			1		177
Total	310	1,873	386	97	2	202	166	18	3,054

*Reflects the total number of awards processed as of September 30, 1991.

Publications

In the past year, Center staff and participants wrote or edited 47 books, contributed 76 book chapters and 92 journal articles, issued 39 reports and advisories and published numerous other articles and papers. These works are intended for a range of audiences, from the specialist to the interested observer. Some are published by the East-West Center; others are published by various national and international presses and organizations. Presented here is a sample of publications produced in the past year.

The Art of Getting Things Done: A Practical Guide to the Use of Power, by Richard W. Brislin. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1991. 250 pp.

Selected by the Book of the Month Club, this study mixes scholarly literature and interviews with more than 100 powerful people to explain how and why certain groups have a greater understanding of the role of power in the worlds of business, education, human services, law and politics.

Identity through History: Living Stories in a Solomon Islands Society, by Geoffrey M. White, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, U.K. 1991. 270 pp.

The narrative accounts of the people of Santa Isabel Island, Solomon Islands, about their collective conversion to Christianity around the turn of the century are examined and an analysis is made of how the retelling of these stories creates a contemporary identity.

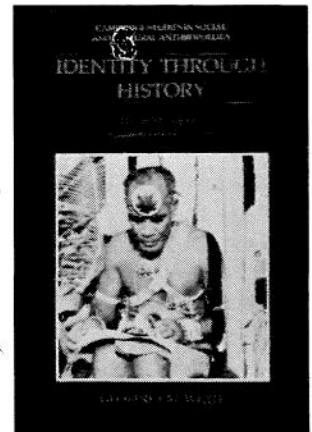
AsiaPacific Briefing Paper, edited by Patricia Wilson. Public Education. Honolulu: East-West Center.

This series of four-page summaries of research and critical issues in the region includes *Consumer Boom Forecast for Asia; Leadership Trend Emerges in China; The Oil Rush in Vietnam; India On the Move; Region's Economic Future Balances Between Two Forces; Vietnam: Hard Times Ahead; and India Opens Up Its Economy.*

Indices for a Greenhouse Gas Control Regime That Incorporate Both Efficiency and Equity Goals, by Kirk R. Smith, J.N. Swisher, Rebekah Kanter and D.R. Ahuja. Environmental Policy Research Division Working Paper 91-21. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank, July 1991. 80 pp.

This paper, prepared at the request of the World Bank, helps experts and policy analysts in both developing and developed countries to devise successful international programs to slow or reverse the buildup of greenhouse gases in the Earth's atmosphere.

Handbook for Mangrove Area Management, edited by Lawrence S. Hamilton and Samuel C. Snedaker. Published by EWEAPI, IUCN,



UNESCO and UNEP, 2nd impression, Honolulu 1991. 123 pp. Funding provided by the John D. & Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation.

This handbook is for those responsible for sustaining mangrove ecosystems and dependent fisheries. Mangroves are essential breeding grounds for economically important aquatic life and also protect many low-lying coasts.



Economic Development in the Republic of Korea: A Policy Perspective, edited by Lee-Jay Cho and Yoon Hyung Kim. Honolulu: East-West Center, distributed by the University of Hawaii Press, 1991. 650 pp.

Academics and officials involved in South Korea's economic transformation have contributed to this book, described by the *Far Eastern Economic Review* as "one of the most valuable additions to the burgeoning literature on South Korea's economic development...."

Direct Foreign Investment in Asia's Developing Economies and Structural Change in the Asia-Pacific Region, edited by Eric D. Ramstetter. Boulder: Westview Press, 1991. 311 pp.

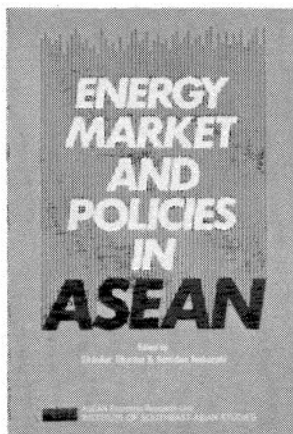
The book evaluates the extent to which direct foreign investment in developing countries is related to overall structural change in the Asia-Pacific region.

Development Challenges in Asia and the Pacific in the 1990s, edited by Seiji Naya and Stephen Browne. United Nations Development Programme/East-West Center, 1991. 243 pp.

The book identifies development priorities of the countries of the region, emphasizing human development, environmental and natural resource management and economic reform and management.

