SOUTHEAST ASIAN RESEARCH TOOLS

THE PHILIPPINES

by

Edita R. Baradi

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INTRODUCTION

Southeast Asia is a critical area of the world, one in which the United States has had intensive involvement. Humanistic scholarship on Southeast Asia, recognized as integral to our understanding of and ability to deal with this area, depends to a large extent on the availability of appropriate research materials. To make these materials more easily accessible to the scholar, reference tools such as indexes, guides, bibliographies, and dictionaries are needed. For years the Committee on Research Materials on Southeast Asia (CORMOSEA) of the Association for Asian Studies had received requests for financial assistance for the production of research tools. The requests, amounting to much more than the limited CORMOSEA budget could support, clearly indicated a need for a systematic approach to the production of such tools. The Southeast Asian Research Tools Project was formed by CORMOSEA in 1977 to organize that approach. For the first time a national committee of Southeast Asian specialists attempted to establish a systematic and comprehensive plan for identifying and developing research tools crucial to the encouragement of scholarly research on Southeast Asia. The Project was conceived of in two phases: (1) evaluating the totality of existing tools available to the scholarly community in order to identify existing gaps and (2) filling those gaps. The first phase of the Project was funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities; funds are now being sought to conduct the second phase.

The evaluation of existing research tools, which was seen as a necessary first step in deciding what important tools were lacking, turned out to be a large project on its own. The evaluation resulted in the production of bibliographic surveys of considerable range and scope, up-to-date, useful to researchers and bibliographers, and worthy of publication. They comprise collectively a revision and expansion of Donald Clay Johnson's A Guide to Reference Materials on Southeast Asia (New Haven, Yale University Press, 1970). They are now published here in the series Southeast Asia Papers as Number 16, Parts I through IX.

These inventories of existing research tools were prepared by seven highly qualified Country Specialists, selected by CORMOSEA. They, and the countries of their responsibility, were:

Dr. Michael Aung Thwin
University of Michigan

Ms. Edita R. Baradi
Yale University Library

Mrs. Lan Hiang Char
University of Hawaii at Manoa Library

Mr. Michael G. Cotter
East Carolina University Library

Burma
Philippines
Indonesia
Vietnam
The bibliographic inventories to specific countries are all published here under the title Southeast Asian Research Tools. In addition, the general report, which summarizes the history of the Project and the various recommendations that emerged, is published as Part I of the series. Not issued in this series is the bibliographic survey of Southeast Asia as a region. This survey will be published separately by the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore.

Every effort has been made to bring this product of the first phase of the Southeast Asian Research Tools Project into published form as rapidly as possible. Our hope throughout has been to make accessible a timely inventory that will aid and encourage viable research in the Southeast Asian area. I am most grateful to Dr. Walter F. Vella, editor of the Southeast Asia Papers series, University of Hawaii at Manoa, for his vital role in editing and facilitating the publication of the reports of the Project.
I. BIBLIOGRAPHIC STATUS REPORT FOR THE PHILIPPINES

Much remains to be done in Philippine bibliography, but the situation is improving. There is a concerted effort both here and in the Philippines to fill gaps in some areas and to update coverage in others. There are enough guides to cover Philippine collections in general. Taken as a group, they provide a comprehensive but sketchy view of available Filipiniana. Some of the major libraries in the Philippines have published catalogs of their collections. Through their research guide series, the National Library of the Philippines and the University of the Philippines Library are beginning to provide intensive coverage of their special collections. In the United States some libraries have published catalogs and/or guides to their Filipiniana. Most of the bigger and more important collections have been identified. Their contents have been described sporadically in journal articles and in the guides mentioned earlier. However, there is still no extensive guide to Filipiniana in the United States. There is a need for a guide that would include not only the better known collections, but also the lesser known smaller collections. The guide should not only describe but also evaluate and compare holdings.
A. REFERENCE TOOLS BY FORM

BIBLIOGRAPHY

No better assessment of the state of bibliography of bibliographies could be made than Morton J. Netzorg's "Philippine Bibliography: Its Past History and Current State" (in Philippine Studies: History, Sociology, Mass Media and Bibliography. Donn V. Hart, editor. DeKalb, Ill., Northern Illinois University, Center for Southeast Asian Studies, 1978. p. 288-383). Bibliography of bibliographies is one area that has benefited much from Filipinists of differing disciplines. Through their combined effort, coverage is adequate from 1593 up to 1975. Continued updating should be carried out since this category ranks highest among the tools most heavily used by researchers.

There has been a long felt need for a national bibliography. The situation is aggravated by the lack of bibliographic control in the Philippines. It is gratifying to note that efforts are being made from different directions toward the creation of a national bibliography. To gain some control over current publications, the National Library of the Philippines started publishing the Philippine National Bibliography in 1974, the same time the University of the Philippines Library began its Philippine Union Catalog. Select: Philippine Publications in Print began in 1972. Though their objectives differ, all these efforts are eventually leading towards bibliographic control of current publications. Vis-à-vis this, is an attempt at advancing coverage of retrospective materials. Trinidad E. Palao's A Bibliography of Filipiniana Imprints: 1800-1850 (Unpublished MLS thesis, U.P.) was completed in 1973. Unfortunately it remains unpublished to date. Closing the gap between retrospective and current publications has been very slow and erratic. A more systematic approach should be devised and implemented as soon as feasible. All-inclusive bibliographies should be compiled, even without annotations, for the sake of bibliographic control. Selective and critically annotated bibliographies could then pick up from there.

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

Not enough attention has been paid to Philippine newspapers and periodicals in recent years. There are checklists, union lists, and guides, but none nearly as useful as Shiro Saito's Philippine Newspapers in Selected American Libraries: A Union List (Honolulu, East-West Center Library, 1966). Mr. Saito's work should be revised and updated. An up-to-date Index to Philippine Periodicals is badly needed. The current index is three years behind. Except for science, there is no abstracting service for Philippine periodicals. There are plans to feed the serial holdings of the U.P. Library System to a computer in the near future. That will be a marked improvement towards making Philippine serials accessible.
DICTIONARIES

There are dictionaries for the majority of Philippine languages. There are word lists and vocabularies for other. More dictionaries are being prepared at the University of the Philippines. Some effort should be spent listing and evaluating all these dictionaries to avoid any more unnecessary duplication and to enable more attention to be paid to improving what now exists. Sandra K. Repulda's A Dictionary of Philippine Acronyms and Initialisms, 1946-1973 (Unpublished thesis, UP) was finished in 1975. With updating and publication, it will be the first of its kind for the Philippines.

YEARBOOKS

Two noteworthy yearbooks have joined the durable Fookien Times Yearbook. One is the privately published Book of the Philippines (Manila, Research and Analysis Center for Communications, and Aardvark Associates) which started publication in 1976 with an impressive line-up of contributors. The other is the National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA) Philippine Yearbook which supersedes, with expanded coverage, the Yearbook of Philippine Statistics of the Bureau of the Census and Statistics. Publication started in 1977.

DIRECTORIES

With the exception of the telephone directory and directories of libraries, no current directory of any value has come out for some time. There is an acute need for a directory of the Philippine government, which should contain not only names and addresses but also information on the set-up of the different branches of government.*

BIOGRAPHY

E. Arsenio Manuel's Dictionary of Philippine Biography (Quezon City, Filipiniana Publications, 1955- ) stands out as the reference source for retrospective biography. The set has yet to be completed. There is no authoritative source for current biography. The University of the Philippines has a Biography Index on cards which it plans to publish as one of its research guides; this should alleviate the problem a little.

ENCYCLOPEDIAS

Four volumes of Filipino Heritage: The Making of a Nation (n.p., Filipino Heritage, Inc., 1977- ) have been published so far. Six more volumes of this much awaited encyclopedia are in progress.

*Since this was written, the 1978 edition of the Official Directory, Republic of the Philippines has been published and should meet this need. --Project Director, S. Saito.
STATISTICS

The National Economic and Development Authority of the Philippine government has successfully put some order over current statistical sources. With its publication, The Philippine Statistical System (Manila, 1975), information is now available on statistical series existing in government agencies. NEDA's numerous publications provide current statistics of all types. However, for earlier years, especially for the Spanish period, it is still pretty much a "catch as catch can" situation. Statistics sources for that period should be identified and, if possible, information should be consolidated.

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

Divina Cunada's Checklist of Philippine Government Documents, 1949-1962 (Unpublished thesis, UP, 1977) advances the coverage of government documents to 1962. Since there is no central control over the distribution of government publications, it is very important that up-to-date checklists should be available. Unfortunately the checklist for current documents leaves much to be desired. Every effort should be made to narrow the gap between current and retrospective listings.

BIBLIOGRAPHIES OF DISSERTATIONS

There are lists and lists of theses written in the United States and in the Philippines. Some universities have published bibliographies of dissertations done at their institutions. A very welcome addition to these lists is Norma S. Villa's A Checklist of Masteral and Doctoral Dissertations on or About the Philippines and by Filipino Authors Submitted to American and English Universities, 1907-1972 (Unpublished thesis, UP, 1975). Together with Catalina A. Nemenzo's Graduate Theses in Philippine Universities and Colleges, 1908-1969: An Annotated Bibliography (Quezon City, Philippine Center for Advanced Studies, 1974); U. P. Social Science Research Center's List of Graduates with Graduate Degrees and Titles of Their Theses (Quezon City, 1957), and U.P. Library's U.P. Theses and Dissertations Index, 1956-1968 (Quezon City, 1969), the coverage of theses and dissertations is quite comprehensive but not up-to-date.

INVENTORIES OF MANUSCRIPT AND ARCHIVAL COLLECTIONS

An overview of the manuscript collections in the United States, Europe, and the Philippines is provided by the different guides mentioned earlier. While some collections have been inventoried and their lists published, there are still many manuscript collections that remain untapped. Guides to such collections should be prepared and published.

ATLASES AND GAZETTEERS

The Philippines lacks an up-to-date gazetteer and a general atlas. Its linguistics maps are fairly recent.
B. REFERENCE TOOLS BY SUBJECT

When Filipinists were queried as to the research tools they use the most, subject bibliographies ranked second only to general bibliographies. With this in mind, it is very heartening to note that a Guide to Filipiniana Reference Sources has just been put out by the Institute of Library Science, University of the Philippines (Quezon City, 1977- ). It is a preliminary edition, and at this point still incomplete. A number of important reference sources have been published since it was prepared, and it suffers from typographical errors and some omissions, but it is still a welcome tool. Philippine scholarship could use many more guides of this sort.

No study of Philippine subject bibliography could be complete without giving due credit to Donn V. Hart. He is responsible for making possible the two publications that survey coverage of the different disciplines. Those publications are: Philippine Studies: Geography, Archaeology, Psychology and Literature: Present Knowledge and Research Trends, by Frederick L. Wernstedt, et al. (DeKalb, Ill., Center for Southeast Asian Studies, Northern Illinois University, 1974); and Philippine Studies: History, Sociology, Mass Media and Bibliography, Donn V. Hart, editor (DeKalb, Ill., Northern Illinois University, Center for Southeast Asian Studies, 1978). Studies in those publications are replete with annotated bibliographies done by scholars well-versed in their fields.

There is an abundance of reference/research tools for the different disciplines. The problem is that there are so few good ones. Some of the more important works are in need of revision. In anthropology, Harold C. Conklin's Ifugao Bibliography (New Haven, Yale University, Southeast Asia Studies, 1968) is ten years old. It is still the definitive work on the subject. A revision of Shiro Saito's Philippine Ethnography: A Critically Annotated and Selected Bibliography (Honolulu, University Press of Hawaii, 1972) is being considered, and it may possibly be expanded to include the entire discipline of the social sciences. The original work was well-received. In the arts, Julian E. Decanay's Philippine Artistic Expression: A Trends Report (Quezon City, Ateneo de Manila, 1972) is being revised for publication. It is comprehensive in scope and has an extensive bibliography. In sheer bulk, publications in business and economics are staggering. The most important publications are: Philippine Statistical Yearbook 1977 (Manila, NEDA, 1977) and the 1972 National Economic Atlas, Republic of the Philippines (Manila, Philippine Coast and Geodetic Survey, 1973). The latter is being supplemented by regional economic atlases. The Philippine Atlas (Manila, Fund for Assistance to Private Education, 1975) is the one important publication for education to come out in a long time. In geography, Frederick Wernstedt and Joseph E. Spencer's The Philippine Island World: A Physical, Cultural and Regional Geography (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1967) is still the definitive source on the subject. There are numerous books on Philippine history, but no one book could claim to be a ready reference source. A comprehensive general
history of the Philippines is needed, adequately indexed, and with a good bibliography of sources.

Myrna S. Feliciano's Subject Guide to Presidential Decrees and Other Presidential Issuances from the Proclamation of Martial Law Up to June 1975 (Quezon City, U.P. Law Center, 1975) and its supplements are the most important reference tools in law for non-lawyers. As to be expected, the field of libraries and book trade is well covered, although an up-to-date directory of publishers and book dealers is sorely needed. Tom Walsh's Martial Law in the Philippines: A Research Guide and Working Bibliography (Honolulu, 1973) is an important piece of work. It should be updated not only because of the timeliness of the subject, but because as a guide it is useful to researchers concerned with Philippine studies in any discipline. John N. Schumacher and Gerald H. Anderson's "Bibliographical Survey of Philippine Church History" (in Gerald H. Anderson, editor, Studies in Philippine Church History. Ithaca, N.Y., Cornell University Press, 1969. p. 389-414) is comprehensive and critical. It is an important bibliography that should be expanded.

Some thought should be given to Japanese works on contemporary economics and sociology. They are inaccessible to most Filipinists. Unless translations are made available, they are lost to Philippine scholars.

A very difficult task but an important one is the collection of fugitive materials. Since there is no organized way of getting them, especially the underground newspapers and leaflets, collecting should be a cooperative undertaking. The same is true, to a certain degree, with the numerous newspapers published by Filipinos outside the Philippines. Most of them are irregularly published and in very limited editions. Every effort should be exerted to combine scattered holdings so that runs could be completed. Or, if possible, a union list should be made available.
II. RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NEEDED REFERENCE TOOLS TO BE PRODUCED

Philippine bibliography is blessed with outstanding scholars willing to contribute their valuable time. They have done so much to improve its lot. It is also fortunate to have people who are willing to produce as best they can to fill in the gaps and to update sources. With time and enough funding, there are people willing to undertake worthwhile projects that would help upgrade the present state of Filipiniana reference sources.

FIRST PRIORITY


2. Checklist of Theses and Dissertations About the Philippines and/or Written by Filipinos Submitted to American and English Universities and Colleges, 1973–1978. Inclusive, with annotations. (Michael Onorato)

3. Index to Philippine Periodicals, 1978. Updating of the UP Library publication. (University of the Philippines Library)

4. Atlas of the Philippines. Natural features and political subdivisions. (Harold C. Conklin with the cooperation of the Philippine Coast and Geodetic Survey)

5. Philippine Social Sciences: an annotated bibliography. Selective, with critical annotations. (Shiro Saito)

6. Directory of the Philippine Government. All agencies of the government down to the local level, with a description of their functions, the officials, and office addresses. (Myrna S. Feliciano)

7. Comprehensive History of the Philippines. Basic survey type, with a detailed index and a comprehensive list of sources.

SECOND PRIORITY


2. Dictionary of Current Philippine Biography. Living Filipinos who, because of exceptional achievement in their field or because of their position in government or society, merit some recognition. Preferably in loose-leaf format. (Isagani Medina or Mauro Garcia)
government documents, arranged by department, then chronologically.
(Filomena Mercado-Tann)

4. Annotated Bibliography of Philippine Church History. Selective,
with critical annotations. (John N. Schumacher)

(Bruce Cruikshank)

Bibliography. Revision of the 1973 publication. (Tom Walsh)

7. Philippine Newspapers in Selected Libraries in the U.S.: A Union
List. Revision of the 1966 publication. (Shiro Saito)

THIRD PRIORITY

Including provincial and private printers. (Namnama P. Hidalgo)


3. Union Lists of Filipino-American Publications. Inclusive, with a
directory of publishers or issuing bodies. (Donn V. Hart)

4. Index to Illustrations in 19th Century Philippine Imprints. By
subject and by illustrator. (Rosa M. Vallejo)

5. Biographies of Philippine-based friars. To include source
citations. (Bruce Cruikshank)

a brief description of each collection. Limited to the U.S.

7. Bibliographical Anthology of Juvenile Filipiniana. No time or
language limitations. (Morton J. Netzorg)
III. BIBLIOGRAPHIC SURVEY OF EXISTING REFERENCE TOOLS

A. REFERENCE TOOLS BY FORM

GUIDES AND MANUALS


SCOPE: A field survey in Europe, North America, and the Far East of institutions with Filipiniana holdings, either manuscripts or published materials.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful.

I: Europe (A) Spain, (B) Portugal, (C) Italy.
II: North America (A) United States, (B) Mexico, (C) Cuba.
III: Far East (A) Japan, (B) Macau, (C) Republic of China.
Under each country, libraries are treated individually.

COMMENTS: Also published in Philippine Colophon 1 (March 1962): 3-22. Gives a good idea on where to go and what to expect in libraries and archives outside the Philippines. Best for Mexico, Spain, and the U.S.


SCOPE: Libraries and archives in Europe, the United States, Mexico, Japan, and Taiwan.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Libraries and archives are written up in the order of the visits made. Brief descriptions of the Filipiniana located.

COMMENTS: Complements Abella's "Filipiniana Treasures."
Guides and Manuals

2


SCOPE: Guides to Filipiniana materials in the National Library.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Started in 1971, still in progress. Each no. is an independent reference tool in itself.

COMMENTS: Individual guides are listed and treated separately either by form or subject, infra.


SCOPE: An overview of research materials on the Philippines, primarily from 1898 to 1970 with clues to various reference and bibliographic tools that will enable the researcher to locate and identify the needed information or materials.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Divided into 5 parts: (I) Introduction, (II) Predeparture phase, (III) In-the-field phase, (IV) Photoduplication facilities and services, and (V) Summary.

COMMENTS: Based on the author's actual visits to Philippine libraries, supplemented by questionnaires to different libraries in the Philippines. Meant to be a preliminary edition. This is a must for everyone concerned with Philippine studies. Specially helpful in locating sources available in the U.S. and some special collections in the Philippines.


SCOPE: Covers general reference works and the social sciences.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Still useful. Divided into two sections: (I) General works, subdivided by type of material, (II) Social Sciences, subdivided by subject. Under subdivisions, entries are arranged alphabetically. No index. Gives call number in the UP Libraries when available.

COMMENTS: This is a preliminary edition. The Humanities section is still in progress. This work was started ten years ago. Some titles have been superseded. Descriptive annotations. Very useful in its inclusion of unpublished reference sources, mostly theses and special problems available only at the U.P. 1976 cut-off date for materials included.


SCOPE: Guides to the different collections in the Filipiniana reading room, UPL.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Started in 1962. Still in progress. Each number is an independent reference tool in itself, whether it be an index, a register, a union list, or bibliography.

COMMENTS: Guides are treated individually under pertinent form or subject, infra.


COMMENTS: See POLITICAL SCIENCE - Guides and manuals for information.

SCOPE: Includes Philippine bibliographies and important bibliographical lists, catalogs of private and public libraries, sales catalogs, and books and pamphlets containing bibliographic information on the Philippines. Also includes literature on the history of printing by wood block or by movable type. Includes non-Philippine bibliographies which may include even one Philippine entry. Lists 1,160 titles.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged chronologically by date of publication, and under each year, alphabetically by author. Index of authors and selected subjects.

COMMENTS: Conceived as a companion volume to Philippine National Bibliography. With occasional annotations, some taken from Robertson, others from Retana (the latter are translated into English). Cites bibliographies in which the title appears.

De La Salle University Library. Bibliographies Series. No. 1. Manila: De La Salle College Libraries, 1969-

SCOPE: 1: Bermudez, Roberto A. Filipiniana Holdings of De La Salle College Library.
2: Foronda, Marcelino A. An Iloko Bibliography.
2: [sic] Foronda, Marcelino A. Cadaanan nga ugali.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: For more information, check monograph under specific category, either by subject or type of material.

