BIBLIOGRAPHIES OF the KERMADEC ISLANDS, NIUE,
SWAINS ISLAND and the TOKELAU ISLANDS
William G. Coppell
(1975: 2)
Foreword

These bibliographies are published as a workpaper by the Pacific Islands Studies Program to assist a wide range of research in the area of Pacific studies. The bibliographies originated with Dr. W. G. Coppell, Lecturer in Education, Macquarie University, whose recognition of the need for such materials and whose familiarity with the islands felicitously coincided. His compilation of the references to written works on the Kermadecs, Niue, Swains Island and the Tokelau Islands testifies to his dedication.

The editor thanks those members of the University of Hawaii Manoa faculty and library staff whose assistance was so necessary in putting these materials in publication form, particularly Miss Renee Heyum, Curator of the Pacific Collection, without whose skill, knowledge and forebearance, this project could never have been completed.

In addition to the cooperation of the Pacific-oriented members of the University of Hawaii Manoa scholarly community, a grant from the U.S. Office of Education has also helped make this publication possible.

Mr. Noel L. H. Krauss, of Honolulu, has most generously consented to the inclusion into this work of bibliographic entries from his relevant works on Niue, Swains Island and the Tokelau Islands. Those items are marked throughout with an asterisk. Dr. Coppell's compilation of references to the Kermadec Islands is the first of its kind.

Phyllis Turnbull, editor
Pacific Islands Studies
University of Hawaii
George Annex 8, Room 5
Honolulu, Hawaii 96822
BIBLIOGRAPHIES OF the KERMADEC ISLANDS, NIUE, SWAINS ISLAND and the TOKELAU ISLANDS

William G. Coppell
PACIFIC ISLANDS STUDIES PROGRAM
University of Hawaii
(1975: 2)
**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

MAP ........................................ ii
PREFACE .................................. iii
ABBREVIATIONS .......................... iii
KERMADEC ISLANDS ........................ 1
SWAINS ISLAND ............................ 9
TOKELAU ISLANDS ......................... 18
NIUE ....................................... 40
APPENDIX A, NIUEAN LANGUAGE .......... 72
APPENDIX B, UNSIGNED SERIAL ARTICLES 76
CROSS-REFERENCES ....................... 87
PREFACE

Arrows on the preceding map indicate the general geographical location of the island subjects of these bibliographies.

The Kermadec Islands were discovered by French explorer d'Entrecasteau in 1793. The group has no indigenous population. Now a dependency of New Zealand, its present inhabitants are largely staff members of the air department of New Zealand.

Niue was discovered in 1775 by Captain James Cook. It was transferred to New Zealand administration by Great Britain in 1901. It gained self government and free association with New Zealand in 1974. Its 1970 population was 5,303.

Swains Island was discovered by Captain Swain, master of an American whaling ship. Geographically, it constitutes a part of the Tokelau Islands, but was annexed by the United States in 1925 and is administered by the U.S. as part of American Samoa. Its 1970 population was 74.

The Tokelau Islands were discovered by Commodore Byron of the British Navy in 1765. They came under New Zealand administration in 1926 and in 1970 had a population of 1,687.

Many abbreviations are used throughout this work. The most commonly used ones are not included in the following list:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anthro.</td>
<td>Anthropological</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acad.</td>
<td>Academy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assoc.</td>
<td>Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BPFM</td>
<td>Bernice Pauahi Museum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BF3M</td>
<td>British and Foreign Bible Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>br.</td>
<td>branch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bull.</td>
<td>bulletin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>comm.</td>
<td>commission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conf.</td>
<td>conference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>educ.</td>
<td>education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fig.</td>
<td>figure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geo.</td>
<td>geographical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GPO</td>
<td>Government Printing Office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSB</td>
<td>Honolulu Star-Bulletin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hon. Adv.</td>
<td>Honolulu Advertiser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>jnl.</td>
<td>journal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPS</td>
<td>Journal of the Polynesian Society, Wellington</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LMS</td>
<td>London Missionary Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philo.</td>
<td>Philadelphia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PIDM</td>
<td>Pacific Islands Monthly, Sydney</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIG</td>
<td>Sandwich Islands Gazette, Honolulu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pseud.</td>
<td>pseudonym</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pl.</td>
<td>plates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POP</td>
<td>Paradise of the Pacific, Hon.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pts.</td>
<td>parts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pub.</td>
<td>publication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>port.</td>
<td>portrait</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>soc.</td>
<td>society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spec.</td>
<td>special</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tech.</td>
<td>technical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tbl.</td>
<td>table</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unpun.</td>
<td>unpublished</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vol.</td>
<td>volume</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A Bibliography of Kermadec Islands


4. ____. Kermadec Islands to be annexed to New Zealand by Great Britain. Australasian, Melbourne, 22 May, 1887: 986, 990.


Claimed by Thomas Bell.


9. ____. Sunday Island settlement association. PIM, 1(11), 1931: 8.


11. ____. Von Luckner's escape. PIM, 6(9), 1936: 49.

12. ____. H.M.S. Dunedin at Kermadecs. PIM, 7(1), 1936: 47.


15. ____. Four-acre blocks, Sunday Island. PIM, 7(12), 1937: 37-38.

16. ____. Sunday Island settlers evacuated. PIM, 8(2), 1937: 45.

17. ____. Food supplies. PIM, 9(7), 1939: 70.


See also The Islander no. 66 in this bibliography.


p. 74, 90.

42. Dibble, R.B., jnt. author. See Adams, R.D. and Dibble, R.B.


Discusses origins of stone adzes found on Raoul Island and makes comparisons with Cook Islands adze types.


Ornithology.

45. Foljambe, Cecil George Savile. See Liverpool, Cecil George Savile Foljambe (1st Earl of).


47. Gepp, S., jnt. author. See Gepp, A. and Gepp, S.


p. 511, 517.


52. Hatherton, T., jnt. author. See Brodie, J.W. and Hatherton, T.


Protest and financial claim by Hovell and other settlers of the Kermadec Fruit Growing Assoc. to the government re: the misleading information said to be given by Smith, S. Percy in The Kermadec Islands; the capabilities and extent... in Appendix to the jnl.s. of the House of Representatives, I. 1. 1894, Petition no. 487, p. 12.

See also Smith, S. Percy item no. 97.


A review of Crusoes of Sunday Island by Elsie Morton.


See also Campbell-Raoul Islands Association newsletter no. 36.


23 June, 1865, at Kermadec Islands. Details of an American, Halstead, who lived on Raoul in 1840.

73. Lloyd, E.F., jnt. author. See Healy, J., Lloyd, E.F. and Banwell, C.J.

74. Matson, A.J., jnt. author. See Wright, A.C.S. and Matson, A.J.


Includes some Kermadec species.


Includes observation on flora, mammals and birdlife.


Account of the settlement of the Bell family on Raoul Island.


An account of Thomas Bell, pioneer settler on Sunday Island.


Various paging, photos, appendices.

84. Oliver, W. Reginald. The geographic relationships of the birds of Lord Howe, Norfolk and the Kermadec Islands. New Zealand Institute, transactions and proceedings, Wellington, 44, 1911: 214-221.

85. ---. The geology of the Kermadec Islands. New Zealand Institute, transactions and proceedings, Wellington, 43, 1910: 524-535.

86. ---. List of lichens and fungi collected in the Kermadec Islands in 1908. New Zealand Institute, transactions and proceedings, Wellington, 44, 1911: 86-87.

87. ---. Mollusca of the Kermadec Islands. New Zealand Institute, transactions and proceedings, Wellington, 47, 1914: 509-568.

88. ---. Notes on the reptiles and mammals in the Kermadec Islands. New Zealand Institute, transactions and proceedings, Wellington, 43, 1910: 535-539.
89. Sponges collected at the Kermadec Islands. New Zealand Institute, transactions and proceedings, Wellington, 43, 1910: 574-581.

90. The vegetation of the Kermadec Islands. New Zealand Institute, transactions and proceedings, Wellington, 42, 1909: 118-175.


Includes details of New England whaleships which visited the Kermadec Islands.