Permanent and Temporary Migration Differentials in China, by Sidney Goldstein and Alice Goldstein. Papers of the East-West Population Institute, No. 117. Honolulu: East-West Center, 1991. 52 pp.

In recent years, temporary migration has become a major mechanism of population exchange. Based on data from a 1986 survey, the findings indicate that temporary migration helps China to cope with its surplus of rural laborers and satisfies their desire for urban amenities.



Energy Market and Policies in ASEAN, edited by Shankar Sharma and Fereidun Fesharaki. ASEAN Economic Research Unit, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies: Singapore, 1991. 253 pp.

ASEAN's energy situation is described in detail. The key aspects of the energy strategies and policies of the member countries are analyzed in broader regional and international perspectives.

"Mineral Development Prospects of the Indochina Area: Potential Exceeds Problems", by Allen L. Clark, James P. Dorian and Wayne A. Hudders. *Natural Resources Forum*, Vol. 15, No. 1. London: Butterworth Scientific, Ltd., February 1991. pp. 26-40.

This paper presents a preliminary evaluation of mineral and energy resources in the region and outlines possible development scenarios based on economic policies, financial and infrastructural constraints and industry interest.

The Pacific Islands: Politics, Economics, and International Relations, by Te'o I.J. Fairbairn, Charles E. Morrison, Richard W. Baker and Sheree A. Groves. International Relations Program. Honolulu: East-West Center, 1991. 184 pp.

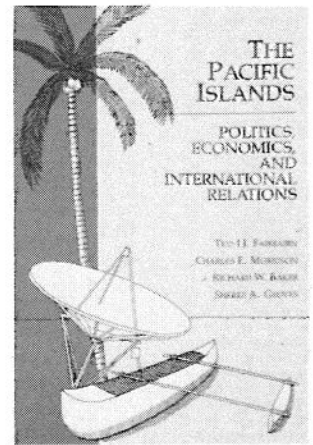
This book provides an overview of issues in the Pacific Island region for nonspecialists, and is described by a National Security Council staff member as "a primer" on the subject.

Special Report series. Special Projects. Honolulu: East-West Center.

Correspondents Give Their Views on U.S.-Japan Coverage, by Robert B. Hewett; *Chrysanthemum and Sword Revisited: Is Japanese Militarism Resurgent?*, by Richard Halloran; *Reform or Revolution? The Aquino Government and Prospects for the Philippines*, by Keith Richburg.

Final Report of the Regional Study on the Role of the Private Sector in the Economic Development of South Pacific Member Countries. Pacific Islands Development Program. Honolulu: East-West Center, June 1991. 244 pp.

This research report addresses a variety of issues, including trade and investment opportunities, small business development, privatization and the macroeconomic environment for private sector development.



Institutes and Programs

Environment and Policy Institute

John E. Bardach, Interim Director

Deals with problems posed by the need to balance environmental quality with sustainable development of renewable resources for human welfare.

Institute of Culture and Communication

Tu Weiming, Director

Larry E. Smith, Interim Director (From October 1991)

Examines how cultures view themselves, how people cope in cross-cultural situations and how cultural contact and new communications technologies affect cultural change.

Institute of Economic Development and Policy

Bruce Koppel, Interim Director

Conducts research on issues of economic growth, trade, investment and economic public policy in the Asia-Pacific region and between the region and the United States.

Population Institute

Lee-Jay Cho, Director

Studies population issues within the region, including government policies, family trends, human resources in economic development, urbanization and migration.

International Relations Program

Charles E. Morrison, Interim Director

Studies factors that shape national decision-making on foreign policy and political, economic and security issues.

Pacific Islands Development Program

Sitiveni Halapua, Director

Conducts research and training on issues affecting the Pacific Islands as requested by the Pacific Islands Conference Standing Committee, which is composed of 11 island leaders.

Resources Program

Fereidun Fesharaki, Interim Director

Studies energy and minerals policy issues in Asia, the Pacific and the United States.

Special Projects

Richard Halloran, Director

Responsible for programs in journalism, including discussion and commentary on topical issues in relations among the United States, Asia and the Pacific.

Public Education

Webster K. Nolan, Director

Extends the expertise of the Center to public audiences such as educators, the news media, business people and government policymakers.

Student Affairs and Open Grants

Sarah D. Miyahira, Dean

Conducts education program for students, coordinates alumni relations and provides support services to visiting participants.