SCOPE: Bibliographies of more than 10 pages published from 1965 to 1974 and devoted solely to the Philippines. Excludes periodical articles listing theses or dissertations presented to Philippine institutions, bibliographies in unpublished theses and dissertations, and catalogs and book lists of American and Filipino dealers in Filipiniana. Bibliographies that are parts of a book are included only when the book is on a subject not commonly investigated so its bibliography reflects its specialized topics. Lists 283 titles.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits of SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Alphabetical by author with cross-references for entries not used. Under author, titles are arranged chronologically. Has a title/subject index.

COMMENTS: Supplements Houston's and Saito's bibliographies. Valuable annotations. Some typographical errors. Excludes bibliographies that are solely in Spanish.

Houston, Charles O. Philippine Bibliography. Manila: University of Manila, 1960-

SCOPE: Bibliographies on the Philippines published from 1900 to 1957 of at least 10 pages and in English. Lists 155 entries.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits of SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Alphabetically arranged by author. Has subject, title, and name index.

COMMENTS: Meant to be in several volumes, only V. 1 has been published. Called an annotated preliminary bibliography of Philippine bibliographies since 1900. Supplemented by Saito's and Hart's bibliographies. Very critical annotations. Items not actually examined by the compiler are so marked.
BIBLIOGRAPHY

Bibliography of Bibliography

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SCOPE: An annotated checklist of Philippine bibliographical literature from 1900 to 1950. Lists 184 titles. No language, no subject limitation. Include bibliographies from books and articles.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged alphabetically.

COMMENTS: Very few copies in existence.


SCOPE: State of Philippine bibliography. No limitations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Very recent. Short paragraphs under broad headings such as: Bibliography of Philippine Bibliography; Bibliographical Surveys, Changes in Emphasis, Desiderata, Strengths and Weaknesses of Philippine Bibliography, Suggestions, etc. Has tables.


Philippine Center for Advanced Studies. PCAS Bibliography Series. No. 1-.
Quezon City: PCAS, University of the Philippines System, 1974-

SCOPE: No. 1. Nemenzo, Catalina A. Graduate Theses in Philippine Universities and Colleges, 1908-1969...

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
BIBLIOGRAPHY
Bibliography of Bibliography

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Monographic series.

COMMENTS: So far only 1 number published. For fuller information see entry of monograph under subject or type of material.

Robertson, James A. Bibliography of the Philippine Islands, Printed and Manuscript, Preceded by a Descriptive Account of the Most Important Archives and Collections Containing Philippina. 1908 Reprint. New York: Kraus Reprint Co., 1970.

SCOPE: Philippine imprints, books, pamphlets, or manuscripts dealing in whole or in part with the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Divided into I: Printed books (a) Phil. bibliographies and important bibliographical lists, (b) Other bibliographies, catalogues of public & private libraries, and sales catalogs, (c) Books & pamphlets containing bibliographical information, (d) Other printed books, pamphlets, etc. (mostly published in whole or in part in Blair & Robertson. II: Phil. manuscripts (a) of the Philippine Islands, 1493-1898, (b) Manuscripts in addition to those in B & R. Index (chronologically arranged).


SCOPE: Bibliographic essay describing bibliographies published from 1957 to 1964 in the social sciences and the humanities. Lists 215 bibliographies.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits of SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In 3 parts: (I) Annotates the general bibliographies, (II) Describes the bibliographies by subject, (III) Bibliographies by form of publication. Footnotes give the complete bibliographic information on titles mentioned in the essay. Has index.

Vallejo, Rosa M. Bibliography of Philippine Bibliographies, 1975: A Selected List.

Philippine National Bibliography. Manila: The National Library of the Philippines, 1974-

**SCOPE:** New works published or printed in the Philippines by Filipino authors, or about the Philippines, published or unpublished, book or non-book, government or non-government, copyrighted and not copyrighted. Excludes government agencies, orders, memoranda, and circulars; legal documents and judicial decisions; trade lists, catalogs, time tables, and similar commercial documents.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in **SCOPE.**


**COMMENTS:** Entries come from holdings of the National Library, the Copyright Office, and from other contributing government agencies.

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**SCOPE:** Filipiniana currently acquired by the University of the Philippines Library and other libraries, book or non-books, monographic or serial. Also includes government publications. Excludes pamphlets of less than 5 pages, individual acts, bills and ordinances. No language limitations.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Issued quarterly with annual cumulations. Arranged alphabetically by main entry. Has title index and subject index. Holding libraries are indicated. Includes call no. for UPL.

**COMMENTS:** Supersedes: Philippine Bibliography, 1963/64-1970/72. Starting with 1975 cumulation title will be: Filipiniana Union Catalog.
Select: Philippine Publications in Print, v. 1-. Manila: De La Salle University, 1972-

SCOPE: All subjects, all languages, but published in the Philippines. Includes theses and dissertations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Current, on-going. Magazine format with a regular section: Annotations which lists Recent Filipiniana by broad categories then alphabetically by author or title. Includes annotations, complete bibliographic information and price. Each volume has author/title index.

COMMENTS: Contains valuable articles pertaining to book trade; also bibliography, etc. Occasional listings such as of community newspapers, periodicals, etc. In addition, subject indexes and excerpts from dissertations. Patterned after Choice.

**SCOPE:** Filipiniana falling in any of three categories: (1) those which deal in whole or in part with the Phil. and were printed abroad, (2) all those printed in the Phil. of any nature, (3) those written by Filipinos.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. In two sections: (I) Foreign imprints and (II) Philippine imprints. Arrangement is chronological then alphabetical by author. Has author and subject index.

**COMMENTS:** The definitive bibliography for the period covered. Sources of entries are given. No language limitations.


**SCOPE:** Includes works consulted by the staff of the Phil. Studies Program in preparing the Area Handbook on the Philippines. Excludes government publications up to 1900.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Dated. Arranged under 23 subjects such as the land, political history, cultural history, etc.

**COMMENTS:** Entries mostly in English. Not all items are annotated. Most titles too old. Limited to works actually used for the HRAF Area Handbook on the Philippines. Preliminary edition.

Medina, Jose Toribio. *Bibliografia espanola de las Islas Filipinas (1523-1810)*. Santiago de Chile: Impr. de Chile, 1897.

**SCOPE:** Describes 667 titles of Filipiniana in Spanish, Latin, and other Western languages.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits of SCOPE.

COMMENTS: Complements his *La imprenta en Manila*.


SCOPE: Philippine imprints from 1593-1810. Lists 420 titles.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Chronological arrangement with an index of names.


SCOPE: Lists 859 books, pamphlets, periodicals, and other materials printed or published in the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged chronologically, then alphabetically by author or title. Gives location when available. Otherwise sources are cited. Gives classification or accession numbers.

Pardo de Tavera, Trinidad H. Biblioteca filipina; o sea, Catalogo razonado de todos impresos tanto insulares como extranjeros, relativos a la historia, la etnografia, la linguistica, la botanica, la fauna, la flora, la geologia, la hidrografía, la geografía, la legislacion, etc. de las Islas Filipinas, de Jolo y Marianas. Wash.: Govt. Print. Off., 1903.

**SCOPE:** Local and foreign publications pertaining to the Philippines. Includes history, ethnography, linguistics, etc. No language limitations. Includes 2,850 entries.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Alphabetical by author.

**COMMENTS:** Reprint of Part II of Bibliography of the Philippine Islands published by the Library of Congress. Annotated.


**SCOPE:** Philippine imprints 1622-1840. Excludes items covered by Medina's La imprenta.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Chronological arrangement with an index of names.

**COMMENTS:** Updates Medina to 1840. Updated by Palao to 1850.


**SCOPE:** Philippine imprints. All subjects. All languages. About the Philippines or written by Filipinos wherever published. From earliest times to 1904.
COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


BIBLIOGRAPHY
Union Lists and Library Catalogs


SCOPE: Limited to Filipiniana at De La Salle College Library. No language limitations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Fairly recent. Plan is to keep up-to-date with supplements. Alphabetical arrangement by author, no index. Some annotations.

COMMENTS: "Efforts will be made to provide a cumulative index..." Basically easy to find titles.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Needs updating. Arranged alphabetically by main entry, with a subject index. Location symbols are provided for holding libraries.

COMMENTS: An enlarged edition of Union catalog of Philippine Materials of 64 government agency libraries of the Philippines.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Updated by supplements. Classified arrangement with author and title index in each volume. Some entries are annotated.

COMMENTS: Does not give the call no. Needs cumulative indexes.


SCOPE: Philippine imprints before the 18th century with Eugenio Lopez collection.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Chronological arrangement.

COMMENTS: To be followed by volumes on 18th and 19th century. Published?


SCOPE: Filipiniana of research value in the Filipiniana Division, National Library. No language limitations. Includes both Philippine and foreign imprints. Lists 1,220 titles on the social sciences; 1,393 titles on the humanities.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Recent. Still useful. In two parts: (I) contains the rare holdings on the social sciences, (II) contains the collection on the humanities. Each part is subdivided by subject, then alphabetically by author.

COMMENTS: Basically a catalog of the Tabacalera collection. Most of the entries are rare manuscripts. This is not a catalog of the Filipiniana Division of the National Library.

**SCOPE:** Limited to holdings of Filipiniana in the Newberry Library for the period 1519-1900. No language limitations.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Arranged by broad categories, then subdivided by subjects. Has a general index.

**COMMENTS:** Includes a supplement to Newberry Library's Checklist of Philippine Linguistics, 1950. Still one of the best sources for Filipiniana. Includes analytics.


**SCOPE:** Filipiniana collection at the Augustinian College of Valladolid (Colegio de Filipinos) as of 1956.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. In 5 sections: (1) dated printed materials, (2) undated printed materials, (3) dated manuscripts, (4) undated manuscripts, (5) periodicals. Each section is arranged chronologically. Has author and title index.

**COMMENTS:** There is no subject index.


**SCOPE:** Limited to materials in the Library of Congress.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.
BIBLIOGRAPHY

Union Lists and Library Catalogs


SCOPE: Limited to the Filipiniana holdings of the Main Library, 35 college and departmental libraries, the Education Reading Center, Science Teaching Center, and the Union Browsing libraries. Excludes serials and newspapers. Lists 9,843 items.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In two volumes: (I) includes general references (including library science) and social sciences. (II) contains the listings for the humanities, the natural and applied sciences, military and naval sciences, and the following indexes: author-title, joint author, and subject. Entries are arranged alphabetically by author or title, under each class.

COMMENTS: Brought up-to-date by the Philippine Bibliography and the Philippine Union Catalog.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.
USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. In two parts: (I) consists of books, monographs, theses, and pamphlets arranged by main entry, (II) is an alphabetical list of serial titles, with information as to holdings on microfilm. Has title, joint author, and subject indexes.

COMMENTS: Supplements are planned.

COMMENTS: See LAW for further information.


SCOPE: Philippine serials found in the Cornell University Library, Southeast Asia Collection. No place, time, or language limitations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: In the absence of a union list of Philippine periodicals in U.S. libraries, this Guide together with Yale University Library's Checklist... (though dated), and Shiro Saito's Philippine Newspapers... helps serve as an index to what is available.


SCOPE: Then currently published periodicals, no language limitations except Chinese. Largely excludes doctrinal periodicals.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. By broad subjects then alphabetically by author or title. Gives frequency, publisher, place of publication, date of first issue, subscription rate, circulation. Descriptive annotation. Has index of titles. Addenda.
COMMENTS: Though written in 1957 the introduction still holds true. Gives a very good background on the subject of Philippine periodicals. No longer current, but still a good tool for its annotations and detailed bibliographic description.


SCOPE: This bibliography includes newspapers and journals that are: (1) Japanese sponsored, (2) Guerrilla, (3) In exile, (4) Of American military units, (5) In internment camps.

COMMENTS: For further information see HISTORY - Japanese Era.

Philippines (Republic) Bureau of Posts. *Annual Reports*. 1899-

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Dated.


SCOPE: Limited to serials in the Division.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
PERIODICALS AND NEWSPAPERS

22

title, place of publication, publisher, date of first volume,
date and number of last volume (if applicable), issues available,
and call number. With cross-references. Superseded titles
are indicated.

COMMENTS: Not examined. Information taken from: U.P.I.L.S.,

Philippines (Republic) National Library. Bibliography Section.
Philippine Serials on Microfilm. TNL Research guide series no. 8.

COMMENTS: Not examined.

Retana y Gamboa, Wenceslao Emilio. Aparato bibliografico de la
historia general de Filipinas deducido de la colección que
posee en Barcelona la Compania General de Tabacos de dicha islas.

No limitations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful for periodicals of that time period.
Arranged chronologically, giving size, frequency, place of
publication, and annotations.

COMMENTS: An enlarged edition of the author's El Periodismo
Filipino: Noticias para su historia (1811-94) . . . Madrid:
Minuesa de los Rios, 1895.

Romualdez, Ernesto P. An Annotated Survey of Periodicals Published in
the Philippines after World War II. N.p., 1948.

SCOPE: All classes of periodicals from Feb. 3, 1945 to Sept. 6,
1948. Includes more than 500 entries.
PERIODICALS AND NEWSPAPERS
Bibliography

USEFULNESS: "Annotation has been done by provinces, in alphabetical order. The general form...has been: name of periodical, place of publication, language of publication, frequency..."


USEFULNESS: Alphabetical listing by title and by publisher. No holdings information. Call numbers are given.


SCOPE: All current serial titles published in the Philippines and also those registered with and approved by the Philippine Council for Print Media. Includes company magazines or house organs.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Alphabetical by title. Has a subject index and an index to publishers. Annotated.

COMMENTS: Updated by Select, Philippine Union Catalog, and Philippine National Bibliography.

**SCOPE:** All Philippine newspapers, no language nor time limitations.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Entries are grouped by place of publication then alphabetically by title. Information given includes: frequency, language, beginning and termination dates (when applicable), history and holdings (as of June 1965), and location of materials. There is a title index.

**COMMENTS:** Needs updating, but best available.


**SCOPE:** Covers 79 government agency libraries, 7,716 titles of which 5,573 are current and 2,143 are extinct. Of these 1,024 are Philippine serials, 403 of which are current, 621 no longer published.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. In three sections: (1) Alphabetical listing of serials giving place of publication, publisher, date of first issue, the libraries and their holdings, (2) Classified by broad subjects. Under each alphabetically giving only place of publication, (3) Philippine serials gives only title and place of publication.

**COMMENTS:** Not limited to Philippine serials. Needs to be updated. First ed. came out in 1955 and a supplement in 1957.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Alphabetically by title or issuing body. Cross-references from older names to later names. There is a subject index.

COMMENTS: Needs updating. All UP Libraries holdings of serials will soon be on tape.
PERIODICALS AND NEWSPAPERS
Indexes


SCOPE: Index to over 500 titles received at the Filipiniana section of the UP Library from 1946 to 1967.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits of SCOPE.


COMMENTS: Includes some entries before 1946. Not all issues of periodicals were indexed. States there was no editing of index cards before publishing.


SCOPE: All Philippine periodicals and some foreign titles which run "fairly regular Filipiniana" and available in the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still being published quarterly with annual cumulations. Author and subject index in one alphabet. Gives a list of periodicals indexed. The issues indexed and the address of the periodicals are given.

COMMENTS: Now published by the University of the Philippines Library. Though 3 years behind, it is still the most comprehensive approach to Philippine periodical literature.

Siega, Gorgonio D. and Bañas, Eliseo P. Selected Philippine Periodical Index: Author-Subject Index. Dumaguete City: Silliman University, 1969.

SCOPE: Not all Philippine periodicals are indexed. Mostly social sciences and some science periodicals.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Published twice a year in June and December. Author/subject index with complete bibliographic data.

COMMENTS: Supplement to the Silliman Journal. Used to be a regular feature of the Silliman Journal. Overlaps the more comprehensive Index to Philippine Periodicals.
INDEXES TO SPECIFIC JOURNALS

THE DILIMAN REVIEW (INDEXES), Compiled by Catalina A. Nemenzo. Quezon City: University of the Philippines through the Office of Coordinator of Research, 1961.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Needs updating. Still useful. In two parts:
(1) Table of Contents...of all the issues indexed, (II) Author-Title Subject Index which contains in one alphabetical listing the names of authors of articles, writers of book reviews, titles of outstanding books reviewed, and subjects discussed in the articles.

COMMENTS: Vol. 4, nos. 3 & 4, July - Oct. 1956 of the Diliman Review were not published. Diliman Review publishes articles of literary, biographical, and historical nature.


SCOPE: All issues.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Author and subject index in a single alphabet.

COMMENTS: Ilustracion filipina was the first illustrated periodical in the Philippines. Included articles on many aspects of Philippine life, written by then well-known persons. Good for illustrations on the period covered.


COMMENTS: For complete information see LITERATURE.
Manila Chronicle Index.

COMMENTS: For a time in the 1960's the Chronicle published indexes to its daily. They were never cumulated. No issues available for examination.


SCOPE: All issues, all articles.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Microfilm of the index in slips at the Filipiniana Section, U.P. Library.


COMMENTS: Not examined.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. Part I is the table of contents of all issues covered. Part II is the author-subject index. Citations in Part II include the volume, the copy number, which is enclosed in parenthesis, the page references, and the date of the issue where entry is found.
COMMENTS: Formerly The Philippine Social Science Review. Certain issues of the Review were never published such as vols. 18, no. 4 and 19, no. 4 (1953 and 1954). Vol. 20 (1955) lacks nos. 3 & 4.
ENCYCLOPEDIAS

Filipino Heritage: The Making of a Nation. N.p., 1977-

SCOPE: The Filipinos and the archipelago they live in, from prehistoric times to 1946.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: The complete set will be composed of "593 topics written by about 186 contributors" all experts in their field. Four volumes are out to date. Illustrations are well done. Texts are uneven. Some typographical errors have been noticed.


SCOPE: Covers history, literature, biography, education, government and politics, science, commerce and industry, art, and matters of general information, together with the builders of the New Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Many inaccuracies and not easy to use. Up until the publication of Filipino Heritage, the only encyclopedia for the Philippines.

**SCOPE:** Limited to Philippine government and private agencies, corporations, professional societies and organizations, technical and scientific organizations, colleges and universities, regional developments, port authorities, and financial and banking institutions from 1946-1973.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful, but should be brought up-to-date. A subject index and a title index to acronyms in Pilipino are provided.


SCOPE: Philippine dictionaries, no language limitations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.


COMMENTS: Better dictionaries have been published since this article was written. But the article is useful because it includes older titles that are still the best in their field.

SCOPE: Most commonly used words by elementary and high school students. Lists 8,000 words.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. English-Tagalog-Ilocano only.

COMMENTS: Does not give sample sentences. The English-Tagalog section is the same as its counterpart in the author's English-Tagalog-Spanish dictionary.


SCOPE: Most commonly used words by elementary and high school students. Lists 8,000 words.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. English-Tagalog-Spanish only.

COMMENTS: Does not give sample sentences. The English-Tagalog section is the same as its counterpart in his English-Tagalog-Spanish dictionary.


SCOPE: No limitations indicated.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. English-Pilipino-Ilongo-Cebuano arrangement only. Has separate section for names of places and races, commonly used words and phrases, forms of address, government offices, ranks of army and naval officers, etc.
COMMENTS: Terms for government offices need updating. For popular use only.


SCOPE: No limitations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Bisayan-English-Tagalog only.

COMMENTS: "Probably best dictionary next to Wolff." Donn V. Hart.


SCOPE: Words of common usage. Lists 15,000 words.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Aside from the general dictionary, there are separate sections: lesson plan, government offices, and useful phrases.

COMMENTS: Does not use sample sentences. Strictly for personal use, not for in-depth study.


SCOPE: Pilipino lexical items selected on the basis of their frequent occurrence in Pilipino publications and other media with corresponding equivalents in Bikol, Kapampangan, Ilokano, Pangasinan, Samar-Leyte, Cebuano, and Tagalog. Includes loan words. Lists 8,227 entries.
COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Pilipino entry words have been arranged alphabetically. Other Philippine languages are then arranged alphabetically in parenthesis. Definitions are in English.

COMMENTS: Native speakers were used in compiling this dictionary. Authoritative.

SCOPE: Lists approximately 20,000 words.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Has grammar notes in Russian. Title page is in Russian.


SCOPE: Approximately 84,000 entries.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. The entries are in two columns a page. After each entry follows the part of speech, meaning in English then in Tagalog, use as a phrase and/or a sentence in English followed by Tagalog equivalents. Liberal use of Tagalog synonyms.

COMMENTS: "...so far the most adequate, the most scholarly, and the most complete English-Tagalog [dictionary] ever published"... Jose Villa Panganiban. Not examined. Information from: U.P.I.L.S. Guide to Filipiniana Reference Sources, p. 35.