94. Robson, R.W. Forbidding paradise--the Kermadecs have a chequered history. PIM, 17(2), 1945: 38-40.


97. The Kermadec Islands: their capabilities and extent. Wellington, Govt. printer, 1887. 29 p., illus., map.


p. 151-173. The Kermadec group--general natural history observations.


105. Te Rangi Hiroa. See Buck, Peter H.


Historical outline of Sunday Island, the Bell family settlement; settlements of 1926, 1935, 1936. Story of vessel Yvonne; notes on fruits, vegetables, flora, fauna.


Recording of sounds made by sea and land birds, cicada, crickets.


112. Williams, G.R., jnt. author. See Edgar, A.T., Kinsky, F.C. and Williams, G.R.


A Bibliography of Swains Island


8. ____. Islands as landing grounds: tiny atolls assume international importance. PIM, 5(12), 1935: 7, map.

9. ____. At Swains Island; Pan American Airways experts in yacht Kinkajou. PIM, 6(6), 1936: 52.

10. ____. Swains Island glamor fading; to be connected with outside world by radio/. HSB, 9 July, 1938: 7.


12. ____. American Samoa's natives. PIM, 11(7), 1941: 13. 1940 census includes Swains Island.


16. Times have changed in Eden. PIM, 24(12), 1954: 82-84.
27. The eleventh cruise to American equatorial islands. POP, Honolulu, 50(1), 1938: 7, 3, illus.
   p. 70, 130, 150. Swains Island.
   p. 15, 24, 26, 32, 62, 83-86. Swains Island.
   p. 403, 405, 406. Swains Island, 1 map.
   p. 137-165. The Swains adventure.
35. Swains Island. Itasca scientific news, no. 4, 5 April, 1935. 1 p.
   Written aboard U.S. Coast Guard Itasca.
   p. 9, 108. Swains Island.
38. Burney, James. Chronological history of the discoveries in the south sea or Pacific Ocean... London, 1803-1817. 5 vols.
   p. 4, 10. Swains Island.
41. Cool, J.C., Leitao and Liufan, S. A report to His Excellency the Governor pertaining to the establishment of a local govt. at Swains Island. Wash., Dept. of Interior, office of territories, 1954. 7 p., typed.
   p. 44. Swains Island.


60. Hopkins, G.H.E., jnt. author. See Buxton, Patrick A. and Hopkins, G.H.E.


66. Leitao, jnt. author. See Cool, J.C., Leitao and Liufan, S.

67. Liufan, S., jnt. author. See Cool, J.C., Leitao and Liufan, S.


77. Pacific Islands Monthly, Sydney. A number of articles on Swains Island. See annual indexes and cumulative index, vol. 1-15, 1930 to date. Some articles are listed in this bibliography.


p. 179. Swains Island.


81. Reid, Charles F. Education in the territories and outlying possessions of the United States. New York, Teachers College, Columbia University, 1941.

p. 348, 351. Swains Island.

82. Roberts, Quincy F. Raising the stars and stripes over Swains Island. Jnl. of geography, Menasha, Wis., 31(4), 1932: 148-155. 5 illus.


84. The navy surveying expedition to the Phoenix and the Samoan Islands, 1939 in Explorations and field work of the Smithsonian Institution in 1939. Wash., 1939. 45-50 p., illus.

Includes fish from Swains Island.


p. 113. Swains Island.


p. 281. Swains Island.


In files, naval government of Amer. Samoa.


93. Te Rangi Hiroa. See Buck, Peter H.


96. United States. American Samoan Commission. Hearings before the commission appointed by the President of the United States in according with Public Resolution no. 89, 70th Congress, a resolution accepting the cession of certain lands of the Samoan group, and providing for a commission to recommend to Congress legislation concerning those islands and Public Resolution no. 3, 71st Congress. Wash., 1931. ii, 510 p.


Also in Statutes at Large, Vol. 43, pt. 1, p. 1357.


p. 56-i to 56-xx, 56-1 to 52-28. 4 maps.
102. United States. Dept. of the Interior. Annual report, American Samoa, to the Secretary of the Interior, for the fiscal year ended June 30. Wash., 19__.

Issued annually. See also #6.


p. 65. Annexation of Swains Island.


p. 33. Swains Island.


p. 123, 142. Swains Island.


Vol. V, p. 18. Discussion of claim that Swains Island discovered by Captain Swain, of whaleship Swain.
A Bibliography of the Tokelau Islands


   p. 160-161.

3. *Allen, Percy S. Stewart's handbook of the Pacific islands... Sydney, McCarron, Stewart and co. ltd., 1922.
   p. 412-413. Tokelau.

   Zoological treatment of hosts and ticks from Line, Phoenix, Tokelau and leeward Hawaiian atolls.


6. _____. Captain Smith of whale ship General Jackson at Fakaofo which he named D'Wolf's Island. Salem Gazette, 23 Oct., 1835: 49.


8. _____. Island discovered by Captain Smith shown to be Duke of Clarence's Island. New Bedford Gazette, 2 Nov., 1835: 3.

9. _____. Captain Smith, of whaler General Jackson, at Fakaofo which he named D'Wolf's Island after the ship's owners. Essex North Register, 7 Nov., 1835.


11. _____. Not the disputed boundary of Michigan or New Hampshire but the disputed island of the Pacific Ocean. New Bedford Daily Gazette, 26 Nov., 1835: 3.
    Asserts D'Wolf's Island was a new discovery.


Hamburg schooner *Paradise,* Captain Zybrandt's, at Nukunono.

17. **Claim by French barque Adolphe to have discovered an island, probably Fakaofo, Sept., 1844.** *New Bedford Daily Evening Register,* 12 Sept., 1845: 7.

18. **Discovery of York and Clarence Islands.** *The Polynesian,* Honolulu, 12 Sept., 1845: 139.

Comments on claims to discovery by Captain Morvan of French barque *Adolphe.*


22. **Notice to mariners.** *San Francisco Daily,* Alta, Calif., 23 June, 1853: 3.


24. **Visit of Rev. W.W. Gill in the John Williams to Nukunono (Duke of Clarence's Island), Atafu (Duke of York Island) and Fakaofo (Bowditch Island), Jan., 1864.** [Letter to Samoan mission, dated Apia, 6 Febr., 1864.** *Weekly review and messenger,* Melbourne, 23 April, 1864: 11.


27. **Brigadier Hart's visit.** *PIM,* 1(2), 1931: 8.

29. ____. Health conditions excellent. PIM, 3(6), 1933: 10.
30. ____. Shipping calls. PIM, 4(2), 1933: 40.
32. ____. Islanders' Apia trip. PIM, 5(1), 39.
34. ____. Native's voyage to American Samoa. PIM, 6(4), 1936: 4.
35. ____. Whale. PIM, 6(7), 1936: 57.
36. ____. Native youth's ordeal; adrift in a canoe for 34 days. PIM, 7(3), 1936: 54.
37. ____. Record copra crops in Tokelau. PIM, 7(4), 1936: 25.
39. ____. All quiet in the Tokelau. PIM, 7(12), 1937: 5.
40. ____. Shipping calls. PIM, 8(10), 1938: 53.
41. ____. Atolls with a new value; the Tokelau or Union group. PIM, 10(9), 1940: 59.
42. ____. Mystery lake. PIM, 10(9), 1940: 59.
43. ____. Population. PIM, 10(9), 1940: 59.
44. ____. Isolated Tokelau: C.V. McKay's visit. PIM, 11(6), 1941: 22.
45. ____. Tokelau or Union Islands nomenclature. JPS, 58(2), 1949: 57.
46. ____. Father Alexandre MacDonald is padre of Tokelau. HSB, 26 Sept., 1953: 6.
47. ____. Tokelau Islands. HSB, 3 Nov., 1956: 13.

Brief notes on the most important economic plants.
   Popular account of experimental programme designed to control mosquitoes and filariasis.


   Rhinoceros beetle.

   Reef blasting at Fakaofo.


   The Tokelau group has a burning political problem.


60. _____. New Zealand plans to re-settle Tokelauans. *PIM*, 37(2), 1966: 17.

61. _____. Tokelauan damage may speed up re-settlement. *PIM*, 37(3), 1966: 48-49.


62. _____. Tokelau people will be helped to move to New Zealand. *PIM*, 37(9), 1966: 25.