Financial Review

Balance Sheets, September 30, 1991

Assets		Liabilities and Fund Balances	
<i>Current Funds</i>		<i>Current Funds</i>	
General operating funds		General operating funds	
Cash	\$ 2,114,369	Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 466,402
Due from United States Information Agency	2,053,494	Accrued vacation	1,304,000
Accounts receivable	141,646	Due to East-West Center Foundation	11,339
Inventories	23,711	Other deposits	4,483
Prepaid expenses	235,793	Fund balance	
Due from restricted operating funds		Reserve for future revenue shortfalls	1,850,591
		Housing revenue reserve	331,507
		Reserve for encumbrances	600,691
Total general operating funds	4,569,013	Total general operating funds	4,569,013
Restricted operating funds		Restricted operating funds	
Cash	557,990	Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	96,866
Due from sponsors	3,674,786	Accrued vacation	30,376
Due from East-West Center Foundation		Due to East-West Center Foundation	48,436
		Due to general operating funds	
		Fund balance	4,057,098
Total restricted operating funds	4,232,776	Total restricted operating funds	4,232,776
Total current funds	8,801,789	Total current funds	8,801,789
<i>Plant Funds</i>		<i>Plant Funds</i>	
Furniture and equipment	7,164,187	Notes payable	211,403
Building improvements	7,261,083	Net investment in plant	7,826,545
Subtotal of Plant Funds	14,425,270		
Less accumulated depreciation	6,387,322		
Total plant funds	8,037,948	Total plant funds	8,037,948
<i>Elimination of Interfund Balances</i>		<i>Elimination of Interfund Balances</i>	
Total	\$16,839,737	Total	\$16,839,737

Statements of Current Funds Revenues, Expenditures and Other Changes for the Year Ended September 30, 1991

	General Operating	Restricted Operating	Total
<i>Revenues</i>			
Federal grant	\$23,000,000		\$23,000,000
Gifts			
General	487,478		487,478
Cost sharing-cash	496,677		496,677
Cost sharing-donated services	2,462,733		2,462,733
Contracts and grants			
Federal		1,697,466	1,697,466
Other		3,139,589	3,139,589
Auxiliary enterprises	512,793		512,793
Other	1,135,014		1,135,014
Total current revenues	28,094,695	4,837,055	32,931,750
<i>Expenditures</i>			
Education, research and training programs			
Institute of Culture and Communication	4,589,197	664,598	5,253,795
Resource Systems Institute	4,310,923	1,055,594	5,366,517
Population Institute	3,394,303	1,312,594	4,706,897
Environment and Policy Institute	3,142,526	634,891	3,777,417
Student Affairs and Open Grants	2,255,578	38,908	2,294,486
Pacific Islands Development Program	654,799	291,680	946,479
Education Dissemination Service			
Public and Corporate Education	1,282,689	538,815	1,821,504
Centerwide Programs	1,089,264	102,781	1,192,045
Auxiliary Enterprises	1,359,474		1,359,474
Total	22,078,753	4,639,861	26,718,614
Program direction, administration and institute support			
Board of Governors and International Advisory Panel	355,397		355,397
President	1,430,722	114,582	1,545,304
Office of Administration	3,068,313	82,612	3,150,925
Plant Operations	804,472		804,472
Total	5,658,904	197,194	5,856,098
Total current expenditures	27,737,657	4,837,055	32,574,712
<i>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</i>	<i>357,038</i>		<i>357,038</i>
<i>Other Transfers and Additions (Deductions)</i>			
Excess (deficiency) of current restricted revenues over expenditures		124,783	124,783
Lapse of USIA Funds	(18,734)		(18,734)
Refunded to grantors		(915)	(915)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Fund Balances	\$ 338,304	\$ 123,868	\$ 462,172

Schedule of Current Gifts, Contracts, Grants and Donated Services Revenues
Awarded for the Year Ended September 30, 1991 (Schedule III)