SCOPE: Limited to the most commonly used words by students of the elementary and secondary schools. Words used in everyday life. Lists 16,000 words.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

COMMENTS: Has a section called: common double expressions. (Mga tambalang salita). This dictionary formed the basis of the author's trilingual dictionaries. Author claims to have used the dictionaries of Serrano Laktaw, Eusebio T. Daluz, Sofronio Calderon, and the INL vocabulary. Also word tests compiled by educators.


SCOPE: Aside from the dictionary proper, the book includes grammar notes, geographical names, translations of commonly used terms in school, and idiomatic expressions in English and Tagalog.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. English-Tagalog and Tagalog-English. Sample sentences are given in English and Tagalog to illustrate proper use of words. Has section for grammar. Has other useful sections such as: idioms, the Tagalog alphabet, Philippine fruits, dance terms, etc. and English words often mispronounced by Filipinos.

COMMENTS: Easy to use. Very handy reference. Includes a bibliography of sources used.


SCOPE: Intended for those studying Tagalog in the grades and in the high school. Includes 17,464 words.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.
USEFULNESS: Still useful. Aside from the dictionary proper, gives a history of the language. Indicates part of speech.

COMMENTS: For the Tagalog speaker only.


SCOPE: 60 Tagalog idioms.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In alphabetical order by first word.


SCOPE: Lists more than 3,000 common Tagalog words.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Alphabetical arrangement with the Chinese equivalents, including pronunciation and characters.


SCOPE: Useful words in the Tagalog language with practical meanings. Lists 10,000 words.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Pilipino-English only.

SCOPE: Includes synonyms in different Philippine languages, Malay and Indonesian, etymology, idioms, derivatives. Lists 27,069 word entries.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Arranged alphabetically by main lexical entry, followed by etymological information, part of speech in English abbreviation, field of science to which it belongs, meanings, synonyms. Lists morphological derivatives and/or idiomatic expressions using the word, notes for further explanations.

COMMENTS: For the right choice of words, not for definitions. Was began in 1935 and finished in 1972. See also the compiler's Tesauro Diksiyunaryo Ingles-Pilipino.


SCOPE: Includes synonyms, derivatives, idioms.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Indicates parts of speech, field of knowledge (when applicable).

COMMENTS: Good for choosing the right word or phrase. Very comprehensive.

**SCOPE:** 6,000 commonly used English words.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. English-Tagalog only.

**COMMENTS:** Reprint of the 1960 edition called: English-Tagalog Dictionary. Aside from main dictionary, has special sections such as phrases and expressions used in official correspondence, list of proper names, useful abbreviations, forms of address, monetary units, weights and measures, etc.


**SCOPE:** Tagalog roots, affixes, stems, and a few compounds and idioms most useful in common situations. Limited to high frequency words that are necessary for a non-Tagalog speaker to be able to communicate in day to day conversational situations.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits of SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Alphabetical, with sample sentences to illustrate usage. Tagalog-English only.

**COMMENTS:** Companion volume to Tagalog for Beginners and A Synopsis of Tagalog Structures, both by the same author. The introduction gives good information on Tagalog grammar.


**SCOPE:** Old or colloquial Tagalog.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.


SCOPE: Words used in everyday conversation.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful, but could use some updating. Pilipino-English, English-Pilipino.

COMMENTS: Very handy, for personal everyday use. Has sections for numbers, time, day, months, etc. Also has an introduction to Pilipino grammar.


SCOPE: "A tiny Nippongo Tagalog dictionary which includes Japanese characters and supplementary materials like Japanese sounds in Roman characters, expressions in Japanese grammar, a list of modern Japanese terms, etc. Also includes a pronunciation chart and a map of the Philippines.

Aklanon


**SCOPE:** Based on "actual use." Includes English and Spanish words.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Aklanon-English only. Has bibliography.

**COMMENTS:** Companion and follow-up volume to the Grammar. Includes grammar notes.

Bagobo


**SCOPE:** No limitation or selectivity indicated in the choice of words for inclusion.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. V. 1: Diccionario bagobo-espanol, V. 2: Diccionario espanol-bagobo. Does not illustrate usage with sample sentences. Has section on the grammar of Bagobo. Horizontal lines were used to indicate separation of syllables.

**COMMENTS:** Though published in 1892 - still useful, being the only Bagobo dictionary.

Barlig


**SCOPE:** No limitations. Intended for use of students.
DICTIONARIES
Other Languages

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. English-Barlig only.

COMMENTS: Barlig is also known as Finalig. Only one of its kind. Only a draft.

Batak


SCOPE: Words collected during an ethnographic field work on Palawan Island.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Batak with English definition only. Has a bibliography.

COMMENTS: Basic word list was based on Conklin's list and the Batak word list by McKaughan and Gridley.

Bicol


SCOPE: Compiled to help facilitate the teaching of the faith. Common words.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: First published in 1754. Rare.
Cebuano


SCOPE: Limited to Cebuano. Excludes words used exclusively in local sub-dialects. Mainly root words, with a limited number of derivatives.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Cebuano-English only. For each entry gives: part of speech, meaning, synonyms.

COMMENTS: Does not illustrate with sample sentences. Generally easy to use. Gives more than one meaning for most entries.


SCOPE: Cebuano roots with English explanations of their meanings. Lists 25,000 Cebuano roots. Cebuano-English only.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Alphabetical with no regard to diacritical marks, except that forms without diacritical markings precede forms with diacritical markings.

COMMENTS: The compiler used a lot of samples to add to the clarification of meanings. Does not give English equivalents but gives explanations instead.


SCOPE: Roots, stems, affixes, derivations, and common expressions. Lists 6,500 main entries.
DICTIONARIES
Other Languages

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COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Gives sample sentences for illustration. Meticulous with diacritics. Format is too technical. For linguists. This is a reference dictionary for users of the text Cebuano for Beginners by Bunyi and Yap.

Dumagat


COMMENTS: Not examined.

Hanunóo


SCOPE: Introduction says: "In this vocabulary, as many word bases as possible are listed. Many common derivatives are included either in phrases or as isolated examples. The latter are entered separately or under the word bases from which they are derived."

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful but needs updating. Aside from the vocabulary has phonetic key, symbols and abbreviations, note on Hanunóo syllabary, and a bibliography on p. 11-16.

COMMENTS: Compiled by the authority on Hanunóo.
**Hiligaynon**


**SCOPE:** More than 18,000 words of the Hiligaynon and Hiniraya dialects as spoken in and around Iloilo.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in **SCOPE**.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Visayan-English only.

**COMMENTS:** Probably the most complete dictionary for Panayan (Hiligaynon). Donn V. Hart.


**SCOPE:** Hiligaynon roots, affixes and formatives. Lists 3,500 entries.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Hiligaynon-English only.

**COMMENTS:** Not a complete work. Companion volume to the author’s *Lessons in Hiligaynon*; and Elmer P. Wolfenden's *Hiligaynon: A Reference Grammar*.

**Ibanag**

Bugarin, Jose. *Diccionario Ybanag-espanol...Manila: Amigos del Pais, 1854.*

**USEFULNESS:** Ibanag-Spanish only.

**COMMENTS:** Not examined.
**DICTIONARIES**

**Other Languages**

Diccionario español-ibañáq, o ssa, Tesauro hispano-cagayán, sacado de los manuscritos antiguos y nuevamente corr. ...en aquella provincia. Manila: Imp. de Ramírez y Giraudier, 1867.

**SCOPE:** Words taken from old manuscripts.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Spanish-Ibanag only.

**COMMENTS:** For limited use.


**SCOPE:** Vocabulary that would find use in everyday situations.

Contains 3,641 entry words. Of these, 1,886 are immediately derived from Spanish, 53 from English, 3 from Tagalog, 3 from Cantonese, 2 from Malay, 1 from Bicol, and 1 from Japanese.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Arranged in the Roman alphabet order. Ibanag-English only.

**COMMENTS:** The first Ibanag-English dictionary. Thesis-Texas A & M University, 1969.

**Ibarbía**


**SCOPE:** Entries taken from text materials and from elicitation sessions with informants.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Batad Ifugao with English explanation only.
Igorot


**SCOPE:** Intended as a guide to the words most frequently used in the Bontok region.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in **SCOPE**.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Igorot-English; English-Igorot. Introductory notes discuss Igorot grammar.

**COMMENTS:** The English section is intended chiefly as an index to the Igorot part.


**SCOPE:** "Common everyday speech weak in literary or religious terms and special knowledge such as species of grain, flora, fauna, etc." Chiefly a list of root words.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in **SCOPE**.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Sagada with English definition only.

**COMMENTS:** Gives a good background on the people. Also has a discussion on Sagada grammar.
DICIONARIES
Other Languages

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Ilokano


SCOPE: Basically lexical entries of word length and some affixes and idioms. Lists 7,000 entries.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Ilokano-English only. Illustrated with sentences in Ilokano.

COMMENTS: Companion volume to Ilokano Lessons, by Emma Bernabe and Virginia Lapid; and An Ilokano Reference Grammar by Constantino. Very comprehensive.


SCOPE: Lists end-letters and suffixes, and under each, Iloko words having the same endings. Also indicates accents and word meanings.


Isneg


SCOPE: Limited to the 0 dialect of Isneg.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

COMMENTS: "The accuracy and painstaking care in recording ethnographic and linguistic detail which have always typified Fr. Vanoverbergh's original lexicographic work are again exemplified throughout this Isneg lexicon." H.C. Conklin in Foreword.

Itbayaten


SCOPE: Consists of around 4,000 words, together with around 100 phrases and 40 sentences. Excludes grammatical definitions, corresponding terms in related languages, as well as explanations on loan words from Spanish and English.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged in alphabetical order.

COMMENTS: The compiler lists the references used. He also worked with an informant.

Kapampangan


SCOPE: No limitations indicated.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: 1st ed. published 1732. Rare.

**SCOPE:** Limited to words encountered and investigated during a brief period of residence in Pampanga. Approximately 3,500 root words. Includes loan words.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Kapampangan-English only.

**COMMENTS:** Companion volume of Forman's *Notes on Kapampangan Grammar*; and Leatrice T. Mirikitani's *Speaking Kapampangan*.

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**SCOPE:** "Words in common daily use and others particularly applicable to the culture a number were chosen on the basis of their interest to descriptive and comparative linguists." Lists 750 entries.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Alphabetical arrangement. Mangyan-English-Tagalog only. The index follows the English alphabet while the vocabulary follows the Filipino language.

**COMMENTS:** Dibabaon-Mandayan is also known as Minandaya, spoken in the upper Agusan River. Far from comprehensive; this vocabulary was compiled over a period of eight months.
Manobo


SCOPE: Consists of approximately 4,000 entries, most of which are roots.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Part I: Manobo-English section, Part II: English-Manobo index which enables the reader to locate Manobo equivalents of English concepts.

COMMENTS: Western Bukidnon Manobo is spoken in Bukidnon in Mindanao. Has grammar notes.

Maranao


SCOPE: 18,000 Maranao entries, either base words or their derivatives. Includes Maranao plant names with their scientific equivalents. Limited to base forms without inflection.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.


COMMENTS: Used sample sentences to demonstrate usage. Includes a sketch of Maranao grammar.
DICTIONARIES
Other Languages

Moro


COMMENTS: Not examined.


SCOPE: Intended as an "elementary aid to the beginning of the study of the Moro dialect as spoken in the vicinity of Cotabato, Parang Parang, Malabang, and Baras, and with variations around the Lake of Lanao."

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. English-Moro only. Includes grammar notes and some useful English phrases translated in the Moro dialect.

COMMENTS: The first of its kind. "The continental value of the vowels has been used in the spelling."

Pangasinan


SCOPE: Limited to word roots in modern Pangasinan usage. Lists 3,000 root words.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.
USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. In 2 parts: (1) Pangasinan-English, (2) English-Pangasinan, which is only a finder-list. Indicates stress and accent marks.

COMMENTS: Does not give sample sentences to illustrate the use of words. Companion volume to the author's Pangasinan Reference Grammar, and Spoken Pangasinan.


SCOPE: Meant to help the teaching of the faith. Common words.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Part I: Diccionario pangasinan-espanol, Part II: Vocabulario hispano-pangasinan. Part II gives only the Spanish equivalent.

COMMENTS: Based on the dictionary by Lorenzo Cosgaya with corrections, additions, and modifications.

Samaro-Leytean


SCOPE: Limited to Samaro-Leytean. Includes a section on medicinal plants and trees.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: In volume 2 is a gazetteer for the provinces of Samar and eastern Leyte. Illustrated with sample sentences.
DICTIONARIES
Other Languages

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Sulu


SCOPE: Intended to "assist the Europeans of Sulu to enable them to converse with the Sulus in their own dialect...".

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. English-Sulu-Malay only. Includes grammatical notes; a section on English phrases with their Sulu translation; tables of rank and form of address, points of the compass, etc.

COMMENTS: Marsden's *Dictionary of the Malay Language*, and Maxwell's *Manual of the Malay Language* were used for information on the Malay part.

Tagabili


COMMENTS: Not examined.

Tausug


SCOPE: Draws heavily from the works of Capt. Francis Link and Fr. Rene Copet.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Still useful. Tausug-English only with an English Index. Appendices on birds, fish, seashells, animals, plants.

COMMENTS: Has grammar notes. Preface says, "First major vocabulary compilation published in the Tausug language in anything other than mimeographed form."

**Tiruray**


SCOPE: No limitations indicated.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In two parts: (1) Tiruray-Espanol, (2) Espanol-Tiruray.

COMMENTS: No grammar notes.

**Yakan**


SCOPE: Intended for the use of Yakan school children, for teachers, and for any other speaker of Yakan who is learning Filipino or English, or who wishes to refresh his memory of these languages.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Yakan-Pilipino-English only.

COMMENTS: The Yakan vocabulary for this dictionary was collected in Badja, Lanutan, Basilan. The Filipino material was taken from *English-Tagalog Dictionary* by Leo James English and *Talahuluganang Pilipino-Engles* by Jose Villa Panganiban.
ANNUALS


SCOPE: Yearly chronicle of events and developments in the Philippines designed for ready reference use.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In 4 sections: (1) A chronology of events, (2) A folio of special reports, (3) A comprehensive review of developments, (4) Biography section. Sections 3 & 4 are arranged alphabetically. Reports are accompanied by graphs and tables. Has index with cross-references at end of book. Illustrated.

COMMENTS: Planned as an annual publication. Impressive lineup of contributors.

Fookien Times Philippines Yearbook. Manila: Fookien Times Yearbook Publishing Co., 197-

SCOPE: All aspects of Philippine life for the year covered.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Annual. Approach is strictly through the Table of Contents. No index. Some articles carry the latest statistics. With illustrations.

COMMENTS: Comprehensive and authoritative. Basically a review of the events of the past year. Not for ready reference, but good background material. The name was Fookien Times Yearbook till 1975.
El archipielago filipino: coleccion de datos, geograficos, estadisticos, cronologicos y cientificos relativos al mismo, entre sacados de anteriores obras y obtenidos con la propia observacion y estudio. Washington: Imp. del Gobierno, 1900.

SCOPE: All facets of Philippine life.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Encyclopedic work by the Jesuits in the Philippines. Uses census figures for the statistics.


SCOPE: Where-to and how-to get around in the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent. Still useful. Divided into broad subjects. Some information is tabulated.

COMMENTS: For the tourist. Informative, but not always accurate.


SCOPE: Approximately 1,800 entries pertaining to Philippine history, culture, physical geography, natural history, economics, politics, and demography, with the primary focus on history and culture.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Arrangement is alphabetical, with cross-references to related entries, variant spellings, pseudonyms, and acronyms.

COMMENTS: Although current statistics have come from a number of sources, the majority have been taken from the Area Handbook for the Philippines, Wernstedt and Spencer's The Philippine Island World, and Webster's Geographical Dictionary. Handy reference. Has short descriptive definitions with some figures. Some inaccuracies.


SCOPE: Philippine facts and figures. Emphasis on national, with some regional and provincial data.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: To be revised every other year. Arranged by broad subjects with detailed table of contents. Has index. Appendix II: Guide to sources - lists source of information used in the Almanac. Has maps, charts, tables.

COMMENTS: Leans heavily on government documents for sources. 3rd edition was announced late last year.


SCOPE: A day-to-day listing of important events in Philippine history.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by month, day, year.

COMMENTS: Should be updated. Most recent entry is 1964. Also published in Tagalog with title: Kalendaryong Pangkasaysayan.
Philippines Touring Guide. Manila: Caltex (Philippines).

SCOPE: Intended for transients who have very little time to spend in the Philippines. Stresses spots which present the least problems in transportation and accommodation.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.


COMMENTS: Done with the help of the Bureau of Public Highways, Board of Travel and Tourist Industry, Philippine Tourist and Travel Association who supplied statistics, photographs, and other valuable information. Very comprehensive.


SCOPE: Various aspects of the administration of the Philippines during the Spanish period.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by subject.

COMMENTS: Published in 17 vols. Continued by his Diccionario... anuario de 1888-1890.

**SCOPE:** Foundations, local and foreign, operating in the Philippines.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Alphabetical listing. Has index by fields of interest. Also has an index by name of the foundation which duplicates the main listing. Gives address, date of establishment, date of NSDB certification, objectives and purposes, modes of activity, fields of interest, financial data, internal organization.

**COMMENTS:** The term "foundation" is loosely interpreted in the Philippines. This is explained in detail in the introduction. Done through questionnaires. The compilers accepted the information supplied in good faith.


**SCOPE:** Limited to Asian studies in the fields of social sciences and humanities. Limited to the Philippines. Lists 17 universities, 11 international and governmental organizations, 6 learned societies.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful but needs updating. Institutions are classified into: (1) Universities, (2) International and governmental organizations, and (3) Learned societies. Information includes name of institution, address, president or director, date of foundation, major activities, publications, and researchers in the institution. Has name index.

**COMMENTS:** Done through questionnaires.

**SCOPE:** Covers Metro Manila. Locates churches, commercial establishments, factories, government offices, hospitals, laboratories, professionals, recreational centers, schools, services, streets, subdivisions, and resettlement projects.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Dated. Section A: Street index - arranged alphabetically, Section B: Commercial listing - classified, Section C: Maps, governments, etc.

**COMMENTS:** Information gathered from official and non-official sources. Should be revised. Many streets have changed names. Some establishments have folded and new ones established.

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**SCOPE:** Government and private buildings. Limited to the Metro Manila area.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Buildings are grouped into: (1) Important buildings and landmarks, (2) Vital government offices, (3) Recommended hotels, (4) Media offices, (5) Metro Manila buildings, (6) Select companies in the building industry, (7) Listing by city or municipality. Gives addresses and phone numbers. Street maps facilitate location of the buildings.


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Philippine Mass Media Directory. Manila: Philippine Press Institute, 1968-

**SCOPE:** A listing of all entities that have to do with mass media in the Philippines.
COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Done through questionnaires. An updated edition would be very useful.


SCOPE: Just a listing of Manila residents with addresses. Includes biographies of officials of the City of Manila.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Dated. Alphabetical arrangement. City officials are listed separately with their biographies.

COMMENTS: Telephone directory could take its place.

**SCOPE:** A textbook on Philippine history as seen from a Filipino's point of view.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.


**COMMENTS:** Very comprehensive. Has "Readings" after each chapter and also a "selected references" section. Covers Spanish period only briefly. Donn V. Hart.


**SCOPE:** Social, economic, and political elements of the Philippine contemporary society.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits of SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful though some areas are out of date. (I) Social, (II) Political, (III) Economic, (IV) National Security. Has index and a very detailed table of contents.

**COMMENTS:** One of a series of handbooks prepared by the Foreign Area Studies of the American University. Section II: Political is obsolete for current conditions. Has good bibliography, p. 383-400. A revised edition of this book has come out.

Marcos, Ferdinand E. *Tadhana (Fate): The History of the Filipino People*. Manila, c. 1976-

**SCOPE:** History of the Philippines from prehistoric times to the present, encompassing all facets of life.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: In progress. To be in 4 volumes. (1) Foundations of Filipino culture, from ca. 250,000 B.C. to 1565, (2) The Formation of the national community from 1565 to 1896, (3) The Promised state, from 1896 to 1946, (4) Towards the new society, from 1946 to the present.