   Tokelau Islanders' problems in adjusting to modern society in the islands and in New Zealand.

United Nations' discussion of the status of the Tokelau Islands.


Includes records from Atafu.


Includes population figures for Atafu, Nukunono and Fakofo, with a brief description of the latter.


Also published in *New Zealand and the Pacific; Institute of International Affairs, N.Z. paper no. 1, 10th conference, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1947: 11-32, mimeo.*


73. Beck, D.J., int. author. *See* Logan, T.H., Chapman, C.J. and Beck, D.J.


A Tokelau-English, English-Tokelau wordlist.


General notes, mainly about customs of the people; a description of Fakaofo.
   p. 87-91. Visit to Tokelaus, Oct. 1874.

   Vol. 1, p. 140. Tokelau Islands peopled by Samoans, assigned by tradition as the origin of Ellice Islanders.


   A review of the Wodzicki papers. See Wodzicki entries below.


   p. 102-103. Tokelau Islands

87. Vikings of the sunrise. New York, Frederick A. Stokes company, 1938. xiv, 335 p., illus., maps.
   p. 59, 63, 176, 284, 288, 293. Tokelau Islands.


89. Chapman, C.J., jnt. author. See Logan, T.H., Chapman, C.J. and Beck, D.J.

90. Clapp, R.B., jnt. author. See Sibley, Fred C. and Clapp, R.B.


   Includes visit to the Tokelau Islands, Aug.-Sept., 1879.


p. 103-109. The Tokelau, Ellice & Gilbert Islands.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>p. 108. Tokelau Islands.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


p. 60-90.


p. 338. Elevation of the Tokelau Islands.


p. 74, 82-83.


Includes Tokelau Islands species.


Vegetation and plants of Atafu.


p. 127-128. Pandora at Atafu, 6 June, 1791.
p. 128-129. Discovery of Nukunono, 12 June, 1791, which Edwards called the Duke of Clarence's Island.


Some references to Tokelau Islands sibling terms.


p. 403, 419. Tokelau Islands.


p. 84-89. A visit to the Tokelaus circa 1947.


p. 519-521. Tokelau Islands.


p. 504-517. Tokelau Islands.


p. 255-262. true Ruvettus hooks from the Tokelaus or Union group.

p. 286-292. Abnormal Polynesian-Micronesian Ruvettus; U-shaped type from Bowditch Island, Tokelau or Union group.


p. 149-161. Tokelau Islands.


Includes an account of a visit to Atafu with notes on soils, plants and life of islanders.


Notes Tokelauan sentiment for joining islands to the U.S.


138. Huntsman, Judith, jnt. author. See Kitona, Penaia and Huntsman, Judith.


27

23 species of marine mollusks.


p. 399-403.


p. 395-398. The Union group: description of houses, vegetation, clothing, canoes, customs.


Discusses utetheisa marshallorum from the Tokelaus.


p. 96-97. Tokelau Islands.


150. ____. Pacific islands. Croydon, Victoria, Longmans, Green and co., 1965. 48 p., illus., maps. Longmans' Australian geographies no. 20.

151. Kibblewhite, A.C., jnt. author. See Robertson, E.I. and Kibblewhite, A.C.


Includes Tokelau Islands species.


Observations and historical notes on occurrences of rats, cats and swine.

155. Kitiona, Penaia and Huntsman, Judith W. How a church was built on Atafu in three months. PIM, 42(1), 1971: 37, illus.


p. 5, 21, 23, 36, 96.


Abstract. Comparative experiments with coelomomyces stegomyiæ and dieldrin cement briquettes.


p. 147-200.


p. 83. Tokelau Islands.


p. 173. Rats in Tokelau Islands live in coconut palms and descend to forage.


Incidentally mentions collections made in the Tokelau Islands.


p. 90. Discovery of Atafu by Byron.

p. 117. Discovery of Nukunono by Edwards.


Includes some Tokelau species.


General geographical information.


192. Murray, A.W. Forty years mission work in Polynesia and New Guinea from 1835 to 1875. London, Nisbet, 1876. xvii, 509 p., illus., maps.

p. 331-332. Missionary visit of the John Williams to Fakaofo, Sept., 1858.


Sec. xvi. Census of Cook and other annexed Pacific islands.

Sec. V. Population of annexed Pacific islands.


Account of mission under Dr. Randall Elliot, which carried out surveys and surgery in July, 1963.


Helochares stimulator from Atafu.

Some articles are listed in this bibliography.


Includes details of New England whaleships which visited the Tokelau Islands.


Observations on vegetation and a list of fauna.


p. 32. Descriptions and notes on vegetation and food plants.

p. 76-88. Visit of Dolphin to Nukunono in 1825.


Atafu.

219. Reed, A.W. The Tokelau Islands. Wellington, Aitt and A.W. Reed, n.d. 16 p./

A primary school reader in Reed's Pacific social studies readers series.


222. Robson, R.W. Sione, Tokelau castaway, is going home. *PTM*, 23(3) 1952: 122-123.


225. Russell, M. Polynesia: or an historical account of the principal islands in the south sea... Edinburgh, Olive and Boyd, 1842. 440 p., illus., map.

  p. 400-401. Oatufu or Duke of York's Island and its inhabitants.


  Records *nasturtium* *sarmentosum* from the Tokelaus.


  Includes Tokelaus.

229. _____. Ancient voyagers in Polynesia. Sydney, Angus and Robertson, 1963. 159 p., illus., maps.

  p. 8, 28, 69, 70, 103-105, 134. Tokelaus.


  p. 102. Discovery of Atafu by Byron.


Author formerly an education officer at Atafu.


Breeding and population records for Atafu, Nukunono and Fakaofo.


Includes the Stevensons' visit to the Tokelau Islands.


   p. 187-194. The Tokelau Islands

243. Tala mo a'oga i Tokelau. Wellington, Schools publication branch, Dept. of

244. Te Ranga Hiroa. See Buck, Peter H.

   Mimeographed newsletter; frequency varies.


247. Thornton, Jack. Field notes and three legends recorded in the Tokelau
   Islands. JPS, 64(2), 1955: 246-248.
   Corrections to this item appear in JPS, 65, 1956: 367.


249. Tilly, T.C. Brett's New Zealand and South Pacific pilot with nautical
   almanac. Auckland, H. Brett, 1881.
   Also published 1887 with a supplement in 1892.
   p. 304. The Tokelau or Union group.


251. Tudor, Judy (ed.). Pacific islands year book and who's who. Sydney, Pacific
   publications pty. ltd., 1968. 10th ed.
   p. 80-81. Tokelau. 3 maps.

252. Tuhi tala ma tamaiti Tokelau. Wellington, Schools publication branch,
   School jounal.

253. Turner, George. Nineteen years in Polynesia: missionary life, travels and
   p. 537. A comparative view of the Polynesian dialects includes Fakaofo.

p. 267-275. Fakaofo or Bowditch Island.

p. 268. Stone idol at Fakaofo.

255. Tutuila. The Line islanders: Notes on the races known as the Tokelauans, or Line islanders, called by themselves the Kai-n-Abara, which means "People of our land." JPS, 1(2), 1892: 263-272.


p. 19-20. Report by Capt. Richard Macy, of a visit to Atafu, which he found to be inhabited.


p. 413-415. Tokelau.


Vol. 5, p. 5-10. Visit to Bowditch Island, 1840.


267. Wodzicki, K. An ecological survey of the rats and other vertebrates of the Tokelau Islands. Wellington, 1968. 9, 6, 4, 1, 4, 9, 1, 6, 12 p. mimeo.


270. ______. Preliminary report on damage to coconuts and on the ecology of the Polynesian rat (rattus exulans) in the Tokelau Islands. N.Z. ecological society, proceedings, Auckland, 16, 1969: 7-12, illus.


272. ______. The Tokelau Islands: men and introduced animals in an atoll ecosystem. South Pacific bulletin, Noumea, 1st quarter, 1972: 37-41, maps, figs., illus., biblio.


A Bibliography of Niue


3. _____, Explorations of the Albatross in the Pacific Ocean. Amer. jnl. of science, New Haven, series 4(9), 1900: 193-198.