	General Operating Gifts			Restricted Gifts, Grants and Contracts	Total
	General	Cost Sharing	Donated Services		
<i>Public Donors:</i>					
Africa			\$ 60		\$ 60
Australia		\$ 665	59,148	\$ 77,180	136,993
Austria			2,282		2,282
Bangladesh	\$ 3,348				3,348
Canada			30,801		30,801
China:					
Mainland		30,000	134,969		164,969
Taiwan		1,680	64,809		66,489
Denmark			5,014		5,014
Federated States of Micronesia			2,100		2,100
Fiji		8,500	21,336		29,836
France	100,000		12,247		112,247
Germany			1,745		1,745
Guam			3,433		3,433
Hong Kong	130		12,856		12,986
India		2,796	10,444		13,240
Indonesia			31,003		31,003
Iran			11,763		11,763
Israel			7,227		7,227
Italy			2,387		2,387
Japan	1,000	8,909	303,929	150,000	463,838
Kingdom of Tonga				10,000	10,000
Kiribati			2,567		2,567
Korea	95,000	8,500	179,723		283,223
Malaysia			56,711		56,711
Mexico			3,928		3,928
Nepal			1,307	10,000	11,307
Netherlands			10,292		10,292
New Zealand			20,519	17,621	38,140
Norway			27,194		27,194
Pakistan	3,883		16,380		20,263
Papua New Guinea			2,699		2,699
Peru			1,487		1,487
Philippines			13,021		13,021
Philippine Travel Fund			5,442		5,442
Saudi Arabia			2,456		2,456

	General Operating Gifts			Restricted Gifts, Grants and Contracts	Total
	General	Cost Sharing	Donated Services		
Singapore		2,815	5,064		7,879
Spain			2,450		2,450
State of Hawaii	2,598	5,000	76,284	15,000	98,882
Sweden			8,132		8,132
Switzerland			12,088		12,088
Thailand	50,000		19,417		69,417
Thailand Travel Fund - PI			2,766		2,766
Thailand Travel Fund - Fund RSG			8,341		8,341
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics			4,358		4,358
United Kingdom		632	44,253		44,885
United States - General	1,445	51,062	616,068		668,575
United States - Govt. General	2,475	11,784	104,815	1,298,204	1,417,278
Venezuela			15,893		15,893
Germany		15,000	32,947		47,947
Total Public Donors	\$259,879	\$147,34	\$2,014,155	\$1,578,005	\$3,999,382
<i>Private Donors</i>					
Alliance Technologies Corporation				33,964	33,964
Argonne National Laboratory		19,349	7,070	49,000	75,419
Asia Foundation		12,110			12,110
Asian Development Bank			27,425	875,535	902,960
Australian National University			1,049		1,049
Chevron, Inc.		5,000			5,000
China Petro-Chemical Corp.			662		662
Chung-Ang University	11,900				11,900
East-West Center Foundation	2,500			957,799	960,299
Edward K. Noda & Associates, Inc.				50,800	50,800
Ford Foundation		3,660	14,302	741,300	759,262
Hawaiian Electric		47,164			47,164
Institute of Energy Economics			3,764		3,764
IDRC - Canada			4,717		4,717
International Union for the Conservation of Nature		10,000			10,000
Interpacific Group, Inc. - USA				10,000	10,000
Japan Center for Intl. Exchange			1,909		1,909

	General Operating Gifts			Restricted Gifts, Grants and Contracts	Total
	General	Cost Sharing	Donated Services		
John D. & Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation				250,000	250,000
Khon Kaen University—Thailand		7,060			7,060
Korea Development Institute			1,120	200,000	201,120
Korea Ocean Research & Development Institute		10,000	20,044	42,000	72,044
Korea Research Institute for Human Settlements			16,527	140,000	156,526
Korea Research Fund				18,000	18,000
Korean Traders Scholarship Foundation				9,000	9,000
Mobil Oil Corporation		3,760			3,760
Nihon University—Japan		5,760			5,760
Pacific International Center for High Technology Research		8,741	25,534	(1,600)	32,675
Pacific Resources, Inc.		10,000			10,000
Research Corporation of the University of Hawaii		975			975
Rockefeller Brothers Fund				77,000	77,000
Sasakawa Peace Foundation				171,000	171,000
SUAN Secretariat		12,709	1,149		13,858
Toshiba International Foundation		14,000			14,000
United Nations—General	3,000	28,392	64,862	112,222	208,476
United Nations University			1,190	51,643	52,833
United States Educational Institutions	500	17,128	36,976	10,000	64,604
University of Hawaii		9,375	160,764		170,139
Urban Institute				22,400	22,400
World Bank		17,633	48,871	79,898	146,402
World Health Organization		4,452	9,453		13,905
World Wildlife Fund - US		2,153			2,153
Miscellaneous private donors	207,546	102,066	1,190	21,899	332,701
Total Private Donors	227,599	349,334	448,578	3,921,860	4,947,371
Total	\$487,478	\$496,677	\$2,462,733	\$5,499,865	\$8,946,753

East-West Center Foundation

The East-West Center Foundation is a private, tax-exempt organization established to expand private support for the Center from individuals, corporations and foundations worldwide. The Foundation is governed by a distinguished international board of directors drawn from business and public service. Contributions to the Foundation enhance the ability of the Center to implement new programs and respond to changing needs.