COMMENTS: Only volume 2 has come out to date. Has bibliographical notes and a general index.

SCOPE: Discusses 26 major biographical reference sources for the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by categories such as: General - Who's who type; Men of Science; Politicians and government officials; Patriots and national heroes, and Men of Letters or Literary persons.

COMMENTS: This still serves as a good introduction on what types of sources are available.

Philippine Biography Index.

COMMENTS: To be published as: University of the Philippines, Library. Research guide no. 16.

**SCOPE:** 18 Filipino athletes considered the greatest in their sports. Includes both living and deceased.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Table of contents is the only approach. No index.

**COMMENTS:** Subjects were chosen by sports writers and editors. Each biography was written by a different writer. The only source limited to athletes. Not worth the bother. Some of the real greats omitted in favor of the now popular. Morton J. Netzorg.

Nicanor, Precioso M. *Profiles of Notable Filipinos in the U.S.A.* New York: Pre-Mer Pub., 1963-

**SCOPE:** Filipinos in the U.S. with high level of attainment whether personal or in performing their civic duty.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Dated. Arranged alphabetically by name of biographee.

**COMMENTS:** Only 1 volume out to date. Taken from personal interviews. Basically for New York and New Jersey area. Selection is quite arbitrary. Not much reference value, except that it is the only one of its kind at the present time.


**SCOPE:** Limited to the following units: Hunters ROTC Guerrillas, USAFFE, Panay Guerrillas (6th Military District), Negros Guerrillas (7th Military District), USAFIP NL, Free Philippines Guerrillas, Central Luzon Guerrillas...etc.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in **SCOPE**.
USEFULNESS: Still useful. Divided into the different contingents. Under each unit, alphabetically. Includes a bibliography.

COMMENTS: Information was gathered from questionnaires. Uneven treatment of biographies. Focus: Hunters ROTC Guerrillas. Some information was taken from printed sources. In the absence of other such source, could be used for reference.


SCOPE: Notable living Filipinos and prominent residents of the Philippines who are successfully established in their professions.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged alphabetically. With special sections on: Heroes, Presidents, U.S. Governors-general, U.S. High Commissioners and Ambassadors, the Supreme Court.

COMMENTS: Gives very brief bio-data. Does not cite sources. A 2d ed. was supposedly in preparation when this edition came out, it was never published. Leans towards political figures. Does a fairly good job. Morton J. Netzorg.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Dated. Arranged by year of award, then alphabetically by awardee.

COMMENTS: Gives mainly academic background, professional acumen & awards. TOYM is a yearly award, so this listing needs updating.
Volunteers for International Technical Assistance, Philippines Inc.

National Register of Scientific and Technical Personnel. Manila, 1973-

SCOPE: Limited to scientific and technical personnel. Vol. 1 lists 10,000 respondents.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent - in progress. To be in several volumes. Vol. 1 includes mostly respondents from the Metropolitan Manila area. The next volumes will cover the rest of Luzon, the whole of Visayas and Mindanao. Listing is by fields of expertise and specialization.

COMMENTS: Only vol. 1 published to date. Compiled from questionnaires sent to various government and private offices, colleges and universities.


SCOPE: Limited to Filipinos. No time limitation.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.


COMMENTS: Does not cite sources, but the book has a bibliography. Each biography was written by a different person. Is the only book devoted to women alone.

**SCOPE:** Filipinos who distinguished themselves in their professions or in society from Spanish times to the early 1900s.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in **SCOPE**.


**COMMENTS:** Only two volumes were published.

Eminent Filipinos, by Hector K. Villaroel [et al.]. Manila: National Historical Commission, 1965-

**SCOPE:** Persons prominent in the events of their time or eminent in their respective professions. Limited to deceased persons.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Arranged in a single alphabet.

**COMMENTS:** Will be superseded by Manuel's *Dictionary of Philippine Biography* if and when it is completed. In the meantime it complements Manuel's work.


**SCOPE:** Listing of the known descendants of Agustin Locsin. Those whose origin cannot yet be traced by an unbroken line to Agustin are excluded.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in **SCOPE**.

COMMENTS: Information from church records, tombstones, public and family documents, newspaper clippings, and data furnished by surviving kin and family friends by means of questionnaires and interviews.


SCOPE: Limitations: (1) subject must be deceased, (2) subject must have contributed significantly to Philippine life or progress... or have excelled in some intellectual pursuit.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Useful. More volumes contemplated. Alphabetical within each volume. Each volume has its own personal and subject index. When published, the final volume will contain a complete index of all the entries and minor individuals besides a subject index. References used are cited. Entries include bibliography of the biographee's works.


Retana y Gamboa, Wenceslao Emilio. Índice de personas nobles y otras de calidad que han estado en Filipinas desde 1521 hasta 1898. Madrid: Librería de V. Suarez, 1921.

SCOPE: Limited to Spaniards.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Important for quick identification. Should be considered for reprinting.

USEFULNESS: In four parts: (1) An account of the Filipino flag's historical evolution, war history, and present-day political significance, (2) The Philippines National Anthem - the war history of its music and poetry, (3) General literature on the flag, (4) The message of the Filipino flag to the youth of the country. With numerous illustrations, appendices, and introductory materials and index.


SCOPE: History of the Philippine flag.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Historical narrative.

COMMENTS: Illustrations are quite crude. Concise and informative. Includes laws and legislation pertaining to the flag.

SCOPE: A catalog of family names including the indigenous names, Spanish surnames, "along with those furnished by the vegetable and mineral kingdoms, geography, arts, etc."

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. The introduction gives a good background on origin of Philippine surnames and the Decree of Nov. 21, 1849. Includes a translation of the decree, then a facsimile of the original decree, and the accompanying catalog (which is arranged alphabetically).

COMMENTS: Narciso Claveria of Zaldua was a governor-general in the Philippines. His decree required the adoption of surnames for all Filipinos in order to have a complete register for tribute collection. The names in the catalog, from which the natives chose their surnames, were collected by the religious orders in the Philippines.


SCOPE: Cross-index from local versions of Chinese names in the Philippines to the corresponding standard (Wade-Giles) romanization. Limited to Chinese living in the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. The page is divided into 8 columns: (1) Surname, given name, (2) Version of name, (3) Other versions of name, (4) Character code no., (5) Telephone no., (6) Occupation, (7) City or district, (8) Source.

COMMENTS: Sources were published directories, from Chinese Chambers of Commerce or Chinese publishing companies. A companion guide to common local spellings of Chinese characters was prepared... being issued under the title: Key to Romanization of Chinese Personal Names in the Philippines.

**COMMENTS:** Not examined. Companion volume to: Directory of Chinese Personal Names in the Philippines, 1953.


**SCOPE:** Limited to Filipinos, all occupations and professions. No time limitation.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Part I: Philippine pseudonyms, etc. and their corresponding real names - arranged alphabetically, Part II: Personal names and the corresponding pseudonyms, etc.

**COMMENTS:** Sources are cited after each entry. The most comprehensive and authoritative work on the subject.


**SCOPE:** Limited to usage in Quezon, Tanay, and Manila.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Arranged in two alphabetic sequences: (1) by full given name, (2) by nickname. Capital letters stand for men's personal names, initial capital and lower case letters for women's personal names.

**COMMENTS:** Unpublished. Based on two sources: Manuel's older forms of Tagalog nicknames commonly used in Quezon (Tayabas) Province. 1951; and, Conklin's Tanay Tagalog nicknames. 1951. No other source published on this subject. Should be augmented to include not only other Tagalog areas but other regions as well.

SCOPE: Compilation of 2,700 names, both common and rare, used in the Philippines, designed for the use of teachers and others in determining the correct spelling of the names of Filipino pupils.

USEFULNESS: The preface discusses matters of spelling, variants, accentuation, orthography, and common sources of error. States that names "have been spelled as far as is possible with words of such ancient and heterogeneous origin, according to the rules of Spanish orthography, due respect having been paid to traditional forms."

INVENTORIES OF ARCHIVES

Archiviniana: V. 1 - July 1968-. Manila, National Archives.

SCOPE: Archives in general. Filipiniana archives in particular. Anywhere in any language. Also the Bureau of Records Management, its history, function, personnel.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, irregularly published. Magazine format. No index.

COMMENTS: Excellent source of information on what is available in MSS repositories in the Philippines and abroad. Not for ready reference, but valuable for background information. Reprints research done in the National Archives.


SCOPE: Original manuscripts and 17th-18th-century transcripts relating to the Philippine Islands and the Spanish Roman Catholic missions in East Asia in the Lilly Library.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged according to lot numbers of Sotheby's catalogue.

COMMENTS: Lilly Library Manuscript call numbers are indicated. With critical and descriptive annotations. Some typographical errors mar a scholarly work.


SCOPE: Letters, journals, diaries, testimonies, and expedientes, official and unofficial reports, histories, and public records, from 1558 to 1903 in the Ayer collection.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

COMMENTS: Indicates whether item is original or copy. Reference to Blair and Robertson and other bibliographies given where available.

Philippines (Republic) National Archives. Publication, 1 - Manila.

SCOPE: Archival materials found in the National Archives in all forms.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Each volume deals with a definite subject or group of materials, e.g.: No. D-2: Cedulario de Manila, No. D-3: Catalogo de Apellidos.

COMMENTS: Comes out irregularly.


SCOPE: Philippine materials at the Michigan Historical Collections.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Each collection is described separately with brief background information.

COMMENTS: Among the collections described are the papers of Worcester, Hayden, Malcolm, Murphy, and Quezon.
Spain. Archivo General de Indias, Sevilla. *Catalogo de los documentos relativos a los islas Filipinas existentes en el Archivo de Indias de Seville por D. Pedro Torres y Lanzas.* Barcelona: Impr. de la vda. de L. Tasso, 1920-34, i.e. 1936.

**SCOPE:** Philippine documents covering 1602-1662 in the Archivo de Indios de Sevilla.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits of SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Chronological arrangement. No index.

**COMMENTS:** Each volume is preceded by chapters from Pastell's *Historia general de Filipinas.*


**COMMENTS:** Not examined.


**SCOPE:** Correspondence and reports concerning the High Commissioner and the personnel of his office in the National Archives.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits of SCOPE.

COMMENTS: Leads to other U.S. National Archives holdings on U.S. Commission to the Philippines.


SCOPE: Main administrative and informational files of the Bureau of Insular Affairs up to 1935. Includes all files specifically relating to the Philippines and files bearing on general problems of Far Eastern affairs, dependencies in the Pacific area and American "colonial" policy. Excludes personal files with some exceptions, American universities where Phil. students studied, and files relating to American firms to which contracts were awarded for supplies to be shipped to the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits of SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Alphabetical arrangement by subject with cross-references. Each entry is followed by the file number.

COMMENTS: Useful not only for what it covers but as a lead to other holdings on the Philippines in the U.S. National Archives.

University of the Philippines. Library. Research Guide. No. 1-. Quezon City. 1962-

SCOPE: Registers of papers of individuals available in the library.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Series still continuing. Registers are published singly, e.g.: No. 17: Faustino S. Aguilar..., a register, No. 33: Tomas A. Remigio papers....

COMMENTS: For full information see under GUIDES AND MANUALS.

**SCOPE:** Entire Philippines covering: The population, natural features, political subdivisions.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Dated. Map index gives the number of the map corresponding to the different provinces. Each map is introduced with a short history of the province.

**COMMENTS:** Aside from the provincial maps, also includes: (1) Mineral map, (2) Climate map, (3) Population map, (4) Economic map. Not for scholarly research.

On the contrary, is almost the only atlas that by omission makes high points stand out. Morton J. Netzorg.


**COMMENTS:** For more information see: EDUCATION - Atlases.
Abstract Bibliography of M.S. and Ph.D. Theses University of the Philippines, College of Agriculture, 1913-1970. Laguna: University of the Philippines, College of Agriculture and Southeast Asian Regional Center for Graduate Study and Research, 1972.

SCOPE: Limited to the U.P. College of Agriculture.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. A supplement was supposed to be published every two years. Classified arrangement then alphabetically by author. Author and subject index.

COMMENTS: Abstracts are based on the author's abstract or summary. Except for pre-war theses, items listed are available at U.P. College of Agriculture Library.


SCOPE: Lists 335 theses and dissertations presented to CEU since 1954.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by subject. Has author index, chronological index, and index to doctoral dissertations.


SCOPE: Limited to education.

COMMENTS: For more information see under EDUCATION.

SCOPE: All fields, all languages. Limited to degree granting institutions in the Philippines. Lists 8,375 masters' theses and doctoral dissertations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Most comprehensive listing of theses for period covered, though not all entries are annotated. Quality of annotation varies greatly. Unlikely to be superseded for the period it covers.


SCOPE: All subjects, all universities and colleges with graduate programs; 1913-1960 in the Philippines. Lists 4,355 items, 412 of which are doctoral dissertations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged alphabetically by author under 44 fields of specialization. No index.

COMMENTS: No claim to completeness especially for pre-war theses.

**SCOPE:** Updates listing to 1965. Includes 1,632 titles.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. By author under 47 fields of study. Has author index.

**COMMENTS:** Superseded by Nemenzo's. The author index is an improvement over the earlier listing.

Philippine Women's University. Graduate School. *Research Abstracts*. V. 1-. Manila, 1949-

**SCOPE:** Limited to theses and dissertations presented to the Philippine Women's University, University Graduate School and its affiliate schools: The Philippine School of Graduate Studies, The Philippine School of Social Work, The Philippine College of Music and Fine Arts. Limited to the following degrees: Doctor of Education, Master of Arts, Master of Science.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** An on-going publication since 1949. Each volume covers the theses submitted for a five-year period. Arrangement is by field of study, then chronologically. Author index for each volume.

**COMMENTS:** A cumulative author/title/subject index would enhance its reference value. Two years behind in publication.

"Theses Bibliography." *Select* v. 1, no. 3-

**SCOPE:** Limited to theses presented to Philippine graduate schools.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Current - on going. By subject, then alphabetically by author. Has author index.


University of the Philippines. Graduate School of Arts and Sciences. Theses Abstracts. V. 1-. 1947-54

SCOPE: Limited to theses presented to U.P. Graduate School of Arts and Sciences from 1947-

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Comes out in cumulations of 3, 4, or 7 years. Still useful. Divided into two categories: Social Sciences and the Humanities; Physical and Biological Sciences. Has a table of contents. No index.

COMMENTS: Overlaps the two other U.P. theses bibliographies, but still useful because the other two are just listings. Though this is more limited in scope, cumulative index will be very useful.


SCOPE: Limited to University of the Philippines theses and dissertations. Lists 972 titles.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In four listings: (1) Alphabetical roster of graduates, (2) Theses title arranged according to subject, (3) Chronological roster of graduates, and (4) Graduates according to their degrees.

COMMENTS: Updates: University of the Philippines. Social Science Research Center. List of Graduates with Graduate Degrees.
University of the Philippines. Social Science Research Center. *List of Graduates with Graduate Degrees and Titles of Their Theses*. Compiled under the supervision of Cecilio Lopez by Aurora R. Roxas. Quezon City, 1957.

**SCOPE:** Names of alumni of U.P. who have earned graduate degrees and the title of their theses since the first graduate degree was granted in 1913 to 1956. Limited to U.P. graduates.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. In two listings: the first is a chronological listing of graduates and the second is a classification of graduates according to the subject matter of their theses. No index.

**COMMENTS:** No claim to completeness especially for pre-war period. Listing is updated by: University of the Philippines. Library. *U.P. Theses and Dissertations Index: 1956-1968*.


**SCOPE:** Limited to library science and related subjects.

**COMMENTS:** See under LIBRARIES AND BOOK TRADE for more information.


**SCOPE:** Limited to Xavier University.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Chronologically, then alphabetically, by author. No index.

**COMMENTS:** Needs indexes and updating.

SCOPE: Limited to doctoral dissertations presented to U.S. institutions and available on microfilm at the Filipiniana Division. Lists 218 entries.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Needs updating, but still useful. In 3 parts: Main list; General index; and Directory of colleges and universities in the U.S. The main list is arranged alphabetically by author. The index is by title, subject and institution where the dissertation was done. Call no. is given.

COMMENTS: Not comprehensive enough to be a reference tool. Not complete for period covered. This is essentially a list of what the library obtained from University Microfilms. Not a reference tool in the U.S. but only in its own library. Morton J. Netzorg.


SCOPE: As stated in the title.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.


COMMENTS: Needs subject and title index. Superseded by Villa's Checklist...

SCOPE: Limited to dissertations presented to American and English universities, or the Philippines or by Filipinos. Lists 1,725 entries.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set by SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Arranged by subject, then alphabetically by author. Author index, institutional index, and chronological index are provided.


**SCOPE:** Comprehensive information on available statistical series existing in government agencies.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. In six parts: (1) Composition, organization, and coordination, (2) Notes on current principal socio-economic series, (3) Statistical series compiled by government agencies, (4) List of available statistical series by type, (5) Notes on major statistical surveys conducted, (6) Statistical development activities and programs; FY 1974-78. Appendix 1 describes organizational set up of statistical bodies. Appendix 2 lists available publications issued by the various government agencies.

**COMMENTS:** Based on 1974-75 survey conducted by the Statistical Coordination Staff. Supersedes NEDA's **Available Statistical Series in the Philippines.** 1974, and; Office of Statistical Coordination and Standards. **Statistical Services of the Philippine Government,** July 1964.


**SCOPE:** Functions, organization, and activities of NEDA.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Annual publication. The Report is divided into: (1) Introduction, (2) Functions, (3) Organization, (4) Projects/Activities, (5) Plans and programs. No index but the table of contents suffices.

**COMMENTS:** Good for info. on what sort of publications to expect. Of special interest is the section on Publications which lists regular and special publications published during the year.

**SCOPE:** Statistical information on demographic, social, and economic advancement.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Current. Arranged in chapters with headings such as: physiography and related sciences; constitution, government and foreign relations; population; vital statistics; scientific and industrial research; Philippine arts and culture; prices, etc. Detailed table of contents.


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**SCOPE:** Household population. Urban and rural, age and sex distribution, economic characteristics, and industrial and occupational composition. Does not include institutional population living in welfare institutions, seminaries, hospitals, prisons, etc., nor Philippine nationals abroad.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Contains tables: (A-1) Total household population for urban and rural areas for the Philippines and each province by sex, (A-2) Total household population for the Philippines and percent distribution of the population by age and sex, (A-3) Population of each province by age and sex, (A-4) Total population 10 years of age and over by type of activity, age, and sex for urban and rural areas, (A-5) Economically active household population 10 years of age and over by class of worker, age and sex, (A-6) Economically active household population 10 years of age & over by sex and major industry group, (A-7) By sex and major occupation, (A-8) Literacy for the Philippines and each province.

**COMMENTS:** Data came from May 6, 1970 Census. For more comprehensive data see: *Census of Population and Housing: Final Report.*

SCOPE: The distribution and redistribution of the population for three censal years. The political divisions and subdivisions as of May 6, 1970 served as the bases for entries under the 1960 and 1948 columns.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Compact, easy to use. Latest census included.


SCOPE: Urban and rural population of the Philippines including institutional population.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. (I) Total population of the Philippines and each province, (II) Total population of each province, city, municipality, and municipal district.

COMMENTS: One of the special publications that came out as a result of the 1970 census.

SCOPE: Number of inhabitants and their age, sex, marital status, and other demographic characteristics as well as data on literacy, school attendance, migration, fertility, labor force, and other social and economic information about the population.

COMPRESSIVENESS: Inclusive.


Philippines (Republic) National Census and Statistics Office. Special Report. No. 1-. Manila, 1971-

SCOPE: Special aspects of population figures as culled from the 1970 census.

COMPRESSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Each volume is a different set of statistics treating a particular aspect of the population census.

SCOPE: Brief information covering the economic, social, demographic, and cultural aspects of the country, in text, tables, and charts.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Arranged by broad categories. Table of contents is the only approach. No index. Has illustrations.


SCOPE: A comprehensive guidebook describing in detail the prevailing conditions existing in each locality in the Philippines and giving statistics and interesting data on the towns and cities of the country.


COMMENTS: For more information see under GEOGRAPHY.

Cavada y Mendez de Vigo, A. de la. Historia geografica, geologica y estadistica de Filipinas. Manila, 1876.

COMMENTS: For more information see under GEOGRAPHY.

Huerta, Felix de. Estado geografico, topografico, estadismo, historico-religioso, de la santa y apostolica Provincia de S. Gregorio Magno... Binondo: Imp. de M. Sanchez, 1865.