5. Airey, W.T.G., jnt. author. See Lowe, W.S. and Airey, W.T.G.


7. *Allen, P.S. Stewart's handbook of the Pacific islands... Australia, McCarron, Stewart and co., 1922. 566 p.


   p. 262-264. Niue or Savage Island.


13. Bankes, Thomas. A modern authentic and complete system of universal geography including all the late important discoveries made by the English and other celebrated navigators of various nations in the different hemispheres and containing a genuine history and description of the whole world. London, C. Cooke, [1793?].


p. 278. Niue.


p. 297-301. Niue, the Savage Island of Captain Cook.

41


Lessons in English & Niue languages.


p. 673-679. Niue, including several photographs.


p. 17-35. Niue or Savage Island--general aspect, products, animal life, population, slave-raiders, policemen, customs, language, missionary influence. Includes engraving of a mission house on Niue and an account of the visit of H.M.S. Curaçao, June, 1865.


Changes in listening habits to radios and gramophones.


Expatriate community of short term residents.


42. ______. Niue: beer can tappers. PIM, 39(10), 1968: 73-74.


Proposed drilling for underground water.

44. ______. Times are changing on Niue but the population doesn't grow. PIM, 35(6), 1964: 63.


Impact of radio on Niuean life.

46. ______. Where housegirls read the Times Literary Supplement and you play golf on sawdust. PIM, 40(1), 1969: 83-87, illus.

47. ______. Yachts. New Zealand listener, Wellington, 6 June, 1969: 4


p. 34, 47, 133. Niue.


   p. 29, 37, 47, 89, 101.


   Information on yaws and filariasis.


   Letter to editor on financial arrangements with N.Z.


   p. 18, 34. Niue.
   p. 35-37. Annexation by Great Britain.


   "A complete set of reprinted ordinances, regulations and rules made in Niue from 1916-1967 and still in force, and various tables showing the New Zealand Acts, Regulations and Rules and Orders in Council which are in force in Niue."


   p. 63-69. Bully Hayes at Niue; also information concerning James Chalmers, R.H. Head, Louis Becke and ship Cyprus.

71. _____. The Scottish martyrs: their trials and transportation to Botany Bay. Sydney, Angus and Robertson, 1969. ix, 191 p., illus., maps, biblio.
   p. 104. Peron and Thomas Muir at Niue, 3 April, 1796.

   p. 113-120. Escaped Sydney convicts at Niue, 1829.


75. *Cook, James. A voyage toward the South Pole, and round the world. Per­formed in His Majesty's ships the Resolution and the Adventure, in the years 1772, 1773, 1774, and 1775. London, printed for W. Strahan and T. Cadell, 1777. 2 vol.*


p. 27-33. Niue.

85. _____, jnt. author. See Crocombe, Ronald G. and Crocombe, Marjorie.


96. Leprosy in Niue Island—a note on the history of the disease. 

    University press, 1952. x, 266 p., illus.

98. Directory of educational authorities and summaries of education in the 
    Information document no. 17.

    Letter to editor about financial aid from New Zealand.

100. Doumenge, François. L'homme dans le Pacifique Sud. Étude géographique. 
    illus., biblio. Pub. no. 19.

101. Ella, Samuel. The Peruvian slavers: atrocious proceedings at Savage 
    Island. Sydney, 1863. 3p.

102. Elliott, R. Ophthalmic survey of the Tokelau Islands. *Ophthalmic 

103. Erskine, John Elphinstone. Journal of a cruise among the islands of the 
    western Pacific including the Feejee and others inhabited by the Poly- 
    nesian negro races, in Her Majesty's ship *Hannah*. London, John 
    Murray, 1853. vii, 488 p., maps, illus.

    of boat crew at Niue.

    biblio.

    Frequent references to and analysis of Niuean economy.

105. Ferguson, G.J., jnt. author. *See* Marsden, E., Ferguson, G.J. and Fieldes, M.

106. Fieldes, M., Bealing, G., Claridge, G.G.C., Wells, N. and Taylor, N.H. 
    Mineralogy and radioactivity of Niue Island soils. *N.Z. jnl. science*, 

107. jnt. author. *See* Marsden, E., Ferguson, G.J. and Fieldes, M.

108. Fisher, V.J. Ethnobotanical suggestions on potentially useful plant pro- 
    ducts in the Cook Islands, Niue and Samoa. *Seventh Pacific Science 

    4 June, 1854. 

    Letter to the editor from J.C. Fitzgerald, captain and senior officer of 
    the Calliope.
110. Fletcher, T.A., jnt. author. See Beeby, C.E., Reynard, H. and Fletcher, T.A.

111. Foljambe, Cecil George Savile. See Liverpool, C.G.S.F. (1st Earl of).


121. Goodenough, J. Journal of Commodore Goodenough, R.N., C.B., C.M.G., during his last command as senior officer of the Australian Station, 1873-1875... London, Henry S. King and co., 1876. [xiv/], 369 p., illus., map, port.

p. 188-191. Visit of H.M.S. Pearl to Niue, Nov., 1873.


p. 46-47. Niue.

125. _____, jnt. author. See Birnell, K.S., Seelye, F.T. and Grange, L.T.


p. 410, 458, 511-513.

127. _____, The south-west Pacific to 1900: a modern history... Ann Arbor, University of Michigan press, 1963. xiv, 558, xvii p., 10 maps.


p. 5-6, 49, 53, 56, 58.

132. Green, P.S., jnt. author. See Melville, R. and Green, P.S.


   Notes on doves, pigeons, a great bat, reptiles and a small scorpion.


Niuean language compared with other Polynesian languages.


Niue species described.


Describes Novakowskiiella elegans and Catemaria anguillulae from Niue.


166. The south seas in the modern world. New York, John Day, 1940. xxiv, 391 p., illus.


p. 45. Niue.


   p. 21, 146-152. Christian mission on Savage Island, 1846-1897.


   Letter to the editor.


   p. 1, 9, 43, 46, 114, 142.

   Vol. 2, p. 2. La Coquille at Niue, 17 June, 1823.

   p. 480. Savage Island.

   p. 146-149. Visit of H.M.S. Curacao, 28 June, 1865.

Includes map with 385 place names.
Reviewed by Margaret Mead in American anthropologist, Menasha, Wis., 30, 1928: 151-155.


p. 35, 168, 216, 221-222, 266. Niue.

p. 269-270. Maui myths collected on Niue. Other frequent references in passim.

193. The populations of the Pacific islands. 8 pts. Canberra, Australian National University, /1953/. 552 p., mimeo.


p. 46-49.

195. * Niue today... South Pacific bull., Noumea, 12(4), 1962: 33-37, 60-64, fig.


Fishing methods.


204. Mackisack, J.B. The (beehkeeping) dream that became a reality. PIM, 39(10), 1968: 143-147, illus.


p. 83. Niue, with map.
207. An encyclopedia of New Zealand... Wellington, Govt. printer, 1966.  
3 vols.  

208. McMillan, J. Health sister describes life on Niue Island. N.Z. young  
farmer, Wellington, 18, April, 1966: 101-103.


210. Ma'ia'i, Fana'afi. A study of the developing pattern of education and the  
factors influencing the development of New Zealand's Pacific dependencies.  

211. Mainwaring, Karl H.A. Niue or Savage Island, its population, etc. Nautical  

212. Makemson, Maud W. The morning star rises; an account of Polynesian astron-  

213. Marples, B.J. Spiders from some Pacific Islands. Pacific science, Honolulu,  
9(1), 1956: 69-76, 2 illus.

214. Spiders from some Pacific Islands. Part IV. The Cook Islands and  

215. Marra, John. Journal of the Resolution's voyage in 1772, 1773, 1774 and  
1775 on discovery to the southern hemisphere... Also a journal of the  
Adventure's voyage in the years 1772, 1773 and 1774. London, J. New­  
berry, 1775. xiv, 328 p., illus., map.  
p. 248-251. Capt. Cook takes possession of Niue and names it Prince  
Frederick's Island in honour of the Prince of Wales.

216. Marsden, E., Ferguson, G.J., and Fieldes, M. Notes on the radioactivity  

Steinmann, G. and Wilckens, O. Handbuch der regionalen Geologie. 8 vols.  
Heidelberg, Carl Winter's Universitatssbuchhandlung, 1912. 36 p., biblio.