Gifts to the Foundation are fully tax-deductible as provided by law and may be designated for specific activities, such as scholarships, research projects, lecture series or programs. The Foundation also conducts an Annual Membership Campaign for unrestricted funds. Contributors are recognized through four donor clubs: Ambassadors Council (\$5,000 and above); Ambassadors Club (\$1,000-\$4,999); Diplomats Club (\$500-\$999); and Colleagues Club (\$100-\$499). Contributors to the Foundation receive regular Center publications and reports as well as invitations to special events and performances.

The Foundation also welcomes gifts of stock and property, as well as deferred gifts through bequests or charitable trusts.

To receive a copy of the East-West Center Foundation annual report for FY91, or for other information, please call the Foundation office at (808) 944-7188.

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Balance Sheets, September 30, 1991

	Current Funds		Endowment Funds	Plant Funds	Total All Funds
	Unrestricted	Restricted			
<i>Assets</i>					
Investments	\$ 87,976	\$687,754	\$437,888		\$1,213,618
Pledges receivable		5,200			5,200
Due from East-West Center	13,005	46,770			59,775
Due from other fund					
Equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of \$4,306 and \$1,982 for 1991 and 1990, respectively				8,634	8,634
	\$100,981	\$739,724	\$437,888	\$8,634	\$1,287,227
<i>Liabilities and Fund Balances</i>					
Due to East-West Center					
Due to other fund					
Fund balances	\$100,981	\$739,724	\$437,888	\$8,634	\$1,287,227
	\$100,981	\$739,724	\$437,888	\$8,634	\$1,287,227

Statement of Current Funds Revenues, Expenditures, and Other Changes for the Year Ended September 30, 1991

	Unrestricted Fund	Restricted Funds	Total Current Funds
<i>Revenues</i>			
Gifts	\$ 63,317	\$ 785,002	\$ 848,319
Grants		135,800	135,800
Other (principally investment income)	41,830	15,949	57,779
	105,147	936,751	1,041,898
<i>Expenditures</i>			
Disbursements to East-West Center	26,722	925,897	952,619
Fundraising	103,670		103,670
Miscellaneous	5,908	10,854	16,762
	136,300	936,751	1,073,051
<i>Deficiency of revenues over expenditures</i>	(31,153)		(31,153)
<i>Other Transfers and Additions (Deductions)</i>			
Deficiency of current restricted revenues over expenditures		(413,854)	(413,854)
<i>Net increase (decrease) in fund balances</i>	<i>\$(31,153)</i>	<i>\$(413,854)</i>	<i>\$ (445,007)</i>

Statement of Changes in Fund Balances for the Year Ended September 30, 1991

	Current Funds		Endowment Funds	Plant Funds	Total All Funds
	Unrestricted	Restricted			
<i>Revenues and Other Additions</i>					
Gifts	\$ 63,317	\$ 216,407			\$ 279,724
Grants		232,777			232,777
Investment income	41,830	73,713	\$ 5,763		121,306
Expended for equipment charged to current funds expenditures				\$ 438	438
	105,147	522,897	5,763	438	634,245
<i>Expenditures</i>					
Disbursements to East-West Center	26,722	925,897			952,619
Fundraising	103,670				103,670
Depreciation				2,325	2,325
Miscellaneous	5,908	10,854			16,762
	136,300	936,751		2,325	1,075,376
<i>Net increase (decrease) for the year</i>	(31,153)	(413,854)	5,763	(1,887)	(441,131)
<i>Fund Balances at Beginning of Year</i>	132,134	1,153,578	432,125	10,521	1,728,358
<i>Fund Balances at End of Year</i>	\$100,981	\$ 739,724	\$437,888	\$ 8,634	\$1,287,227

A supplement to this report contains additional information on Center participants and finances. The supplement is available from the Public Affairs Office, East-West Center, 1777 East-West Road, Honolulu, Hawaii 96848; telephone (808)944-7111; facsimile (808)944-7970.

Photography credits:

*Randy Fujimori, page 8 (bottom);
Deborah Hopkinson, page 11 (top left);
Grady Timmons, pages 5, 7, 8 (top),
9, 10 (top), 11 (top right), 13;
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Annual report

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