COMMENTS: For more information see under RELIGION.

SCOPE: Government publications received by the Division. No limitations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful though superseded in part by Cuñada's Checklist...1977. Arranged by issuing agency. No index.

COMMENTS: Some issues include only items available for exchange. Irregularly published former titles. Philippine government publications; Complemented by Select; Philippine National Bibliography; and Philippine Union Catalog.


SCOPE: Government documents from all departments and bureaus, all forms. Lists 12,184 documents.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent and still useful. Entries are arranged alphabetically under the issuing department, bureau, or agency. Republic Acts and other numbered publications are arranged numerically. Unnumbered series are chronologically arranged by date of issue. A general author, title and subject index is provided. Index does not include corporate headings which appear in the main body of the work.


SCOPE: All government publications, all forms.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS

96

USEFULNESS: Still useful. The publications are grouped into:


SCOPE: All government agencies, all forms. Includes 1917 imprints not included in Elmer's Checklist. Lists over 6,000 entries.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful.

B. REFERENCE TOOLS FOR SPECIFIC SUBJECTS

ANTHROPOLOGY
Guides and Manuals


SCOPE: A descriptive guide to the Philippine Ethnographic Series of the Beyer Collection.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. The series is classified by ethnic grouping - 20 sets in all. Each set is subdivided into volumes. Very detailed listings of the contents of the set.

COMMENTS: The Philippine Ethnographic Series consists of copies of printed materials, or translations of the same, and unpublished works. This is an important guide to a very important collection.


SCOPE: "The collections in ethnography are devoted to purely descriptive treatments of Philippine ethnic groups."

USEFULNESS: Arranged by ethnic groups. Gives location and characteristics. No table of contents. No index.


SCOPE: The two purposes of this paper are: (1) to consider what topics or items should be included in writing a guide to the literature of anthropology, and (2) to write a partially completed guide to the literature of Philippine anthropology itself. Introd.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Almost entirely superseded by the definitive edition of 1972: *Philippine Ethnography*, q.v. In six parts: (1) Introduction, (2) Documentary or published sources, (3) Nondocumentary sources, (4) Institutional sources of information are included here to indicate the total information sources which are available, (5) Characteristics of Phil. anthropological literature, (6) A suggested search strategy.

COMMENTS: A working draft. Prepared for the 69th Annual American Anthropological Association Meeting, San Diego. The copy examined was a condensed version to be read at the meeting and did not include parts 5, 6, and the index.
ANTHROPOLOGY

Bibliography - General


SCOPE: Includes books, journal articles, manuscripts, and theses, chiefly in English.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged alphabetically by author, chronologically under author, under tribal names. No index.

COMMENTS: Should be updated and expanded to include materials in other languages.


SCOPE: Incomplete listing of typescripts in the library of H.O. Beyer. Limited to the bound volumes made available by Beyer.

USEFULNESS: In classified-chronological arrangement (according to volume and paper number); ethnography series is further subdivided into tribal or regional groups.


SCOPE: 110 entries, primarily in English, with some entries in Spanish, French, and German.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Alphabetically arranged by author.
ANTHROPOLOGY

Bibliography - General

100

COMMENTS: "Best single, although not comprehensive, bibliography dealing with Filipino somatology, anthropometry. Bailen discusses descriptively most of these titles in his introductory essay". Hart, Donn V. An Annotated Bibliography of Philippine Bibliographies, 1974. p. 13.


SCOPE: "Papers from the First National Congress of Philippine Folklore and other Scholars..."

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, useful. Has a detailed index. Some of the articles contain extensive bibliographies.


SCOPE: All types of materials available to the compiler at the time.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. Alphabetical arrangement.

COMMENTS: Valuable for the evaluation of the entries. Very informative bibliographic essay.

SCOPE: Includes books, journal articles, mimeographed papers, and official publications published in the major Western languages from the early Spanish period to 1968 inclusive. Titles on physical anthropology are excluded, also films, one-page articles, textbooks for high schools, publications about Filipinos in the U.S., and newspaper articles.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. In four parts: (I) Arranged by subjects, (II) Luzon, (III) Bisayas and Palawan, (IV) Mindanao and Sulu. Parts II-IV are divided into two sections, the first arranged by subject and the second by cultural-linguistic group.

COMMENTS: De-emphasized folklore and linguistics. Citations were verified either by personal examination or in standard bibliographical sources. Specialists ranked the publications in a 5-point scale. The most comprehensive work to date.

SCOPE: Lists 171 entries found in the Hawaii State Library Hawaiian Collection, the University of Hawaii's Hawaiian and Pacific Collections, and the University of Hawaii's Hamilton Library Collection.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Recent and still useful. Alphabetical by author or title.


SCOPE: Lists 120 works dealing in whole or in part with Philippine paleography.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful.


Fox, Robert B. A Preliminary Bibliography of the Peoples of Mountain Province, Northern Luzon, Philippines. Chicago: University of Chicago, Dept. of Anthropology, 1956.

COMMENTS: Not examined.

**SCOPE:** Covers up to 1964. Published and unpublished materials. Excludes metrical romances. Also excludes dissertations and theses presented to American universities.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Part I: The bibliography proper, is arranged alphabetically by author. Part II: Materials are arranged by ethno-linguistic groupings, and by geographic-political areas from north to south of the country.

**COMMENTS:** Prepared originally under the auspices of the Philippine Studies Program, University of Chicago and served as a guide in a course on Philippine folklore. Based on holdings of private collections and the major libraries of the Philippines. Excellent checklist. Almost completely unannotated. Morton J. Netzorg.


**SCOPE:** Printed materials specifically mentioning Filipinos in the U.S. or Filipino-Americans. Excludes background works on the Philippines, most government documents, newspaper articles and book reviews, ephemeral material, and some highly specialized works, such as those in education/psychology.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. In seven sections: (1) General works and works on Asian-Americans containing material on Filipino Americans, (2) The Filipino American in the U.S., with special reference to California and Hawaii, (3) Filipino immigration and exclusion, including legal aspects, (4) Aspects of race and racism, (5) Social and economic conditions of the Filipino-American with special reference to labor, (6) Filipinos in the armed forces, (7) Filipino students.
ANTHROPOLOGY

Bibliography - Special

104

COMMENTS: All items included were examined by the compiler. There is a call no.? for the entries. It is not explained for what collection. Saito is more comprehensive.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Superseded by revised edition. Arranged by broad subjects. There is a separate section for dissertations and theses accepted at the University of Hawaii on the Philippines and overseas Filipinos. No index. Follows a format of the conference for which it was prepared.

COMMENTS: This was prepared for the Conference on International Migration from the Philippines, East-West Population Institute, East-West Center, 1974. Revised edition has just come out.


SCOPE: Materials relating to Filipinos in Hawaii as of Dec. 1974, available in the Hawaii and the Pacific Unit of the State Library Branch.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Arranged alphabetically.

COMMENTS: Has a section called: Other sources of information on Filipino immigrants in Honolulu; also additional information on Filipinos in Hawaii.

SCOPE: Lists 949 major and minor publications of ethnographic significance concerning the peoples inhabiting the Cordillera Central of Northern Luzon. Excluded are atlases, encyclopedias, government reports, vital statistics, and official or commercial guidebooks, although a sampling of useful ones is included.

USEFULNESS: Entries are made under the author's surname or under "anonymous," with multiple works by the same author arranged alphabetically by title.


A big, careful checklist. Updates and expands Scott's earlier (mimeo) work... Morton J. Netzorg.


SCOPE: Limited to the materials available at the University of the Philippines Library.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by broad subjects, alphabetically by author under each category. Has an author index.

COMMENTS: Limits not well defined. The entries were compiled by anthropology students who made all the decisions on what to include and what to exclude. Published as *Verge*. Supplementary series v. 1; subseries to *Verge* v. 3, no. 2, June 1971.

**SCOPE:** Articles on Philippine ethnography that appeared in *Philippine Journal of Education, Philippine Craftsman, Unitas, Graphic,* and *Free Press.*

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in **SCOPE.**

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful but needs updating. Grouped by the periodical source. Chronologically under periodical title. Annotated.


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**Cebuano**

**Cebuano Bibliography.**

**COMMENTS:** To be published as: University of the Philippines Library. Research Guide No. 19.

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**Chinese**


**SCOPE:** Materials up to middle of 1970 in English, Spanish, French, Tagalog, and German. Includes theses and newspaper articles.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by broad subjects such as Arts and crafts, Biography, Demography, etc. No author or title approach. No annotations nor index.

COMMENTS: An author and title index would be very useful.

Hiligaynon

Hiligaynon Bibliography.

COMMENTS: To be published as: University of the Philippines Library. Research Guide No. 22.

Ibanag


SCOPE: Books, pamphlets, maps, theses and dissertations, and documents about the Ibanags of the Cagayan region covering the 16th century to the present. Lists 288 entries.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Chronological arrangement. Has author, title, and subject indexes.

ANTHROPOLOGY

Bibliography - Ethnic Groups

Ifugao


SCOPE: Contains references to more than 650 works on Ifugao ranging from short manuscripts to lengthy monographs. Excludes field notes, films, discs and most tapes, unpublished catalogues of photographic or museum collections, maps and charts, most official U.S. and Philippine government reports, and most newspaper articles.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. Alphabetically arranged by author. Under author, chronological arrangement. Call numbers are indicated if work is available at the Yale University Library.

COMMENTS: The most comprehensive on the subject. Based on collections of Yale University Libraries, Archives of the Dominican Province of the Most Holy Rosary of the Phil., Dominican Archives at U.S.T. Gives location of the materials.

Ilocano


SCOPE: Entries taken from private and public collections in the greater Manila area and from published bibliographies. No language nor time limitations. Includes both monographs and periodical articles.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful—meant to be updated. Alphabetically by author. Under author, by date. Index by broad subject or type.
ANTHROPOLOGY
Bibliography - Ethnic Groups

109

COMMENTS: Complements Yabes bibliography. Good bibliographic essay precedes bibliography. No claim to completeness—preliminary. Major collections such as Yabes' and Manuel's not included.


COMMENTS: For more information see under LITERATURE - Bibliography.

Ilokano Bibliography.

COMMENTS: To be published as: University of the Philippines. Library. Research guide no. 18.

Yabes, Leopoldo Y. A Brief Survey of Iloko Literature from the Beginnings to its Present Development, with a Bibliography of Works Pertaining to the Iloko People and their Language. Manila, 1936.

COMMENTS: For more information see under LITERATURE - History.

Pampangan

Pampangan Bibliography.

COMMENTS: To be published as: University of the Philippines Library. Research guide no. 21.
ANTHROPOLOGY
Bibliography - Ethnic Groups

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Sulu


SCOPE: Books and manuscripts consisting of theses and dissertations, monographs and articles in learned periodicals, pamphlets and brochures. Excludes articles that appeared in newspapers and popular magazines. Lists 140 titles. In English only.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. In nine categories: (1) General texts and readings, (2) Kinship and social organization, (3) Technology and economics, (4) Law and government, (5) Religion, (6) Folklore, mythology and art, (7) Culture and personality, (8) History and culture change, (9) Language. Under each category, alphabetically arranged. There is an index by ethnic group and index by author.

COMMENTS: Supersedes the compiler's Selected Bibliography, 1969. Represents what is considered the most significant works on Sulu in the last 30 years.

**SCOPE:** A survey and finding list of Philippine folk beliefs and customs. Entries come from published books and articles, unpublished manuscripts like dissertations, private collections, and actual field collectanea.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Divided into 26 broad subjects, which are further subdivided into more specific subjects. Subjects are arranged alphabetically. Each chapter is preceded by a listing of the subdivisions. There is an appendix showing the geographical distribution of the beliefs cited. There is a subject index in volume 4.

**COMMENTS:** Gives originals with English translations. Sayings are explained and the source is given.

The best that exists but any yaya could expand certain parts by a good deal. Morton J. Netzorg.


**SCOPE:** An interesting compilation of terms relative to Philippine mythology.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Alphabetical arrangement. Published in installments which makes it difficult to use.

**COMMENTS:** The notes added by the editor of the journal gave some credence to the compilation.

**SCOPE:** Composed of 255 individual papers on the customary laws of the numerous racial groups in the Philippines. Usually referred to as the Beyer-Holleman series on Philippine customary law.

**USEFULNESS:** Arranged geographically and only partly by ethnographical division.


**SCOPE:** Proverbs, folklore, and ancient beliefs collected from students of Philippine Normal College.

**USEFULNESS:** Volumes: (1) Papers 1-48, Pampango proverbs collected by Hazel Clark Taylor, (2) Papers 49-80, Pampangan folklore consisting of a series of papers collected from students, (3) Papers 87-120 - Maximo Juco's "Ancient beliefs in my community," "Additional beliefs in my community," and "Pampangan folklore."


**SCOPE:** Mythological creatures that have been accepted as authentic by the Filipino folk. Excludes ghosts, ancestral spirits and deities, the devil, and fairies.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

COMMENTS: Taken from collections of Philippine myths, tales, legends, etc. and ethnological treatises on Philippine folklore. Supplemented by informant work with representatives of different vernacular areas in addition to the field work.


COMMENTS: An authoritative and thorough discussion of past and present research projects either initiated or assisted by the Coordinated Investigation of Sulu Culture (CISC) of Notre Dame. Bibliography (14-18) of materials discussed, and comments on the CISC library and museum. Source: Hart, Donn V. An Annotated Bibliography of Philippine Bibliographies, p. 104.


SCOPE: Henry Otley Beyer, his works, updates on his researches, current researches on fields related to anthropology.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.


Philippines (Republic) Laws, statutes, etc. Laws Affecting the National Cultural Minorities of the Philippines. Compiled by Romulo B. Lumauig. Quezon City: Commission on National Integration, n.d.

SCOPE: Laws, rules, and regulations affecting the cultural minorities of the Philippines.

USEFULNESS: Part I: Laws frequently invoked in dealing with the cultural minorities. Part II: Acts establishing and governing the non-Christian provinces and their subsequent adjustments including earlier unnumbered provincial circulars. The appendices are selected cases decided by the Supreme Court where the laws on cultural minorities were applied.


SCOPE: Colonial effort to rule the mountain tribes, 1572-1898.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Chronological arrangement.

COMMENTS: Principally taken from religious diaries. Short entries, not annotated, but informative.
ANTHROPOLOGY
Atlases and Maps


SCOPE: Original maps of various scales, numerous photographs and diagrams, and a full text describing the research on the ecological and ethnographic interpretation of upland agricultural system of the Ifugao region.

COMMENTS: Work in progress.


COMMENTS: For more information see GEOGRAPHY - Atlases and Gazetteers.


COMMENTS: For more information see: LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS - Atlases and Maps.


COMMENTS: For more information see: LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS - Atlases and Maps.

SCOPE: A bibliography appended to H.O. Beyer's paper "Philippine and East Asian Archaeology..."

USEFULNESS: In three parts: (I) Printed works (as compiled in 1943), (II) Manuscripts (as compiled in 1943), (III) Additions to I & II (as compiled in 1948). Entries are arranged alphabetically by author and chronologically under each author.


SCOPE: Reference books and other printed literature on Philippine prehistory. Lists 566 titles.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Entries are grouped into three categories: (a) books, (b) articles in periodicals, (c) unpublished manuscripts. Entries are arranged alphabetically under each category. No index.

COMMENTS: Entries are mostly from the holdings of the National Museum Library and from references cited by reliable authors.


SCOPE: Guide outline of actual accomplishment in Philippine archaeological exploration.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.
USEFULNESS: Dated, but still useful. Areas discussed are arranged geographically, from north to south as far as possible. For convenience, some closely related outside areas, not properly belonging to the Philippine Archipelago, are also included. Under each geographical heading, data are arranged chronologically or typologically, when practicable.

COMMENTS: "Authorities for the various finds are usually cited, and, where no names are mentioned, it may be generally assumed that the finds were made by myself or by workmen operating under my direction". The author. Should be updated.


SCOPE: Historical overview of the study of Philippine archaeology up to and including 1974. The period before 1942 is only briefly touched.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Recent, useful. The study is complemented with "A Selected and Annotated Bibliography on Philippine Archaeology," pp. 34-43. The bibliography is arranged alphabetically by author, then chronologically under each author.

COMMENTS: "The titles listed are considered the most useful sources for continuing research in Philippine prehistory."

**SCOPE:** Cultural development—what has been done, what is being done and where.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.


**COMMENTS:** In progress.


**SCOPE:** Literature, theater, painting and sculpture, music and dance, architecture, artistic handicrafts, and traditional values and philosophy in English and Tagalog.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Alphabetically arranged by author.

**COMMENTS:** "Submitted to the UNESCO National Commission by the Institute of Philippine Culture on Nov. 30, 1972." Not examined. Information from Hart, D. V. *An Annotated Bibliography of Philippine Bibliographies,* p. 26. "One of the best bibliographies on this topic; reportedly is being revised for publication."


**SCOPE:** Works about Philippine theater whether descriptive or critical, historical or analytical, in any form, whether published or unpublished. Lists 435 items, 350 of which are annotated. No plays, per se, nor reviews of foreign plays presented in the Philippines but not adapted to local situations, news articles.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Arranged alphabetically by author.

**COMMENTS:** This is a condensed version of a Special Problem submitted in 1972 as partial fulfillment for the degree of Master of Library Science, U.P. Most comprehensive bibliography on the subject.

SCOPE: Overall survey, all periods, all types.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Gives a brief history of the country. Treatment of dances as follows: (1) Dances of the minority groups: tribal, Muslim; (2) Hispanic and indigenous folk dances of the Christian Filipinos. No index. Has bibliography. Illustrated.


SCOPE: Historical background.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Chronological accounts. No index.

COMMENTS: Information chiefly from other printed sources, either footnoted or mentioned directly in the piece. Not for in-depth research. Pfeiffer's book is superior. "...but the only source I know of that gives heed to the Japanese Occupation period." Morton J. Netzorg.


SCOPE: All art forms, all times.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by period and then by art form. Has an index by name and by subject.

COMMENTS: Original and published sources were used. Has an extensive bibliography. The most comprehensive history of art for the Philippines.

This is a poor, unimaginative book. Duldulao is better for modern art even though his writing is inaccurate...Duldulao's book is superbly illustrated. Morton J. Netzorg.


SCOPE: Mainly painting, graphics, and sculpture from 1948 to 1974. Includes partial list of: Awards of the Art Association of the Philippines and also of the members of the AAP 1948-73.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within the limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Plain narrative. No index. No bibliography.

COMMENTS: Good background information on the history of art, especially modern art, in the Philippines. Basically the story of the Art Association of the Philippines. The principal author was first president.

**SCOPE:** An overall survey.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent. Still useful. Arranged by broad geographic divisions, with separate chapters on folk and modern music. Profusely illustrated. No index. Has bibliography.

**COMMENTS:** Much of this book appeared in the author's *Music in the Philippines: Indigenous, Folk, Modern,* published in 1975. So far the most comprehensive on the subject. Scored music examples are excerpts transcribed from specific performances which were tape recorded on location. Terminology for describing musical instruments follows Hornbostl-Sachs.


**SCOPE:** Limited to indigenous musical instruments and airs.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. In four sections: (1) Percussion instruments, (2) Wind instruments, (3) Stringed instruments, (4) Musical airs. With illustrations. Musical airs are illustrated with a few bars.

**COMMENTS:** Reprint of a lecture delivered at the Conservatory of Music, U.P. in 1931. Compact but informative descriptions. Despite its original publication date (1931) still very useful.


**SCOPE:** A survey to introduce the artistic development in the Philippines and the influences which guided that development from the time of the Spanish occupation until the post-World War II period. Meant to entertain and introduce rather than to provide detailed instruction.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.
USEFULNESS: Still useful. In the form of articles covering particular subjects. Historical approach. No index. No bibliography.

COMMENTS: The first book on Philippine art. Excludes non-Christian art, barely touches on applied arts. Castaneda's book is more comprehensive. This book was a project of the Art Association of the Philippines. Articles were written by well-known personalities in the field of Philippine Art.

Good to go back to in order to see what has happened in the last 30 or so years. Credit has (how unusual!) since been given where it belongs, to Lydia Arguilla who helped invent Luz, Tabuena, Manansala, Ho... Morton J. Netzorg.
Biography


**SCOPE:** Criticisms of Filipino painters and sculptors.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Arranged by broad categories of artists. No index.