1945. xx, 316 p., illus.  
Includes some species from Niue.

References in passim to Niue.
220. Meade, Herbert. Ride through the disturbed districts of New Zealand, together with some account of the south sea islands, being selections from the journals and letters of Lieutenant, the Hon. Herbert Meade, R.N. Edited by his brother... London, John Murray, 1871. xi, 375 p., illus.


p. 172, 190, 244, 259, 296-297, 303, 308-309. Niue.
p. 297. Annexation to N.Z.; British protectorate in Niue.


p. 8-15, 47-52, 70.
   p. 10, 15, 46, 80, 108, 125, 130, 185, 188. Niuean burial customs and beliefs.


234. Murray, A.W. Forty years' mission work in Polynesia and New Guinea from 1835 to 1875. London, Nisbet, 1876. xvii, 509 p., illus., maps.

235. Missions in western Polynesia: being historical sketches of these missions from their commencement in 1839 to the present time. London, John Snow, 1888. xi, 489 p.
   p. 357-390. Niue or Savage Island.
   p. 391-425. Recent missionary voyage to southern New Hebrides.


258. General Assembly. Report of the visit of the members to the Cook and other islands. April-June, 1903. Wellington, Govt. printer, [1903?]. 42 p., illus.


266. Meteorological Service. Meteorological observations for the year, 1929 to-. Monthly data for Alofi, Niue.


273. Minutes of the meeting of the Legislative Assembly, 19 ___. Alofi, Niue.


276. Niuean Language. See Appendix A for texts and titles in Niuean language.


Includes details of New England whale ships which visited Niue.


p. 314-316. John Williams landed 2 Aitutakean teachers on Niue but they departed shortly. Two Niueans enticed aboard and taken to Raiatea.


Niue text and English translation.

286. Ramsay, Edward Pierson. Notes on some birds from Savage Island, Tutuila, etc. in the collection of the Rev. Mr. Whitmee. Linnaean society of New South Wales, proceedings, Sydney, 2, 1878: 139-142.


Niuean words included in some comparisons of Indonesian, Melanesian, Micronesian and Polynesian languages.


p. 995. Agreement between Great Britain and Germany in 1886 that Niue should remain neutral.


Burial customs.


292. Reynard, H., jnt. author. See Beeby, C.E., Reynard, H. and Fletcher, T.A.


p. 66-68. European discovery of Savage Island.

307. *Seddon, R.J.* The Right Hon. R.J. Seddon's (the Premier of New Zealand) visit to Tonga, Fiji, Savage Island and the Cook Islands. Wellington, Govt. printer, 1900. 445 p., illus.


308. Seelye, F.T., jnt. author. **See** Birrell, K.S., Seelye, F.T. and Grange, L.T.


p. 89, 95, 111. Niue.


p. 131. Discovery of Niue by Capt. Cook.
p. 132. Ethnology of Niue.


313. Simmons, D.R. Craftsmanship in Polynesia. Dunedin, Otago museum trust board, 1913. 48 p., illus.


Includes Niue species.

Also published as: Niue-fekai (or Savage Island) and its people. Wellington, Whitcombe and Tombs, 1903. 133 p., illus.


322. [Author], joint author. See Thompson, J. Wardlaw and Smith, S. Percy.


p. 1395. Geol. history of Niue.


p. 15-17. The Stevensons at Niue.


p. 163-177. At Niue.


19 species of ants recorded from Niue.

341. Te Rangi Hiroa. See Buck, Peter H.


p. 139-152. Visit to Niue, June, 1897.


347. ____ , and Smith, Percy. A vocabulary and grammar of the Niue dialect of the Polynesian language. Wellington, Govt. printer, 1907. ii, 179 p. 3 ports.

Pt. 1. A grammar of Niue.
Pt. 2. Niue-English
Pt. 3. English-Niue.


349. Trlin, A.D., jnt. author. See Walsh, A.C. and Trlin, A.D.


360. ____. Agricultural development on Niue... South Pacific bull., Noumea, 11(2), 1961: 67-69, 6 figs.

361. ____, jnt. author. See Wright, A.C.S. and Van Westendorp, F.J.


370. _____. Niueans enjoy their cultural revival. PIM, 43(7), 1972: 53.

371. _____. There'll be no hari kari on this little island. PIM, 42(9), 1971: 39-43.

Constitutional developments.


376. Williams, H. Description and vocabulary of Niue or Savage Island. JPS, 2(1), 1893: 17-24, 65-70.


381. Wilson, F.D., jnt. author. See Menzel, M.Y. and Wilson, F.D.

382. Wilson, James. Missionary voyage to the southern Pacific Ocean, performed in the years 1796, 1797-1798, in the ship Duff commanded by Captain James Wilson... London, T. Chapman, 1799. x/c, 395, viii p.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

* supplemental entry from Krauss bibliography.
APPENDIX A

Titles and texts in the Niuean languages arranged alphabetically by title


8. Ko e Falu a Kupu he tau Poaki he Atua. Alofi, LMS, 1890. 32 p.


23. Ko e Ogo Melie Alofi. LMS, 1871.


41. Ko e Tohi Akoaga ma e fanau Niue. Alofi, LMS, 1922. 30 p. (Catechism and primer).
42. Lawes, Frank E. Ko e tohi he 1alolagi: Kua tohi e Misi Farani e Lao. Alofi, LMS, 1893: /ii/, 89 p. (A geography text).
44. Ko e tohi tapu; ko e maveheaga tuai mo e maveheaga fou kua liliu ke he Vagahau Niue. London, BFBS, 1914. 1080 p.

An account of the treaty of Waitangi, 1840.


Advice to Niueans emigrating to N.Z.


APPENDIX B

Unsigned Serial Articles

Titles arranged chronologically within two groups:
Miscellaneous 19th & 20th century sources and
Pacific Islands Monthly, Sydney

1. The whale ship case. Captain Rogers of Beaver arrested for abandoning a
crew member at Niue, Oct., 1837. Boston Mercantile Journal, 23 May,
1840: 8.

2. U.S. Circuit court statement by Captain William J. Rogers of Beaver concern-
ing John Brown, put ashore at Niue. Boston Daily Advertiser, 29 May,
1840: 45.

3. Captain Rogers of the ship Beaver. The crime on board the Beaver in 1837.
Boston Mercantile Journal, 2 June, 1840: 8.

Capt. Rogers discharged from court on charge of abandoning John Brown.


5. Missionary expedition to Savage Island. The Evangelical magazine and mis-

From Rev. A.W. Murray, Upolu, Febr. 2, 1841.


7. /Wreck of John Williams and sale to Bully Hayes. Ship Neva also reported
severe hurricane at Niue. Otago Daily Times, /Dunedin/, 12 June, 1867./

8. Niue or Savage Island; its annexation 1888, (with description quoted from

9. Hoisting the flag on Savage Island--Niue. By an officer who was present.
Wide world magazine, London, 6 Dec., 1900: 239-245.

Includes 12 photos.


11. Greenstone or jade at Niue. JPS, 11(4), 1902: 263.

12. Meteorological observations from Niue. N.Z. jnl. of science and technology,
Wellington, 9, 1927: 103-104.

13. Soil survey of Niue. New Zealand science review, Wellington, 9, Jan.-Febr.,
1951: 15.


   Includes Niue educational statistics.


22. 1½d. stamp withdrawn. PIM, 1(12), 1931: 7.

23. New Zealand shipping service. PIM, 2(1), 1931: 5.


29. Copra war. PIM, 7(10), 1937: 41.


32. Bananas. PIM, 8(10), 1938: 11.

33. Dr. S. Lambert's medical survey. PIM, 8(10), 1938: 25.

34. Labourers for Western Samoa. PIM, 9(3), 1938: 25.

35. Revenue from postage. PIM, 9(3), 1938: 3.

36. Labourers for Western Samoa. PIM, 9(10), 1939: 53.
37. Native band. PIM, 10(3), 1939: 27.
38. New stamps. PIM, 10(8), 1940: 44.
39. Hurricane damage. PIM, 11(8), 1941: 7
40. Quaint speech. PIM, 12(12), 1942: 45.
42. H. Larsen, resident commissioner. PIM, 14(5), 1943: 35.
47. The boys' brigade at Niue. PIM, 21(5), 1950: 63.
49. The centenary of Paulo. PIM, 21(6), 1951: 36.