**COMMENTS:** Compiled from critiques written by Filipino critics originally published in Philippine periodicals. Designed for use as a textbook. Contains the best criticisms of the most notable Philippine painters and sculptors, not the run-of-the-mill biographical sketches.


**SCOPE:** Recipients of the National Artists (Philippine) and International Artists awards, for 1972 only.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Arranged alphabetically by name of artists.

**COMMENTS:** Good biographical essays on a select few.


**SCOPE:** 22 of the most respected and prolific contemporary composers of the Philippines.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Alphabetically arranged. Nearly all the major works of the biographies are listed.

**COMMENTS:** Compiled from personal interviews and published and unpublished sources, all listed in a bibliography. Selection was quite arbitrary. Some of the more popular Philippine composers were not included.

**SCOPE:** Listing of all Philippine coins, medals, and tokens from 1728 to the present.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Divided into periods: (1) Spanish rule, (2) U.S. rule, (3) Japanese occupation, (4) Republic, (5) Miscellaneous issues including coins of the Culion Leper Colony, tokens, medals, jetons, and mint errors. No index. Has bibliography.

**COMMENTS:** Illustrated with detailed descriptions. Complements and supplements both Legarda and Shafer. Wider coverage than Shafer, more useful for ready reference than Legarda. Has a couple of booboos in the Miscellaneous section. Morton J. Netzorg.

Henson, Mariano A. *The Date of Issue and of Circulation of Philippine Postage Stamps, 1854-1963.* Angeles City, c. 1964.

**SCOPE:** "A ready reference for the date of issue of our stamps with random glimpses of their history..."

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Chronological arrangement. No index. No illustrations. No bibliography.

**COMMENTS:** "Watermarks, perforations and other meticulous means of identifying and differentiating stamps were also disregarded." Pioneering work. No claim to completeness.


**SCOPE:** Comprehensive. From pre-Spanish times to the present.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**SCOPE:** "A comprehensive illustrated valuation catalog of Philippine regular issue currency of the Spanish, U.S. and Republican periods from 1852 to date, with official totals and historical data for each issue." Has very little on emergency and guerrilla currency of World War II.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful, but needs updating. Under period subdivisions, listings are by denomination. Each note is assigned a number. Information includes: series date, signature combination, total amount made of serial number, number of pieces issued and inclusive dates of shipment from the Bureau of Engraving, and estimates of value. Has bibliography and index.

**COMMENTS:** Heavy emphasis on U.S. territorial issues of 1903-1949. For the collector.


**COMMENTS:** Not examined. "Superbly researched, well-written, finely and copiously illustrated. Nothing remotely comparable has been done for any other field of Philippine collectibles..." Morton J. Netzorg.

**SCOPE:** Philippine coins and currency from 1898 to 1946.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Chronological. No index, but easy to use. Has a bibliography.

**COMMENTS:** Well-researched. Very detailed descriptions. Good illustrations.

SCOPE: Contains information useful to those engaged in export and import. Outlines certain required procedures and clarifies the application of various laws, presidential decrees, and department orders and circulars.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful.


SCOPE: Enumerates the requirements for starting an export business, the government agencies concerned with exportation, and the documents needed in the business.


SCOPE: Points to consider before entering the import trade, the government requirements for establishing an import business in the Philippines, how to place an order for imports abroad, and other information pertinent to import business.


**SCOPE:** Lists 332 technical reports and miscellaneous publications about the Philippines produced by direct-hire or contract technicians of the U.S. Agency for International Development and some trained Filipino technicians for the years 1947-1971 in pursuance of the U.S. foreign-aid program.

**USEFULNESS:** Materials are grouped under twelve subject areas and then arranged alphabetically by author. A detailed subject index is provided.


**SCOPE:** Limited to postwar materials available in the U.P., Institute of Economic Development and Research Library. Includes titles published in the Philippines. Lists 34 titles of periodicals, 28 bibliographies, and 246 statistical sources.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. In three sections: (I) Periodicals, (II) Bibliographies, (III) Statistical sources, subdivided by subject. Has subject index and title index.

**COMMENTS:** The 1972 supplement adds 49 new sources to the main volume.
BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS
Bibliography - General

Morco, Erlinda S. Philippine Business Literature: A Bibliography. Quezon City: Division of Business Research, College of Business Administration, University of the Philippines, 1971.

SCOPE: Reference sources, books, pamphlets, periodicals, theses, research papers and mimeographed articles/handouts, speeches, and brochures. From 1834 to 1969. Excludes periodical articles and titles on theoretical economics.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by broad subjects. Then alphabetically by author. Includes location of the materials when available. Has an index.

COMMENTS: A cooperative project of the libraries of Ateneo de Manila University, U.P. College of Business Administration, and De la Salle College, for the Program for Graduate Business Education, Ford Foundation.


SCOPE: Books, periodical articles, and papers on the national economy.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Dated. Materials are listed under: (1) Agriculture, (2) Banking and public finance, (3) Community development, (4) Demography and health, (5) Economic conditions, (6) Economic development and planning, (7) Industry and natural resources.


**SCOPE:** Lists and annotates 94 researches on ten topics in economics: credit cooperatives, prices, employment, agrarian reform, economic development, resource economics, marketing, trade, and farm management.

**USEFULNESS:** Arranged alphabetically by author under each topic. No index.


**SCOPE:** Books, pamphlets, government documents, and articles dealing with the historical development of marketing, the socio-economic marketing phenomena, the Filipino consumer behavior, marketing management, and the marketing of agricultural and industrial products and services.


**SCOPE:** This represents a summary of reports, including feasibility studies, regarding the Philippines from various programs supported by the United States Agency for International Development programs or its predecessor agencies. Covers from the late 1940's to 1972.

**USEFULNESS:** Reports are grouped into about 23 subject categories arranged alphabetically, from agriculture to water resources. Author index.
BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS
Bibliography - General

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SCOPE: Not limited to Filipiniana materials.

USEFULNESS: Lists alphabetically by author or title under subject.


**SCOPE:** 833 items on the sugar industry in Panay and Negros from 1849-1962 composed of books, periodical articles, and government publications. Biographical data on persons closely connected with the industry are included, as well as a few entries on the history of the sugar industry in general and especially on legislation affecting the industry.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Entries are arranged in chronological order. With short annotations. Some tables of contents are reproduced. No index.

**COMMENTS:** Based on the holdings of the libraries of Philippine Sugar Institute, Ateneo de Manila, and the University of the Philippines.


**SCOPE:** Books, pamphlets, theses, dissertations, periodical articles or parts of compilations. Also includes a list of several organizations where information on Philippine taxation may be availed of. Limited to materials published during the last 10 to 15 years before 1970.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. In three parts: (1) Books, pamphlets, theses, dissertations, (2) Periodical articles or parts of compilations or collections, (3) The sources of publications. Entries are arranged alphabetically, except for the codes, statutes, regulations, and rulings which are in chronological order. The supplement has an author index.

**COMMENTS:** Needs to be updated.
Tagaytay, n.d.

SCOPE: Lists feasibility studies already made in the field of business and industry.

USEFULNESS: Arranged alphabetically by subject. Under each subject, materials are listed without any semblance of order whether chronological, alphabetical or classified.


Hicks, George L. *The Philippine Export Sector: 1900-1967, A Bibliography.*

SCOPE: Contains 499 entries.


Hicks, George L. *The Philippine Sugar Industry, 1900-1963: A Bibliography.*

SCOPE: Materials found in the Philippine Sugar Institute Library, the Philippine Sugar Association Library, the U.P.IEDR and Filipiniana libraries on the economic aspect of the Philippine sugar industry.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.
USEFULNESS: Materials are classified under subject headings and arranged alphabetically under each.


SCOPE: Books, pamphlets, government documents, and articles dealing with the historical development of Phil. marketing, the socio-economic marketing phenomena, the Filipino consumer behavior, marketing management, and the marketing of agriculture and industrial products and services.


SCOPE: All research on sugar found in the Philsugin Library.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In 2 parts: (I) Arranged by subjects, then alphabetically by author, (II) Consists of entries for books, pamphlets, and other materials, some mimeographed, arranged alphabetically. Has an author index.


SCOPE: Books, pamphlets, periodical articles, theses and dissertations, and documents on Philippine labor found in the libraries of the greater Manila area and in the University of the Philippines and St. Louis University. Lists 1,010 annotated entries.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Arranged alphabetically by type of publication. Also indicates the location of each item. Author, subject, and document indexes are provided.


SCOPE: All types of materials, whether published or unpublished, government or non-government publications up to June 1967.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by type of materials such as: books and pamphlets, government documents and publications, articles in periodicals and newspapers, unpublished sources. There is an author index. Has annotations.

COMMENTS: There is no subject approach. Needs updating. Intended to be a continuing project.
BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS
Periodicals and Newspapers

**Business Day Index.** V. 1, no. 1. January 1973-. Manila: Library Services Philippines, Inc.

**SCOPE:** Index to *Business Day*, a daily business newspaper.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Monthly, with an annual cumulation. Articles are indexed by author and subject.


**SCOPE:** A quarterly author and subject index to Philippine periodicals and books on accounting, advertising, banking, communications, etc.


**Philippine Business Periodical Index, 1972-.** Manila: Association of Special Libraries of the Philippines, 1973-

**SCOPE:** Current index to some selected periodicals of interest to business, economics, industry, and trade.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Author, title, subject index.


**SCOPE:** A listing of all labor terms applicable to the Philippine labor movement and designed for the use of laymen, workers, students, teachers, professionals, foreigners and for a better understanding between labor and management.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. With *see* and *see also* references.

American-Philippine Yearbook. 1962-63-. Manila: American Chamber of Commerce of the Philippines.

SCOPE: Directory and guide to Philippine-American and American-Philippine trade, commerce, and industry.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: An annual publication. In 4 parts: (1) Guide to doing business in the Philippines, (2) Answers to questions about the American Chamber of Commerce of the Philippines, (3) Selected Philippine business and economic statistics, (4) Trade and agency directory.

COMMENTS: The yearbook is a special annual issue of the highly-rated American Chamber of Commerce of the Philippines Journal. 1967 latest?

Business Day Annual Review. Quezon City: Enterprise Publications. 1969-

SCOPE: Supplies information and data on the Philippine business situation and the different sectors of the Philippine economy such as manufacturing, agriculture, transportation, labor, and money and banking.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Annual publication. Statistical data are presented in monthly series for the year in review and annually for the past years.


SCOPE: A practical handbook of basic facts relating to Philippine agriculture.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.


COMMENTS: Information taken from government bureaus and offices. Updates some of the statistical tables and facts found in the Handbook of Philippine Agriculture 1971, after which this publication is patterned. Data are presented without comment or analysis.

SCOPE: Information on the products and business activities and services of Philippine firms and individuals.

USEFULNESS: Dated. In 5 parts: (1) Classified list of firms and individuals, (2) Alphabetical list of business organizations and individuals, (3) General information, (4) Appendices. With classified section index, advertisers' index.


SCOPE: 1000 top corporations of the Philippines in terms of sales, taxes paid, income, etc.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by categories, i.e. top in income, in equity, etc. Chiefly tables. Has index of corporations.


SCOPE: Compilation of relevant and up-to-date information on business such as: the business profile of Philippine-based business, the list of top 500 corporations, and analysis of 151 target Philippine industries.


**SCOPE:** Limited to the members of the Chamber of Commerce. With some general information on Cebu.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Classified list of members (by business or service), an alphabetical list of members, a special section on Cebu. Alphabetical lists of companies accompanied by photographs of official representatives are included.


**SCOPE:** All members of the Chamber whether individual or institutions.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Published annually. Divided into: 1976 CCP officers and directors; CCP working commissions; Sustaining members; Firm members; Associate and affiliate members; Individual members; City and provincial chapters. Index by trade.

**COMMENTS:** The 1976 directory was examined. 1976 latest?


**SCOPE:** Cream of Philippine business and industrial world and outstanding professionals.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Main section is classified by type of business. Under that firms are listed alphabetically. There is a section called List of leading manufacturing firms in the Phil., Professional listing, Baguio Section, Cebu Section, Davao Section, Foreign embassies in the Phil. Diplomatic Corps, Foreign business opportunities section.
COMMENTS: Latest issue examined 1969-70. Not comprehensive enough to be useful as a reference tool.


SCOPE: Limited to members who are listed with the following information: name of firm and address; product; telephone number.

USEFULNESS: Alphabetically arranged.


SCOPE: Corporations in the manufacturing sector. Excludes corporations engaged in services, utilities, and trade. Lists 1,800 corporations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. Arranged by products with an alphabetical index of corporations.

COMMENTS: Financial data cover 1965-66. Firms incorporated after 1967 may not have been included. Done through questionnaires, followed up by personal interviews and phone calls; supplemented by researches in a number of government agencies.

SCOPE: Includes labor organizations in the government and private sectors whether national or federated unions or independent unions.

USEFULNESS: Biennial publication. Part I: National or federated unions, Part II: Independent unions. Unions are further listed by region and by industry. Includes supplementary statistical data.


SCOPE: A directory of Philippine industries.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful but needs updating. In 4 sections: (I) Products and services - alphabetical listing, (II) Names and addresses, an alphabetical index of the manufacturers and producers, (III) Trade and industrial organizations, (IV) Brands and trade names.

COMMENTS: Done with the assistance of the Central Bank of the Philippines, various newspaper offices and industrial and trade organizations, different bureaus under the Dept. of Commerce and Industry. Very useful. Should be brought up-to-date.


SCOPE: Covers about 300 financial corporations and almost 5,000 names of officers and directors.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Divided into: (I) Banks, (II) Investment Houses, (III) Insurance companies, (IV) Associations. Under each grouping, alphabetical by name of institution. No index.


SCOPE: Lists 57 firms and provides for each foundry basic information such as: types of castings produced, the firms' facilities, casting processes used, and aggregative statistics on production.


SCOPE: Includes only (1) the technical/industrial products and hard goods available in the Philippines and (2) their major suppliers. Excludes food products.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. In three sections: (1) Product index, (2) Brand index, (3) Suppliers index.

COMMENTS: Sources include government agencies, locally published directories, and all the suppliers with whom the compilers corresponded either by mail or phone. Not confined to Philippine products. 1977-78 edition has already come out.


SCOPE: Attempts to provide ready and accurate information on the shipping industry of the Philippines.
COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Recent. Divided into 5 parts. (I) 28 major ports in the Phil. listed alphabetically by province. Gives technical data necessary for shipping operations, including the various services at every port. Also, passenger rates, official classification of commodities for transport purposes, etc., (II) Lists all the Phil. flag carriers over 100 gross tons in two categories (inter-island and ocean-going) with such info. as ownership, tonnage, classification, registry and all specifications, (III) Lists all light-houses whether operating or not, (IV) Lists of all private entities involved directly in maritime affairs, (V) Lists government entities and individuals involved in the industry, including Phil. diplomatic corps and foreign embassies and consulates.


SCOPE: Published to introduce to labor and management and to the public the 39 arbitrators who have been trained and qualified to conduct voluntary arbitration of labor disputes in the Phil. Includes a text of the by-laws of the Academy.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


**SCOPE:** Institutions with major and minor assistance programs. For the former, it gives name, head and foreign address; local address; aims and objectives; information on activities; brief descriptions; beneficiaries in the Philippines; evaluation of the program. Institutions with minor assistance program are just listed by name and address.

**USEFULNESS:** In two parts: institutions with major assistance programs and institutions with minor assistance programs. Provides an alphabetical index of the institutions.


**SCOPE:** More than 12,000 establishments having one or more persons engaged and operating in 1966. Limited to the suburbs of Manila.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Dated. Divided by place, then by wholesale trade and retail trade. Under each, further subdivided by products, then alphabetically by wholesaler or retailer.

**COMMENTS:** There is a companion volume done in 1965 to cover the establishments operating in Manila.


**SCOPE:** Provides information on the number of establishments in operation during the year 1972, indicating the kind of activities engaged in by these establishments by province and municipality, presented in tables.

**USEFULNESS:** The first table presents comparative data for 1967 and 1970 and percentage changes in number of establishments for each province in the country, arranged alphabetically by province. While the succeeding tables (2-70) give the 1972 distribution of establishment for provinces by major industry division and by municipality.


**SCOPE:** Designed to give some statistics on the economic aspects of wholesale and retail trade in the Philippines. Presents the results of the annual sample survey of wholesale and retail covering items of employment, payrolls, gross sales, purchases, inventories, other costs and gross margins.
USEFULNESS: Annual. Mostly statistical tables, with the explanatory notes serving as the introduction.


USEFULNESS: Dated. Contains sections: (I) List of industrial and commercial establishments grouped by the kind of business. (II) By province and alphabetically showing address, type of ownership and size of employment. (III) In a straight alphabetical listing by name under which the establishment operates. Includes charts and statistical tabulations preceded by explanatory notes and a summary report.


SCOPE: Compilation of large establishments covered in the 1975 Census of Establishments. Lists 20,139 establishments. Includes establishments: (a) for agriculture, forestry and fishing as well as industrial—employing 10 or more persons, (b) for non-industrial establishments average monthly sales/receipts of P50,000 or more.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.
USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Part I: Establishments by industry and by province. Part II: Alphabetical index of large establishments. Appendix. Description of 5-Digit industry code.

COMMENTS: For the purpose of this directory, establishment is defined as an economic unit engaged in any one or predominantly one kind of economic activity under a single control at a more or less fixed location.

SCOPE: Lists import and export firms. For each gives the address and products.

USEFULNESS: Arranged alphabetically by the country and by products which are classified as agricultural, chemical, construction materials and hardware, electrical, etc.


SCOPE: Includes not only Philippine exporters and importers but also foreign buyers of semi-processed and processed Philippine products.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. In 6 sections:
(1) Exportable Philippine products, classified by local exporters,
(2) Names and addresses of local exporters and importers,

COMMENTS: The compilers were given assistance by the Dept. of Commerce and Industry, the Bureau of the Census and Statistics, the Bureau of Commerce, and various trade and industrial organizations. Should be updated.

Philippine Directory of Cottage Industry Producers and Exporters.

SCOPE: About 7,000 cottage producers and exporters of cottage products, 6,000 of whom are from the provinces. Limited to the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Divided into: (1) Export procedure and requirements, (2) Guide for exporters, (3) How to export, (4) How to use the directory, (5) Bold listing—organized alphabetically by industries. Within each industry, companies are arranged alphabetically.

COMMENTS: A project of the Chamber of Cottage Industries, Philippines. The first of its kind.


SCOPE: General information on the Philippines, its economy and foreign trade and a list of exporters and their respective products. Also includes articles about the Board of Investments and the Institute of Export Development, classification of products through the use of the Brussels Trade Nomenclature, and a list of hotels.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.


USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. Gives address and telephone number for every entry.


SCOPE: Lists 1,500 overseas buyers from 85 countries.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Sections: (I) Foreign buyers classified by products imported, then arranged alphabetically, (II) Exporter's guide materials, (III) How to export.


**SCOPE:** History of American businesses in the Philippines, 1898-1974.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Chronological narratives divided into three periods: (I) 1898-1919, (II) 1920-1941, (III) 1945-1974. There is an index of companies and a name index. Has bibliographical footnotes.

**COMMENTS:** Based on printed sources and interviews. Gives sketchy histories.


**SCOPE:** A study of the Philippine coconut industry, based largely on a study of statistical data and its impact on the development of the economy as a whole.

**USEFULNESS:** In 4 parts: (I) Background to the industry, (II) Growth, structural change and productivity, (III) Price determination and income distribution, (IV) The past and outlook for the future. With appendices: (I) Sources and quality of coconut statistics, (II) Statistical tables, (III) Bibliography.


**SCOPE:** A pictorial compilation featuring the businessmen and economists of the country.

**USEFULNESS:** With index to pictures (classified alphabetically).


**SCOPE:** Lists 30 top-rank businessmen and business firms, with the following information: awards received, qualifications and specialization of the president or founder or manager of the firm, office address, and officers, if any.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful, but needs updating. Arranged alphabetically.

**COMMENTS:** Good for sketches of a few business firms in the Philippines. Needs expanding and updating.

**USEFULNESS:** In two parts: (I) consists of 11 tables describing and analyzing the composition, direction, and rate of growth of trade as based on the official statistics from 1950 to 1965; (II) is a critique of the reliability of the official data and includes an alternative revised series.


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**SCOPE:** Statistical data culled from published reports of the various source agencies of the government which deal on the various aspects of the Philippine economy.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.


**COMMENTS:** Some of these statistics are also presented in the NEDA Economic indicators, a monthly. Compact, easy to use. Some statistics as late as 1975. Continues: NEDA Statistical Yearbook of the Philippines.
Philippines (Republic) Bureau of the Census and Statistics. **Domestic Shipping Statistics.** Manila, 1964-

**SCOPE:** Gives data on cargo and passenger movement in coastwise shipping trade, including detailed classification of commodities, loaded and unloaded, in selected ports, number of embarking and disembarking passengers classified by class of travel, and other related port statistics.

**USEFULNESS:** Published quarterly.


**SCOPE:** Presents data pertaining to Philippine trade relations with other countries relative to the calendar year, whether by sea or air, for private or government use or for commercial purposes, gifts, samples, animals for the zoo, for breeding and the like. Excludes fish and other marine products, goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services and armed forces.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** An annual publication. All data are presented in tabulated form.

**COMMENTS:** Compiled from copies of import and export entries submitted by importers and exporters or their authorized representatives to the Bureau of Customs as required by law. Formerly called: Resumé of Philippine Foreign Trade Statistics.


**SCOPE:** Covers 64 provinces.


SCOPE: Covers 73 provinces.

COMMENTS: Not examined. Source: Dealer's booklists.


SCOPE: Official figures for domestic and international use by private sector and government.

USEFULNESS: Kept up-to-date yearly by the OSCAS in the Statistical Reporter.


SCOPE: Compilation of Philippine foreign trade statistics from 1949 to 1964 with explanatory notes and a summary of the data series after each table.


**SCOPE:** A cartographic presentation in 37 map sheets of diverse thematic data gathered by various government, semigovernment, and private agencies.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. The maps are grouped into: (1) general reference maps, (2) special subject maps dealing with the physical, economic and social characteristics of the country, with indexes showing the extent of coverage. An explanatory note accompanies each map.


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**SCOPE:** Selected basic physical and human elements of geography.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.


**COMMENTS:** "New graphic techniques, uniformity of scale, and the extensive use of distribution maps are the major features of this Atlas." Has statistical appendix of area and population for 1975. No index, but detailed table of contents.

**SCOPE:** An economic inventory and survey of each of the 50 chartered cities, 1,376 municipalities, and 38 municipal districts covering 30,052 barrios of the Philippines.

**USEFULNESS:** Each of these atlases, 1,464 in all, consists of eight maps, a summary of development plans, a directory of agencies involved in rural development, and a financial scheme which proposes to allocate national rural development funds based on three factors - annual income, arable areas, and population of the city or municipality.


**SCOPE:** Regional economic information on maps and statistical tables.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Dated. In seven groupings: location and topography, population, resources, general development and welfare, agriculture, industry, and trade and commerce.

**COMMENTS:** Statistics are for 1962. Partly superseded by: Philippines (Republic) National Economic & Development Authority 1975 Regional economic atlas of the central Visayas...which is in progress.

SCOPE: "Presents the findings of a continuing bi-monthly survey... with the aim of providing the business community with a basis for assessing its operational and budgeting plans within the framework of selected indicators."

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Up-to-date. Primarily graphs and tables, with short annotations.

COMMENTS: Not for the layman. Useful only to businessmen.

Philippine Trade Index. v. 1, no. 1 1971-72-. Manila: Philippine Advertising and Marketing, Inc. 1971-

SCOPE: Provides constructive guidelines for the progress of industrial undertakings. Information ranges from a brief history of the Philippines to tourism and travel, business laws, etc. Includes a directory of companies and a classified list of manufacturers.


SCOPE: Presents the index numbers constructed for price and quantity of 482 selected commodities locally produced by large manufacturing establishments (employing 20 or more workers).

USEFULNESS: Commodities are arranged by the ISIC code numbers.


SCOPE: Consists of jobs, classified and grouped according to job families.

USEFULNESS: Uses a coding system that explains in a summary form the principal information about the jobs: the different tasks which comprise it, how the worker does it, the skills, knowledge, abilities and responsibilities required of the worker to accomplish his works, and the machines and equipment used. Has index.


USEFULNESS: Arranged alphabetically by occupational group and class. Gives the salary range and code number.


**SCOPE:** Rules and regulations affecting private schools in the Philippines.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Dated. Arranged by broad subjects, with an index.

**COMMENTS:** Contents of this manual is incorporated in the annotated edition.


**SCOPE:** Annotated manual carrying the intact provisions of the Manual of Regulations for Private Schools (7th ed.) and annotations related to provisions drawn from the laws, court decisions, executive orders, and memoranda from the Dept. of Education and the Bureau of Private Schools.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Dated. Sections I to III give statements of policy based on the Private Schools Law. They enumerate the standards and requirements necessary for securing government recognition or permit to operate a private school. Sections IV to XIV give the implementing regulations and the specific requirements in the operations of schools.

**COMMENTS:** The annotations trace the precedents of the regulations. Useful for clarifying provisions.

SCOPE: Lists 3073 titles of books, pamphlets, monographs, magazine articles, newspaper items, and other sources on education from pre-Spanish times to 1943.

USEFULNESS: Dated. Entries are classified under different topics such as administration, adult education, curriculum problems, higher education, home family life education, language instruction, etc. Appendices: (A) Index on education (references to education in Blair and Robertson's The Philippine Islands), (B) List of periodicals and other sources. Has author index.


SCOPE: Lists films, filmstrips, slide sets, disc records, and tape recordings in the Audio-Visual Center, General Office, Bureau of Public Schools, which are available for circulation.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful but needs updating. In 2 sections: (1) A topical listing of titles according to curricular areas, (2) Description and annotation of each title (arranged alphabetically) as to content, length or quantity, subject areas in which the material is applicable, grade level, and other pertinent information.

BibUography


**SCOPE:** Lists and annotates all available local materials on guidance and related subjects. Lists 205 entries.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful, but needs updating. Grouped into: (1) Theses, (2) Books and pamphlets, (3) Periodical articles. Appendix includes the unannotated theses on the subject. Has author index.


SCOPE: Abstracts on Philippine education.


SCOPE: Limited to Bureau of Public Schools regulations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Dated. In two sections: (I) Subject guide, (II) Index proper. Headings and subheadings are arranged alphabetically; the various entries under the headings are arranged chronologically. At the beginning of the work is a list of instructions on how to use this index.


SCOPE: Terms used in bilingual education.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Grouped into broad subjects: (1) Types of learning outcomes, (2) Words used in stating behavioral objectives, (3) Mga katawagan sa araling panlipunan, (4) Mga katawagang pangkagandahang-asal, (5) Mga katawagan sa edukasyon sa pagpapalakas ng katawan, etc.

COMMENTS: More for the purist than the layman.

SCOPE: Facts about studentry, faculty, and governance of private colleges and universities in the Philippines in relation to public institutions. It lists the private schools' contributions to the nation's well-being, discusses their interaction with the government, and suggests solutions to the problems of private education.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful, but statistics need updating. Table of contents is detailed. Has index.

COMMENTS: Prepared for the Coordinating Council of Private Educational Associations (COCOPEA) under a research grant from the Fund for Assistance to Private Education (FAPE).


SCOPE: Private schools, colleges, and universities in the Philippines with courses granted, government recognition or permit.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Latest issue examined is for 1970/71. Arranged by province. Gives name of school, location, name of principal, director, authorized courses.

COMMENTS: An index by school would be very helpful.


SCOPE: Limited to graduates of UST.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Dated. Arranged by year. Under each year, by degrees granted, which is further subdivided by men & women. Then arranged alphabetically. No indexes.

COMMENTS: Only a listing. Names were taken from the Registry Books of the University of Santo Tomas archives and UST Registrar's Office. Some names were omitted. Would have been very useful had biographical information been added, no matter how short, since the list goes back to 1611.


SCOPE: All current teaching staff of the UP who have the rank of assistant instructor or higher, members of the Board of Regents, officers of the administration, lecturers, librarians, retired faculty members, and former deans of colleges who are now connected with other institutions.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Alphabetical arrangements giving: name, present position, date and place of birth, names of parents, spouse, children, degrees earned, past positions, scholarships, etc., and home address.

COMMENTS: Inclusion of names was based on the General Catalogue of the U.P., 1963-64 supplemented by the faculty lists submitted by the librarians of the various colleges and depts. in Diliman, Manila, and provincial units. Supplement was based on the U.P. General Catalogue for 1968-69.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

EDUCATION
Directories

COMMENTS: Gives address, both home and business, and occupation. Needs to be updated.

University of the Philippines, Office of Research Coordination. The 1974 U.P. Researchers Directory: A Biographical Listing of Researchers in the University of the Philippines System. Quezon City: Office of Research Coordination, Office of the Vice-President for Academic Affairs, University of the Philippines System, 1975?

SCOPE: Limited to the University of the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Arranged alphabetically giving: name of researcher, academic position, unit in the university, date and place of birth, degrees held, field of specialization, outstanding researches undertaken, membership in scholarly and professional societies.

COMMENTS: Needs updating. An index by subject or discipline would be very useful.

SCOPE: Filipino grantees in all categories. Excludes grantees of U.S.AID, the Department of HEW, the Department of Defense, and other agencies of the U.S. government. Lists over 2,000 persons.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. In 4 parts: (I) Alphabetical listing (with bio-data), (II) Listing by fields of study, (III) Listing by regions (city/province), (IV) Listing by present institution/agency affiliation or present occupation/profession.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Dated. Entered under sponsoring country. Each entry includes the following information: the institution that awards the scholarship, title of the scholarship, field of study, where tenable, conditions, value, duration, number available, and where to apply. Includes a table of currency equivalents in U.S. dollars.


SCOPE: Profiles of 51 Board-of-Foreign-Scholarships-approved institutions in the Philippines designed to supply the kind of information that an American admissions officer would need in order to evaluate student transcripts of academic records.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Arranged alphabetically by institution.


SCOPE: A catalogue compiled "to help students who desire to apply for post-graduate scholarships under the cultural relations Programme of the SEATO and who need information on institutions and courses of studies available."

USEFULNESS: Dated. Consists of: (1) A list of universities in Asian SEATO countries with the following information: university officials, location, academic units, academic year, and master's and doctoral degrees. Arranged by country, then alphabetically under each, (2) Directory of subjects and institutions. Lists the subjects alphabetically and then the universities offering these under each, (3) Regulations governing the awarding of SEATO scholarships.


SCOPE: Limited to Filipino NEC/AID grantees.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. In three sections: (I) An alphabetical list of all participants, (II) Listing by fields of training, (III) Geographical listing of participants.

COMMENTS: Based on the records of the Training Division, USAID, and NEC.


SCOPE: All fellowships and scholarships at UP, including Board of Regents, as well as the University Committee on Scholarships rules on private grants.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Dated.


**SCOPE:** Outlines the history of Philippine education.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Part I: Education during the Spanish period, 1565-1896. Part II: Education during the American period, 1899-1930. Has a detailed table of contents and an index.

**COMMENTS:** Long out of print, this is still the most comprehensive history of Philippine education for the period covered. Has an extensive bibliography.


**SCOPE:** Definition, origin, basic motivation, development, and present state of Philippine community schools.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful, but needs updating. In two parts: (I) is a comprehensive presentation of the Philippine community school, historically and operationally. (II) appraises the results of the community school to date, evaluating critically its fundamental principles and practices, discussing some of the basic issues, and analyzing its prospects for the future.

**COMMENTS:** Based on the author's dissertation submitted for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy (in Education) U.P. Gives a good review of the literature on the subject. Still the most comprehensive work on community schools in the Philippines.


**SCOPE:** Critical and historical view of Philippine education for the period covered.
COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


SCOPE: An overview of the nature and conditions of the present educational system.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Most of the materials were taken from the latest publications of the Dept. of Education, Bureau of Public Schools, and the Bureau of Private Schools. Gives references at end of each chapter.


SCOPE: A comprehensive review of the Philippine educational system.
COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Divided into 11 volumes:

Philippines (Republic) Board of National Education. *School Statistics.* Manila, 196-?

**SCOPE:** Statistics from the Bureau of Public Schools, the Bureau of Vocational Education, state universities and state colleges, and the Bureau of Private Schools on the characteristics of school operation such as enrollment, number of schools, grade levels, courses, and other related data.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Annual publication.


Philippines (Republic) Bureau of Private Schools. *Private Schools Statistics.* Manila, 195-?

**SCOPE:** Statistics on distribution, enrollment, teachers, and other related data.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Annual publication.


**SCOPE:** Data gathered from the Statistical Form I sent in by the schools under the BPS and the studies conducted by the personnel of the section of Statistics, Division of Evaluation, Research and Statistics. Includes data on enrollment projections.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Annual publication.
EDUCATION
Statistics


Philippines (Republic) Bureau of Public Schools. Statistical Bulletin. v. 1.- Manila, 1952-

SCOPE: All the statistical data on public schools; standard forms based on adopted UNESCO recommendations for educational statistics were usually followed. Includes data on population projections.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.


Philippines (Republic) Bureau of Vocational Education. Statistical Bulletin. v. 1.- Manila, 1964-

SCOPE: Supplies the following information: number of vocational schools, enrollment, financing, personnel, and school plant. Also presents brief interpretation of selected data.

EDUCATION
Dissertations


SCOPE: Complements "Ten Years of Philippine Researches in Guidance, 1961-1970" undertaken by the Philippine Guidance and Personnel Assn. (PGPA) and fills in the gap in Rebadavia's "An Annotated Bibliography on Guidance in the Philippines" which failed to annotate a number of theses and dissertations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful.


SCOPE: Theses, special problems, and dissertations done by graduate students of the U.P. College of Education. Lists 407 entries. Limited to education.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. Arranged by broad subjects, then chronologically under each category. No index.

COMMENTS: Author/title index needed.


SCOPE: Contains abstracts of 225 theses and 126 research papers on guidance and other related subjects.

USEFULNESS: Still useful.
EDUCATION
Dissertations


SCOPE: Economic and social conditions in the Philippines, with emphasis on education.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Most statistics are out-of-date. Some inaccuracies in identification of illustrations. Otherwise a very comprehensive reference tool.

**SCOPE:** Intended to provide basic topographical information of military interest for the use of officers.


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**SCOPE:** Catalog of an exhibit of Philippine documents and maps.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.


**COMMENTS:** Some of the maps and plans are not available in other sources.

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**SCOPE:** Covers 71 items including 2 plans of the City of Manila, and a typhoon chart prepared by the Observatorio de Manila.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.
USEFULNESS: Still useful. Chronological, then alphabetical under each year. There is a general index. Gives size, location, and accession number.

COMMENTS: Lists some rare maps.


SCOPE: An overview of what scholars have done concerning Philippine geography.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, useful. The study is supported by an annotated bibliography: "A Selected and Annotated Bibliography on Philippine Geography." The entries are arranged according to the sequence in which they are cited in the text. The bibliography is on pp. 8-14.

COMMENTS: The study is very strong in its assessment of what else needs to be done in the field of Philippine geography. The bibliography is difficult to use because of its format, but it gives a wealth of information.

SCOPE: Philippine and non-Philippine sources after 1939. Includes books and periodical articles.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. Arranged by broad subjects with an author index.

COMMENTS: Emphasis is on publications after 1950. Weak on demography, archaeology, and political questions. Designed to supplement Karl Pelzer's Selected Bibliography on the Geography of Southeast Asia: Part II. The Philippines.


SCOPE: Philippine cartography presented from a historical perspective.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: The bibliography gives good leads to other books with valuable annotations. Includes R.A. Skelton's "Philippine cartography in the British Museum," p. x-xii. Most comprehensive especially in conjunction with Phillips.
Torres Lanzas, Pedro. *Relación descriptiva de los mapas, planos, etc. de Filipinas existentes en el Archivo General de Indias, 1565-1847*. Madrid, 1897.

**SCOPE:** Maps and plans of the Philippines in the Archivo General de Indias. Includes original and unpublished materials. Lists 140 items.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Arranged chronologically with short descriptions.

**COMMENTS:** The author claims to have examined all the materials listed.


**SCOPE:** Maps, charts, and views of the Philippine Islands in the Library of Congress. General maps of various portions of the world containing the Philippines are excluded.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Dated, but still useful. Arranged chronologically. There is an index of places and authors.

**COMMENTS:** This is p. 267–397 of the book. This book is a reprint of Part I of Senate Doc. no. 74 (57th cong., 2d ser.).


**SCOPE:** Limited to maps of the Philippines found in Spanish books of the 16th to the 18th century.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.
USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged chronologically. The title pages of the books, from which the maps are taken, are reproduced together with short descriptive annotations. There is an index naming authors whose books are reproduced and also an index of maps reproduced.

COMMENTS: Basically from the Graiño Collection.

SCOPE: "This bulletin contains translations in the Filipino language of English geographical terms, many of which have not perhaps been translated before." Translated terms are merely suggested and are tentative.


**SCOPE:** Geographic divisions of the Philippines at all levels including rivers, mountains, volcanoes, cities, towns.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Dictionary arrangement. In Spanish.

**COMMENTS:** Very detailed descriptions. Good source for local history and statistics. Should be translated and published. Authors were Augustinian missionaries in the Philippines. Based on Mallat Augustin de Santa Maria and Martínez de Zuñiga.

Cavada y Méndez de Vigo, A. de la. *Historia geográfica, geología y estadística de Filipinas*. Manila, 1876. 2 v.

**SCOPE:** Covers the entire Philippines—geography, geology, and statistics.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.


**COMMENTS:** Good source not only for geography but also for all sorts of statistics and also for local history. Statistics are for 1870. Gives data on ethnic minorities.

Huerta, Felix de. *Estado geográfico, topográfico, estadístico, histórico-religioso... de S. Gregorio Magno...* Binondo; M. Sánchez, 1865.

**COMMENTS:** For more information see: RELIGION.

SCOPE: All geographical names or place names of all political divisions and subdivisions.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. Alphabetical listing. Indicates also the municipal, provincial, and island locations of the smaller units.


SCOPE: Includes data on the location and land area of the Philippines, location and area of the largest islands, topographical features, areas of principal islands, principal rivers in each province, ports, principal lakes, and the underground river of Palawan.


SCOPE: No limitations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Most of the statistics cited are from the 1960 census. "Short but book is definitive source on its subject." Donn V. Hart.
GEOGRAPHY
Atlases and Gazetteers


**COMMENTS:** Work in progress.


**SCOPE:** The maps show drainage and relief, vegetation contrasts, shifting cultivation, terraced fields, irrigation networks, settlements, buildings, roads, and agricultural districts.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, useful. In eight sheets. Scale: 1:5,000. Size: 30 x 34 inches. Reproduced in 4 colors.

**COMMENTS:** "These maps represent the first accurate survey of the region by photogrammetry and ground control." American Geographical Society flyer. These maps form the basis of a forthcoming Ethnographic Atlas of Ifugao.


**COMMENTS:** For more information see: ATLASES AND GAZETTEERS.


**SCOPE:** A series of maps covering the more important islands of the archipelago prepared by Filipino draftsmen at the Manila Jesuit Observatory under the supervision of Rev. José Algué, S.J.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Dated, but still useful. Includes statistical information about the Philippines and interpretations of the
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conventional signs used on the maps as well as an index of the maps and a list of geographic names: (a) principal islands, provinces, districts, commandancies, and towns, (b) mountains, volcanoes, and principal elevations, with the number of the map in which these are located.


COMMENTS: For more information see: EDUCATION - Atlases.


SCOPE: Designed to facilitate the finding of inhabited places and natural features such as mountains, streams, capes, and islands named in the second edition (AMS 2) of the 1:500,000 maps of the Philippine Islands (AMS S401).

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Dated, but still useful. Listings are columnated as follows: (I) Names are listed as they appear on the map and are in alphabetical order, (II) Designation, (III) Area—indicated by means of code letters and numerals, (IV) Grid reference - in 2 parts: 1. the sheet no. in which it appears. 2. the grid reference of the southwest corner of the grid square in which the name appears, (V) Geographic coordinates. An index map at the end of the gazetteer shows the layout of the sheets in the series.
COMMENTS: Names listed are not necessarily official names - approved by the U.S.B.G.N. This gazetteer is 34 years old, so many changes in geographic names have taken place since its publication. But in the absence of newer gazetteers, this is still a usable source. Occasionally updated with supplements.