First LMS Missionary (Samoa).
50. New golf club for Niue. PIM, 21(6), 1951: 76.
51. Its rich soil is Niue's shrinking wealth. PIM, 21(8), 1951: 45-46, illus.
52. Murder trial on Niue. PIM, 21(8), 1951: 41.
53. "Soka" is now the game in Niue. PIM, 21(8), 1951: 68.
54. Niue's long isolation ended: Mantua calls after five months. PIM, 21(12), 1951: 77.
57. Not now so Savage. PIM, 22(4), 1951: 33-34.
58. Sydney wants Niue baskets. PIM, 22(8), 1952: 49.
60. Launching a truck in Niue. PIM, 22(11), 1952: 58.

63. To lift Niue copra. PIM, 23(2), 1952: 54.

Southbank to call at Niue, Oct., 1952.

64. Niue mills own timber. PIM, 23(4), 1952: 82.


68. Niue's unrest; disturbing facts behind the Larsen murder. PIM, 24(3), 1953: 121-123.


Petition seeks removal of Mormons.

70. Niue hit by Australian import restrictions. PIM, 28(4), 1956: 98.


72. Niue head-tax was increased. PIM, 28(6), 1956: 102.


74. Emergency on Niue Island. PIM, 28(11), 1957: 137.

Mercy flight to Niue by R.N.Z.A.F. Sunderland flying boat.

75. Check of radioactivity at Niue Island. PIM, 30(2), 1959: 119.


78. Niue delegation sees Territories Minister. PIM, 30(10), 1960: 143.

79. Niue has first Assembly election. PIM, 30(11), 1960: 123.


81. Niue will get more money. PIM, 30(12), 1960: 123.

82. Niue's woven goods trade is expanding. PIM, 31(2), 1960: 125.


84. Children christen Niuean fleet at 1 pound a time. PIM, 31(6), 1961: 119.

Christening of govt. lighters.

79
85. Niue weavers are making money. PIM, 31(11), 1961: 119.
86. Three day boat day. PIM, 31(11), 1961: 103.
89. Niue to be photographed from air. PIM, 32(4), 1961: 128.
90. The ladies have the edge. PIM, 32(4), 1961: 115.
91. L.A. Shanks appointed resident commissioner. PIM, 32(6), 1962: 111.
92. Niue to do own spending. PIM, 32(11), 1962: 122.

Financial arrangements with N.Z.
93. Niue was nailed. PIM, 32(12), 1962: 16.

Tire damage caused by nails on road.
95. Advice from the heart. Don't put your dough on the nags. PIM, 33(1), 1962: 82.

Advice against betting on horses.
96. Atom scientists' Niue visit may tie up loose ends. PIM, 33(2), 1962: 118.
100. No accounting for tastes: on Niue they fill in forms for fun. PIM, 33(8), 1963: 87.

104. Latest population figures. PIM, 34(2), 1965: 118.

Fishing methods used at Niue.
106. Legislative assembly elections to be held. PIM, 34(3), 1963: 123.
114. Niue gets a Do-it-yourself Post Office. PIM, 35(8), 1964: 115.
117. /Plan to replace hurricane-damaged house/. PIM, 35(10), 1964: 119.
118. Niue water drillers reach marble bar. PIM, 35(11), 1964: 64.

Publicity for Niue women weavers.

120. Niue's liquor may be liberalised. PIM, 36(2), 1965: 45-46.
121. Niueans won't be hurried into internal self-government. PIM, 36(3), 1965: 73-75.
123. A tax by any other name... PIM, 36(6), 1965: 67.
124. /Land survey team's visit/. PIM, 36(7), 1965: 15.

Infestation by kumera weevil.


Aerial photographs made.

128. Niue's drivers can be furioser now. PIM, 36(10), 1965: 49.

Speed limit raised.

Censoring of films.

130. /Lapati Halepake appointed woman's interests officer/. *PIM*, 36(12), 1965: 141.


Minister for Island Territories to visit islands.


139. The taro law hinders a man's freedom of thought... *PIM*, 37(9), 1966: 67-69.


Member system of government inaugurated.


Population figures.


General constitutional land and economic development.


Changeover to decimal currency.


Yasho Maru No. I wrecked on Vani reef, 8 July, 1967.


Yu Sheng No. I and Nam Hae No. 265 at Niue


Radio broadcasting.


Liability for loss on motor vehicles carried on administration owned barges.


161. They're getting hip now on Niue.  PIM, 39(8), 1968: 51.

Electronic band instruments.


163. Spring in Niue is a time for "Bush" days.  PIM, 39(9), 1968: 67.


166. Land tenure--Niue shows them how.  PIM, 40(3), 1969: 95.


168. Watch out when you say "thank you."  

   Derivation of Niuean expression one-tulou (thank you).

169. Niue stamp album.  

   New stamp issue.

170. About boats--old and new--on Niue.  

   Fishing customs.

171. Niue declares war on flies.  

172. Niue to build a hotel for 1,000 tourists.  

   *PIM*, 41(10), 1970: 22.

   Constitutional status and relationship with New Zealand.

174. R.Q. Quentin appointed constitutional adviser to Niue.  
   *PIM*, 41(10), 1970: 43.

175. Dr. W.H. McDonald, temporary medical officer.  
   *PIM*, 42(2), 1971: 84.

176. Bad copra news.  
   *PIM*, 42(2), 1971: 117.

177. Credit restrictions on Niue.  
   *PIM*, 42(6), 1971: 118.

178. Moves for local Niue air service.  
   *PIM*, 42(6), 1971: 117.

179. Give the colonies a go.  

   U.N. discussion of status of Niue.

180. Niue's only television fan.  
   *PIM*, 42(9), 1971: 43-45.

   H.A. Coleman carrying out investigations for Stanford Research Institute.

181. What's in anameonniue?  
   *PIM*, 42(9), 1971: 39.

182. The horror of a $1 million handout.  
   *PIM*, 42(11), 1971: 32.

   New Zealand financial assistance.

183. Niue to get container barge.  
   *PIM*, 42(10), 1971: 111.

184. Niue tries a new way.  
   *PIM*, 42(12), 1971: 59.

   Cranes to be used to lower canoes down cliffs.

185. Niue's first "hotel."  

186. Back to Niue.  
   *PIM*, 43(2), 1972: 133-134.

   Return to Niue of a piece of hiapo (tapa cloth) which had been presented to Rev. W.G. Lawes in 1860's.

New stamp issue.


Decline revealed by 1971 census.


Commemoratives on South Pacific Arts Festival in Suva.


Results of general election.

193. Hey, they've got freedom on Niue! *PIM*, 43(8), 1972: 27.

Visit of U.N. delegation to Niue.


Marine and terrestrial wildlife being filmed.


Discussion on self-government.


Ban on imports of bottled beer due to broken glass nuisance.


Quentin-Baxter development plan presented to Niue Island Assembly.


Introduction of work experience into curriculum at Niue High School.


Lack of shipping and freezer space.


N.Z. financial aid promises air services, hotel accommodation, passion fruit processing and canning factory, electricity supply.


Air disaster exercises at Hanan airport.


N.Z. Shipping Corp. purchases freighter Jogela.
SUBJECT INDEX - KERMADEC ISLANDS

Annexation by New Zealand: 4, 103
Bell, Thomas and family: 7, 8, 20, 59, 69, 78, 79, 80, 108
Curtis Island
  -discovery: 95
  -position: 3
Description, general: 5, 6, 12, 22, 41, 42, 45, 50, 51, 69, 70, 72, 83, 97, 102, 106
Discovery: 76
Ecology: 37
Eruptions, volcanic: 53, 98
Esperance Rock, discovery: 95
Fauna, general: 99
  -cephalopeds: 31
  -chitons: 61
  -coleoptera: 33
  -crustacea: 39
  -earthworms: 71
  -echinids (sea urchins): 30
  -insects: 109
  -invertebrates, general: 29
  -loricates: 65
  -mammals, general: 77, 88
  -molluscs, general: 87
    -land: 62, 63
    -marine: 64
  -ornithology, general: 44, 60, 75, 77, 84, 101, 109, 110
    -spotless crake: 100
  -reptiles: 88
  -sponges: 68, 89
  -stellerids: 30
Flora, general: 38, 77, 90, 99
  -algae, marine: 40, 46
  -fungi: 86
  -hydroids: 54
  -lichens: 86
  -sophora, dispersal of: 104
Fruit Growing Association: 57
Geology: 85, 96, 97, 106
Gravity, measurement: 93
History, general: 49, 94, 103
Luckner, Felix von, visit of: 11
Magnetic measurements: 55
Meteorology, research: 38
Oceanography, research: 32
Polynesians
  -adzes: 43
  -contacts: 35

87
Raoul (Sunday Island)
  - Bell, Thomas, claimed by: 7, 8
  - description: 2, 37, 66
  - eruption, volcanic: 21, 23, 24, 25
  - fauna: 108
  - flora: 56, 108
  - fruit growing: 108
  - Halstead, American living on Raoul Island: 72
  - history, general: 108, 111
  - meteorology
    - station on Raoul: 17, 18, 26
    - observers evacuated: 21, 23
  - oranges, production: 19
  - seismology: 1
  - Settlement Association: 9, 10
  - settlers (1937)
    - arrival: 13, 15, 36
    - evacuation: 16
  - soils: 114
  - vegetable production: 108

Seismology, research: 1
Survey, by New Zealand Government: 14
Whaleships, New England, visits: 91
Agriculture, general: 188, 359, 360, 364, 388
   - beekeeping: 204, 205, 366
   - crops: 32, 373
Annexation: 1, 63, 189, 227, 299, 305, 367
Anthropology, ethnology: 52, 165, 166, 310, 348, 362, 363
Astronomy, Niuean: 212
Aviation: 337
Bathymetry: 221, 323
Becke, Louis: 70
Bibliography: 174
Buzacott, Aaron: 332
Calendar, Niuean: 57
Canoes: 6, 53, 151
Caves: 136
Chalmers, James: 70, 115, 185
Climate: 263, 264, 265, 266
Communications, radio: 37, 45, 74
Clothing: 144
Coral reefs: 2, 90, 91, 153, 316
Customs, general: 34, 35, 36, 39, 41, 42, 46, 297
   - burial: 232, 289
Demography: 32, 38, 44, 59, 192, 193, 211, 239, 240, 241
Description: 3, 7, 11, 12, 13, 21, 28, 30, 48, 49, 50, 73, 76, 82, 91, 103,
   133, 140, 141, 142, 175, 177, 186, 190, 207, 211, 220, 227, 231,
   246, 257, 270, 297, 298, 301, 302, 326, 327, 328, 345, 350, 354,
   358, 384, 391
Discovery: 18, 19, 51, 75, 112, 215, 233, 281, 293, 306, 310, 351, 382
Diet, Niuean: 160, 176, 348
Economic conditions: 68, 92, 104, 274, 320, 372
Education, general: 14, 22, 23, 25, 98, 148, 159, 169, 210, 228, 245, 331
   - ball throwing skill: 64
   - handedness in writing: 65
   - in New Zealand, of Niueans: 94
   - infant readers: 242, 243, 244
   - memory of school children: 62
   - parental expectations: 146
   - pre-school: 311
   - resource book: 268
   - school buildings: 312
   - teacher training: 168
   - vocational training: 97
Electricity: 37
Emigration, to New Zealand: 89, 154, 163, 365
Fauna, general: 32, 137
   - ants: 340
   - bats: 137
Fauna (continued)
  -insects: 120
  -molluscs, terrestrial: 116
  -ornithology, general: 239, 286, 385
    -doves: 137
    -pigeons: 137
  -reptiles: 137
  -scorpions: 137
  -spiders: 213, 214
Filariasis: 55, 156, 157, 158, 198, 314, 331
Finances: 237, 238
Fishing, hooks: 135
  -methods: 6, 197
  -poisons: 383
Flora, general: 108, 334, 335, 389, 390
  -fungi: 161, 162
  -hibiscus: 223
  -jasminum betchei: 222
  -pandanus: 329
  -the genus termivalia: 318
Fruit exports: 324
Geography: 13, 48, 49, 50, 61, 66, 100, 167, 179, 278, 282, 288
Geology: 33, 106, 217, 290, 303, 323
Gravity measurements: 296
Hayes, Capt. Bully: 70, 115
Head, Henry: 338
Head, R.H.: 70
History: 31, 84, 126, 181, 201, 225, 230, 294, 305
Health, general: 208
  -dental: 336, 378, 379
  -leprosy: 95, 183
  -liver disease: 199
  -ophthalmic conditions: 102, 184
  -protein deficiency: 199
Hydrology: 303
Kidnapping, of Niueans: 32, 81, 101, 131
Land, court: 252
  -survey: 123
  -tenure: 27, 68, 86, 203
  -use: 27
Laws, law and order: 32, 67, 131, 247, 269
  -traditional: 333
Lawes, W.G.: 172
Legends: 10, 191, 209, 229
Legislative Assembly: 273
Library: 145
Linguistics, dictionaries: 32, 149, 152, 202, 287, 320, 346, 347, 376
Magnetic measurement: 147
SUBJECT INDEX - APPENDIX A: NIUEAN LANGUAGE

Acts: 19
Agriculture: 1
Around the World in Eighty Days: 10
Bible, The: 40, 43, 44
Bible, quotations: 29
Bible, stories: 29
Black Arrow: 18
Black Tulip, The: 45
Catechism: 41
Christ, second coming: 17
Chronicles: 38
Community Development, periodical: 59
Cook, Captain
-diary: 2
-voyages: 48
Coral Island: 16
Dark Child: 28
Ecclesiastes: 38
Exodus: 15
Geography, text: 42
Genesis: 15
Gonorrhea: 7
Gospels, The: 19
Hymns: 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35
Job: 38
John I-III: 19
Judgment: 6
London Missionary Society, regulations: 12
Lorna Doone: 50
Luke: 4
Mark: 5
Maui, Tales of: 36
Message, to troops, (1915): 30
Nebuchadnezzar's Dream: 22
Niueans emigrating, advice to: 53
Pentateuch: 39
Periodical: 27
Peter, the Whaler: 25
Philippians: 19
Pilgrim's Progress: 9
Prayers: 29
Proverbs: 38
Psalms: 31, 37, 39
Robinson Crusoe: 51
Sabbath, the: 3
School readers: 24, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61
Scripture, interpretation: 26
She: 11
SUBJECT INDEX - APPENDIX B: UNSIGNED SERIAL ARTICLES

Administration, by New Zealand: 100
Agriculture, general: 163
  -bananas: 32, 71
  -beekeeping, honey: 133, 147
  -kumeras: 107, 125
  -passion fruit: 145, 200, 205
Annexation: 9
Aviation: 74, 109, 178, 204
Canoes: 30, 41
Cargo handling: 59, 60, 65, 84, 86, 110, 155, 158, 183, 184
Cinemas: 129
Copra: 29, 97, 176
Currency: 150
Customs, traditional: 132, 139, 167
Demography: 90, 104, 142, 190, 196
Description: 4, 117
Economic conditions: 21, 61, 103
Education, curriculum, post-primary: 199
  -examinations: 20
  -London Missionary Society school: 45
  -statistics: 19
  -teachers: 16
  -texts: 14
Elections: 192
Emigration: 88
Exports: 24, 101
Fauna: 194
Finances: 81, 146, 148, 153, 177, 182, 202
Fishing: 105, 127, 170
Flora: 194
Food, prices: 189
Gambling: 95
Good, B.T.: 141
Greenstone: 11
Halepake, Lapati: 130
Handicrafts: 44, 46, 56, 58, 70, 80, 82, 85, 119
Health conditions, general: 33
  -filariasis: 73
  -mobile health clinic: 48
  -sanitation: 171
  -small pox: 83
Hurricanes, storms: 7, 26, 39, 43, 76, 77, 108, 112, 117, 156
Labourers, Niuean in Western Samoa: 34, 36
Land tenure: 18, 166
Land Survey: 18, 89, 124, 126
Language: 40, 168, 181
Larsen, H.: 42, 67, 68
Liquor laws: 120, 165, 197
Legislative Assembly: 79, 106
McDonald, A.W.: 175
Meteorological observations: 12
Missionaries
- London Missionary Society: 5, 49, 66, 69, 186
- Latter Day Saints: 62, 66, 69
Murders: 25, 52
Music: 37, 161
Paulo, London Missionary Society Pastor: 49
Political development: 78, 92, 94, 121, 131, 136, 137, 138, 140, 144, 173, 174, 179, 188, 195, 196
Postal services, philately: 22, 31, 35, 38, 114, 159, 169, 187, 191
Radio broadcasting: 157, 160
Roads, road transport: 93, 113, 122, 128, 201
Sailor, abandoned on Niue: 1, 2, 3
Shanks, L.A.: 91
Shipping calls
- Beaver: 1, 2, 3
- Calliope, H.M.S.: 6
- Jogela: 206
- Matua: 54
- Nam Hae No. 265: 152
- Neva: 7
- Southbank: 63
- Tofua: 135
- Yu Sheng No. 1: 152
Shipwrecks, John Williams II: 7, 10, 28
- Yasho Maru No. 1: 151
Social conditions: 57
Soils: 13, 15, 51, 75, 87, 96, 99, 116
Sports: 50, 53
Tagelagi, S.P.E.: 154
Taxes: 72, 123
Television, reception on Niue: 180
Thompson, Dr. C.H.: 149
Tourism: 164, 172, 185, 203
United Nations, delegation: 193
Visits, Niueans, to American Samoa: 55
- to Apia: 27
Water supply, drilling: 98, 111, 118
Wilson, S.D.: 162
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SUBJECT INDEX - SWAINS ISLAND</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acquisition, annexation, by U.S.A.: 1, 7, 15, 80, 82, 96, 98, 99, 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administration, U.S. Navy: 45, 51, 104, 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bibliographies: 64, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communications, radio: 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copra industry: 57, 92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demography: 3, 12, 21, 26, 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description, general: 2, 22, 25, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 43, 45, 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 65, 72, 80, 91, 92, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discovery: 37, 38, 47, 73, 86, 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education: 4, 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethnology: 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food supplies: 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography: 28, 44, 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-by U.S.A.: 55, 61, 68, 69, 76, 96, 102, 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-local: 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health conditions: 39, 56, 89, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History, general: 15, 16, 46, 50, 51, 75, 78, 79, 88, 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hurricane: 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ichthyology: 83, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jennings, Eli: 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jennings, Margaret: 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jennings, Wallace: 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jennings family: 34, 35, 62, 92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labourers, on Swains Island: 13, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land utilization: 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landing ground, use as: 8, 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London Missionary Society: 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mammals, general: 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marriage customs: 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mosses: 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ornithology: 40, 48, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polynesians, voyages: 85, 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Position, geographical: 105, 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reports, annual, Governor of American Samoa: 5, 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ships, visits of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-Dolphin, U.S.S.: 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-Itasca: 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-Janet Nichol: 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-Maury, U.S.S.: 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-Swain: 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-Wild Wave: 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiders: 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevenson, Mrs. Fanny: 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whalesmen, New England: 87, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilkes Expedition: 79, 110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SUBJECT INDEX - TOKELAU ISLANDS

Administrator, reports of: 1
Annexation: 2, 116, 117, 121, 189, 199, 224.
Anthropology; see also ethnology: 86, 146, 147, 148
Atafu
  -churches: 155
  -description: 24, 115, 125, 257
  -discovery: 107, 112, 185, 218, 230
  -flora: 105
Atoll ecology: 264, 271, 272
Bathymetry: 221
Bibliographies: 157, 209, 210, 261
Bird lore: 275
Blood groups; see also serum genetic factors: 238
Byron, Commodore: 112
Cannibalism: 241
Canoes: 144
Clothing: 144
Communications
  -with American Samoa: 34
  -with Western Samoa: 32
Copra production; see also flora - coconuts: 37, 268, 270
Coral reefs: 100, 139, 271
Crops; see also copra production; see also flora - food plants: 50
Customs: 79, 144, 254
Demography: 38, 52, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 69, 158, 175, 193, 194,
  195, 197, 198, 214
Description, general: 3, 22, 23, 31, 47, 48, 75, 80, 82, 83, 92, 113, 114,
  118, 119, 120, 128, 129, 180, 200, 202, 203, 219, 227, 234,
  235, 239, 242, 249, 251, 258, 259
Discovery: 72, 85, 143, 144, 217, 258, 259
Drift voyage: 36, 222
Economic conditions: 132
Education: 70, 232, 245
Emigration to New Zealand: 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 135, 232
Ethnology: 28, 124, 170, 177, 178, 204
Fakaofa
  -customs: 254
  -description: 24, 69, 79, 88
  -discovery: 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20, 185
Fauna
  -cats: 154
  -coleoptera: 68
  -insects: 99
  -invertebrates, general: 99
  -lizards: 262
Fauna (continued)
- mammals, general: 154, 269
- mammals, introduced: 272
- molluscs, marine, cypraeidae: 140
- mosquitoes: 49, 51, 159, 163, 16, 16
- odonata: 152
- ornithology, general: 4, 153, 186, 246, 275
- ornithology, fregata ariel: 233
- palpicornia: 208
- pigs: 154
- rats: 84, 154, 164, 169, 182, 190, 191, 267, 268, 270, 273
- rhinoceros beetle: 54
- spiders: 183, 184
- ticks: 4
- utetheisa: 145
- vertebrates, general: 267
Filariasis: 51, 141, 142, 164, 240
Fish hooks: 122
Flora, general: 105, 125, 144, 211, 212, 213
- coconuts: 164
- food plants: 213
- gourds: 103
- nasturtium sarmentosum: 226
Geography: 78, 110, 111, 187, 188, 215
Gill, William: 115
Gill, W. Wyatt: 24
Gravity measurements: 220
Hart, Brigadier: 27
Health conditions, general: 29, 179, 201, 205, 206, 248
- dental: 171
History: 117, 225
Houses: 144
Kidnapping, of Tokelauans: 235
Lake, mystery: 42
Land, tenure: 97
Landing areas, flying boats: 41
Legends; see also bird lore: 247, 275
Linguistics: 77, 124, 131, 231, 253
Kinship
- relationships: 136, 137
- terminology: 109
MacDonald, Father Alexandre: 46
McGregor, G.: 28
McKay, C. V.: 44
Maps: 149, 180
Material culture: 133, 176
Missionaries: 76, 156, 192, 253, 263
Missions: 94, 95, 115, 192, 253, 263
Mosquitoes: 163, 164, 165, 167
Nomenclature: 45
Nukunono
   - description: 24
   - discovery: 16, 107, 185
Origins, of Tokelauans: 81, 87
Political Development: 57, 58, 59, 67, 71, 126, 156, 172, 173, 174, 224, 266
Polynesians, voyages: 228, 229, 260
Positions, of Tokelau Islands: 258, 259
Quiros, Fernandez de: 217
Reef blasting: 53, 55, 56
Religion, traditional: 254
Reports, New Zealand, annual: 197
Serum genetic factors: 238
Shipping calls, general: 30, 40, 210
   - Alert: 92
   - Dolphin, U.S.S.: 213
   - Hibernia: 236
   - Janet Nichol: 239
   - John Williams I: 24, 192
   - John Williams IV: 93
   - Miranda, H.M.S.: 223
   - Pandora, H.M.S.: 107, 218
   - Wild Wave: 192
Shipwrecks, general: 241
   - Novelty: 21
Social conditions: 39, 132
Social structure; see also kinship: 266
Soils: 125
Stevenson, Mrs. Fanny: 239
String figures: 133
United Nations, reports: 67, 256
Vernacular publications: 243, 245
Whalesmen, New England: 104, 210, 237
Whales: 35
Wilkes Expedition: 216, 265
CORRECTIONS

Niue
p. 62, item 281 should read:
Vol. 1, p. 276-277. Sighting of Savage Island...

p. 73, item 25 should read:
...(From H.G. Kingston's Peter the whaler...)

p. 78, item 54 should read:
Niue's long isolation ended: Matua calls...

Tokelau Islands
p. 31, item 186 should read:
Mayr, R.E....