SCOPE: Geography, physical and economic features, political and military situation of the Philippines. With a descriptive list of islands, provinces, districts, townships, and other political and geographic subdivisions. With illustrations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Dated, still useful. After the preliminary discussions on orthography of names, accentuation, key to pronunciation of names, signs relating to orthoepy, abbs., the text is divided into: (1) Table of temperatures, (2) Table of measures of length, (3) Comparative scale of miles (nautical and statute) and meters, (4) Maps, (5) Charts, coast and harbor, (6) Illustrations, (7) Glossarial index, (8) Addenda, (9) General description of the Philippine Islands, (10) Manila, (11) Supplement, (12) The law of civil govt. in the Philippines, (13) Index, (14) Official pronouncing gazetteer and geographical dictionary of the Philippine Islands, A-Z.

COMMENTS: Despite its publication date, 1902, still a good reference source, especially for local history. "Many of the maps are from older sources; others are the only detailed maps to large scale yet published on their locales." Morton J. Netzorg.


SCOPE: Includes general information as well as specific coastal information.
COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


**SCOPE:** "An overview of the Philippine past illustrates the variety of approaches to Philippine history."

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.


**COMMENTS:** Very one-sided, anti-imperialist view, but states reasons for views expressed.


**SCOPE:** Limited to archival materials in the Philippines.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Chapter 7: The Philippine National Archives - Description of contents, state of affairs and reproduction of shelf-list. Chapter 8: Manuscript collections in Philippine libraries. Chapter 9: Religious archives in the Philippines with list of important holdings.


SCOPE: An introduction to the facts which are available to historians who wish to write it, teachers who wish to understand it, and students who wish to investigate it. "Pre-hispanic source materials - not only written sources but other materials such as geological configurations, archaeological finds, or linguistic comparisons." Introd.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by broad subject areas with no index.

COMMENTS: Not a bibliography but a critique of Philippine historiography. The author used original sources and when possible interviewed authors for the sources of their citations.

A most influential work that deflates some too easily accepted myths and fakes. Morton J. Netzorg.

SCOPE: Editorial comment and bibliographical notes on the conditions in the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. The bibliographical notes come in the form of footnotes with copious comments and substantial bibliographical information.

COMMENTS: The best working bibliography on the period, with critical annotations.


SCOPE: Comprehensive history of the Philippines, 1565-1700.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In three sections: (1) The two peoples, (2) The spread of Catholicism, (3) Land, politics, and society.

COMMENTS: Good history of the period and capsule background on the early history of Catholicism in the Philippines. Excellent bibliographic essay and list of sources, p. 199-210. Also discusses the missionary chronicles of the different orders. The history is not so much good as it is the only extensive history available. Morton J. Netzorg.


**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.


**COMMENTS:** Easy to find books, with critical annotations. No newspaper reports nor congressional hearings. Few government documents.


**SCOPE:** Includes books, parts of books, periodical articles, and government documents. Mainly in English, some entries in foreign languages.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. In 2 main sections: (1) Alphabetical listing of books and parts of books by author with a separate listing of U.S. Congressional documents arranged chronologically, (2) Articles in periodicals arranged chronologically.

**COMMENTS:** Reprinted from the List of Books (with References to Periodicals) on the Philippine Islands, 1903. With some additions to 1905.


**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.


**SCOPE:** Books, selections from books, theses and dissertations, published government documents, journal articles in all languages except Japanese and Chinese. Excludes materials in manuscript, in microforms and restricted material. Covers materials to 1974. Includes newspapers, but not articles from newspapers.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Entries are arranged alphabetically, with cross-references for joint authors and forms of names not used.


Not all the sources are reliable. Quite many entries are from footnote citations later found to be inaccurate. Morton J. Netzorg.
HISTORY
Bibliography - Japanese Era

U.S. Army. Forces in the Pacific. The Philippines During the Japanese Regime, 1942-1945: An Annotated List of the Literature Published in or About the Philippines During the Japanese Occupation. Prepared by Office of the Chief of Counter-Intelligence, Phil. Research & Information Section, GHQ, AFPAC. Manila, 1945.

SCOPE: All types of materials. Chiefly in English, but some entries in vernacular and in Nippongo.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.


COMMENTS: Not all entries are about the Philippines. Philippine imprints dealing with non-Philippine subjects are included. Descriptive annotations. Netzorg's bibliography is more comprehensive.

**SCOPE:** Published or unpublished materials on Makati in any form. Items of temporary interest and value and articles, clippings, and other printed matter of "less significance" were excluded.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.


**COMMENTS:** There is no author approach. Articles, clippings and other printed matter of "less significance and of temporary interest and value" were excluded. Articles that mention "Ayala" are so marked.


**SCOPE:** Materials about Cavite, both primary and secondary.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful, should be updated. In three parts: (I) The Province of Cavite (in general), (II) The towns of Cavite, 1570-1898, (III) Bio-bibliographia Cavitena. Each part is subdivided by type of material. Each numbered entry is followed by annotations when called for, and gives the call number and location symbol. With a brief history of the towns comprising the Province of Cavite during the Spanish regime.


**SCOPE:** All materials, published or unpublished. No language limitations.
COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Based on holdings of the bigger libraries in the Philippines. Not annotated, except for the contents of the library of D.Z. Romualdez.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Chronological arrangement.

COMMENTS: The compiler refers to his work as a "simple guide." Reprinted as part of Tiamson, Alfredo T. Mindanao-Sulu Bibliography, 1970.


SCOPE: Published and unpublished materials, documents, manuscripts in various forms.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In three parts: (I) Bibliography proper, arranged alphabetically by author, (II) Two separate indexes: one covering Province - subject, and the other, a general index, (III) Reprint of the 1894 Bibliografia de Mindanao by Retana.

COMMENTS: Annotations are quotes from reliable sources. Most entries are from the holdings of the major libraries in the Philippines. Others are from published sources. "Most thorough of all works on its subject but is weak on history." Morton J. Netzorg.

**SCOPE:** Contains short sketches which set forth the more important facts concerning the several districts comprising the provinces of the Philippines, their capitals, and towns of special historic interest.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful, but has to be updated. Alphabetically arranged by province. No table of contents or index.


**SCOPE:** Text of the 350 markers used by the Philippine Historical Committee in identifying and marking all historic relics, antiquities, remains, and places related to historic deeds.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful, but needs updating. Divided into: (1) Persons, (2) Buildings, (3) Educational institutions, (4) Churches, convents and places of piety, (5) Places of military significance, (6) Business firms, (7) Civic organizations and charities, (8) Tours, (9) Other interesting places. The geographical index lists the markers placed in Manila and in the various provinces.


SCOPE: Happenings in the Philippines during the period covered.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Chronological, capsule narratives.

COMMENTS: Factual accounts of political events just before the inauguration of Roxas. Also of the progress in the maintenance of peace and order and in carrying out the task of reconstruction and rehabilitation.
HISTORY
Biography


SCOPE: Philippine presidents and their inaugural addresses.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Chronological arrangement.

COMMENTS: Biographies are sketchy with no sources cited. Not for research, only for quick reference.


SCOPE: Rizal's letters as found in the Epistolario Rizalino. Chiefly in Spanish.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by author of the letter, alphabetically then by the subject of the letter. Under each personal entry, the letters are arranged chronologically.

COMMENTS: Epistolario Rizalino is a 5-volume work consisting of letters to and from Jose Rizal from 1877-1896. Includes correspondence to and from some of the biggest historical names of the period.


SCOPE: Included here for its copious footnotes.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Each vol. starts with chapter I; has its own index and footnotes.

COMMENTS: Well-documented. Useful for the study of the period.

**SCOPE:** Books, parts of books, periodical articles, newspaper articles, etc. on or about Quezon in the National Library.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful, but needs updating. Parts: (I) Quezon: His books, addresses, articles, etc., (II) Quezon: Books, articles and other features by different authors, (III) Quezon: By different newspapers, etc. Parts I and II are arranged alphabetically by main entry. Part II is by the newspaper and, under each paper, chronologically.

**COMMENTS:** Covers from 1927-1961. Important for its inclusion of newspapers not otherwise indexed elsewhere. The entries were not checked for accuracy.


**SCOPE:** Primary and secondary materials written by or dealing with Aguinaldo, covering the period from 1897 to March 1969. Includes all types of materials. All languages.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Categorized into: (1) books and pamphlets, (2) periodical articles, bandos, etc. Arrangement within each category is chronological.

**COMMENTS:** Though a "preliminary" bibliography, it is the most comprehensive to date. "... it neglects nearly all 20th century material by or about Aguinaldo." Morton J. Netzorg.

**COMMENTS:** Not examined.
HISTORY
Inventories of Archives


SCOPE: Papers, 1900-1944. Includes correspondence and miscellaneous papers covering personal and official matters. Approximately 180,000 items.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. First part is a biographical sketch and a chronology of Quezon's life. Second part is the description of the series. Arranged by box numbers.

COMMENTS: The papers are an important primary source for the study of the American period.

The listing gives just enough detail not to be very helpful. Morton J. Netzorg.


SCOPE: Culled from 21 collections of papers of entities or persons connected with Wood or the Philippines one way or the other.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Each collection is treated separately.

COMMENTS: Valuable not only as a register of Wood's correspondence with different people, but also as a guide to the collections pertinent to research on the Philippines.

Is more than a register: provides summaries of contents that are very valuable. Morton J. Netzorg.


SCOPE: Documents on the Chinese in the Philippines during the Spanish era. Consists of 10,236 pieces of assorted documents classified under 1,147 different items or subject matter in 69 reels of microfilm.
HISTORY
Inventories of Archives

210


SCOPE: Documents on the Chinese from each of the various provinces in the Philippines. The earliest dated 1853 and the latest 1898. Numbering 7,292 pieces classified under 732 different items in 30 reels of microfilm.


SCOPE: Limited to the diaries, in microfilm edition.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by reel number. Under each reel are listed the volume numbers and dates they cover with a short description of its contents.

COMMENTS: Companion to the Library's guide to Stimson's papers.


SCOPE: Limited to Stimson's papers. Excludes his diaries.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by reel number. Gives date covered and a short background information for the period. Gives
"general survey of each reel in the context of Stimson's life, but are not an exhaustive analysis or catalog of the reel's contents."

COMMENTS: Companion to the Library's guide to Stimson's diaries.

SCOPE: "Contemporaneous documents which constitute the best original sources of Philippine history," 1493-1898, translated into English.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.


COMMENTS: Some text includes both the original and the translation. Scholars through the years have found errors in translations. The bibliography volume has been published separately. A major contribution to the study of Philippine history. Includes LeRoy's very informative bibliographic essay on the late Spanish period (q.v.).


SCOPE: Accounts of the expeditions of Villalobos and Legazpi.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In 2 volumes: (1) 1518-1565, (2) 1565-1567. Each volume has a chronological index of documents and an index of persons.

COMMENTS: Too specialized for general reference.

SCOPE: Contains original texts of letters from English commanders of the siege to the Spanish officials at Manila and exact copies of replies. Also contains original documents dealing with various aspects of the siege and conquest. From various sources, especially from the Jesuit collection in San Cugat.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.


COMMENTS: The introduction gives a good overview on the availability of documents on the British conquest of Manila. Good bibliographic footnotes on other sources of information.


SCOPE: Limited to unpublished materials at the time, in English and Spanish.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Chronological.

COMMENTS: Based on actual collection of the editor/compiler. Reproduces the documents.


SCOPE: Documents that led to Philippine independence. From the Malolos Constitution to the Constitution of the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

COMMENTS: Handy, but these documents could individually be found in history textbooks. The Constitution has been superseded.


SCOPE: Selected documents from the Philippine Insurgent Records that were not allowed to be published by Taft.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.


COMMENTS: The Philippine Insurgent Records consisted of about 100,000 documents captured at Malolos. Taylor translated a selection unfavorable to giving a good impression of Filipinos. Morton J. Netzorg.

**SCOPE:** Lists major and minor works, original and derivative, published or unpublished, from the 1560's to 1970. All forms. Includes 1,977 references.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. In 3 parts: (1) A list of abbreviations, background information, and summaries, (2) An alphabetical listing of the authors and their articles, (3) Language and topical index.

**COMMENTS:** Updates Blake's *Bibliography of Philippine Language*, 1920, and Welsh's *Checklist of Philippine Linguistics in the Newberry Library*, 1950, and Lopez' *A Critical Survey of Works on the Philippine Languages*, 1965. This bibliography is useful for linguists and layman, while Ward's *A Bibliography of Philippine Linguistics* is strictly for the linguists.


**SCOPE:** Limited to the old system of writing in the Philippines. No language limitations. Both published and unpublished, monographs, journal articles, etc.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Alphabetical arrangement. Annotated.

**COMMENTS:** Very thorough. "Probably Bernardo's most scholarly work, surely the one in which he has most often expressed opinion." Morton J. Netzorg.

COMMENTS: For more information see under: LITERATURE - Bibliography.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. First part is a survey. Second part is a "Preliminary Bibliography of Iloko Linguistics."

COMMENTS: Entries taken from published bibliographies. Takes very broad definition of Iloko linguistics. Gives good bibliographical history of the subject.


COMMENTS: For more information see under: LITERATURE - Bibliography.

National Committee to Liaise with the SEAMEC Regional English Language Centre at Singapore. Philippine Studies on Language and Linguistics and Related Areas (English, Pilipino and Spanish) Bibliographies. Manila, 1970.

SCOPE: Materials on language and language instruction of local application, in any form.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

COMMENTS: Chiefly in English, some entries in the vernacular. Prepared by a committee of experts formed by the Dept. of Education.


SCOPE: Limited to the holdings at Newberry Library. No format or language limitations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Grouped by language. Gives variant forms and spellings of the language, the place where spoken. Index includes authors, translators, editors, languages, and some forms of literature.


SCOPE: Philippine languages which fall within the Austronesian genitive classification. Excludes text materials except when important from linguistics point of view. Pre-1700 materials are excluded for the major languages. Includes ethno-linguistics, socio-linguistics, and psycho-linguistics.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.
USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. In 4 sections: (1) Serials/Periodicals, (2) Bibliographies, (3) Published works, pamphlets, and theses, (4) Manuscripts. Index by language.

COMMENTS: Excludes Philippine-type languages of portions of Borneo, Formosa, the Marianas, and Palau Islands. Works dealing with English, Spanish, or Chinese languages are excluded unless they provide data on "native" Philippine languages.

Yabes, Leopoldo Y. A Brief Survey of Iloko Literature From the Beginnings to Its Present Development, with a Bibliography of Works Pertaining to the Iloko People and Their Language. Manila, 1936.

COMMENTS: For more information see under: LITERATURE - History.

SCOPE: Cultural, linguistic, racial coverage with the latest data available.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. There is an alphabetical list which gives the name of group, key, and location. There is also a listing by geographic divisions such as: Luzon, Bisayan Islands, Mindanao, Palawan, Sulu Archipelago, Mindoro - which gives key, name (variant), area or sub-group, and religion.

COMMENTS: Done with the cooperation of the Summer Institute of Linguistics, UP, Ateneo, De La Salle, Silliman and Panamin Foundation, and many scholars. "First edition printed in 1974 for the National Museum of the Phil. by the Phil. Coast and Geodetic Survey, from the 1971 edition map of the defunct Board of Technical Surveys and Maps." Too much information given for a one sheet map.


SCOPE: Limited to the "better-known" tribes.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. The groups are listed under: (1) Luzon, (2) Mindoro, (3) Visayas, (4) Palawan, (5) Mindanao. Under each location division is by: Pagan group and Muslim group. Map is complemented with illustrations.


**SCOPE:** A book on the fundamentals of civil law with its simplified rules and keywords.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. In 3 parts: (1) Civil law, (2) Private international law, (3) Land registration.


**SCOPE:** Deals with American, Philippine, and English legal sources. Appendix includes commonly used abbreviations.


Paras, Arturo M. *Paras' Philippine Citations*. Manila: Central Book Supply, 1964–

**COMMENTS:** Not examined. Title suggested by a law librarian.


**SCOPE:** A guide to the literature of the legal profession. Includes American and Spanish sources.

**USEFULNESS:** In 2 parts: (1) Sources of Philippine law, (2) Methods of legal research.


SCOPE: Foreign and local legal periodicals. No language limitations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Dated but still useful. Arranged alphabetically by latest title or by issuing body. Cross-references are given.

COMMENTS: Will be superseded by the planned Union checklist of all UPL libraries' periodical holdings on computer tape.


SCOPE: Covers statutory laws in general in the Philippines, the U.S., and other foreign countries; judicial decisions; law textbooks and dictionaries; legal encyclopedias; periodicals; digests; search books; and a chapter on the law library.

USEFULNESS: With a subject index.


Integrated Bar of the Philippines Journal. Book Notices. v. 3-2d quarter-. 1975-

SCOPE: All Philippine law books that came out during the period covered.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Up-to-date. Alphabetical by author.


**SCOPE:** Covers such topics as statute law books (Philippine), case law books, etc. Appendices include a list of periodicals indexed in the Index to Legal Periodicals, current Federal and State Publications and abbreviated citations for Philippine usage.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful.

**COMMENTS:** SCOPE note is for 3rd ed., 1966, Taken from: U.P.I.L.S. Guide to Filipiniana Reference Sources, p. 207. This bibliography is the only one suggested for "Suggested Basic Collection for a Law School Library" by the Librarian, U.P. Law Center.


**SCOPE:** Philippine laws and their interpretations.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Dated. In 6 sections: (1) Acts and resolutions, (2) Executive orders, administrative orders, proclamations, presidential messages, letters, etc., (3) Codes, rules and regulations, (4) Court rules and regulations, (5) Regular reports and publications, (6) General references, legal annotations, and commentaries.

**COMMENTS:** Too dated to be of any use except historically.


**SCOPE:** Includes Philippine and American sources.

Philippine Encyclopedia of Law and Jurisprudence: A Comprehensive and Cyclopedic Compilation of all Codes, Cases and Commentaries from Philippine, Spanish and Anglo-American Sources, Containing All Important Laws... by Pedro A. Venida. Quezon City: JMC Press, 1975-

SCOPE: All codes, cases, commentaries, etc. from Philippine, Spanish, and Anglo-American sources; and decisions of the Supreme Court of the Philippines from 1901-1968; and the Court of Appeals.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Only v. 1 out to date. "... with annual supplements thereafter, and important decisions of the Court of Appeals alphabetically arranged for easy search and easy-going research..." Subtitle.


**SCOPE:** A revision and expansion of the author's "Elements of Diplomatic and Consular Practice; A Glossary" published in 1966. Contains 1,200 entries, with terms concisely defined and further amplified by cross-references.


**SCOPE:** Consists of 40 forms in Tagalog for use by notaries public and of a vocabulary of legal terms in Tagalog.

**USEFULNESS:** With index.


**SCOPE:** Translation of Latin forms into English, a glossary of Latin terms, the statutory citations, and the interpretative cases.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Uses the numerical locator system, thus facilitating the easy and fast location of the quotation in a matter of seconds.

LAW
Dictionaries

225


COMMENTS: Not examined. Title from: "Suggested Basic Collection for a Law School Library" by the Librarian, U.P. Law Center.


SCOPE: Legal terms accepted in the legal profession in the Philippines.

USEFULNESS: Words and phrases are legally and judicially defined and accepted in the decisions of appellate tribunals and in Acts of the Philippine Legislature.


SCOPE: Terms in civil law.

USEFULNESS: In 4 parts: (1) Persons, (2) Property, (3) Different modes of acquiring ownership, (4) Obligations, contracts, and quasi-contracts.


**SCOPE:** Informative data about the judiciary, the advisory and prosecution arm of the government, the members of the Philippine Bar, lawyers in active practice in the various provinces, cities and municipalities of the Philippines, the different lawyers' organizations, and the schools of law.


SCOPE: All women lawyers of the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Alphabetically arranged.

COMMENTS: Data based on questionnaires. Meant to have annual supplements.


SCOPE: All law professors in the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. In 3 parts: (1) List of law professors by schools authorized by the Bureau of Private Schools, (2) List of law professors by subjects taught, arranged alphabetically, (3) Alphabetical list of law professors with their short biographies.

Philippine Treaty Series: A Collection of the Texts of Treaties and Other International Agreements to Which the Philippines is a Party.
Compiled and Annotated by Haydee B. Yorac. Quezon City: Division of Research and Law Reform, Law Center, College of Law, U.P., 1968-

SCOPE: All available international agreements to which the Philippines is a party.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.


COMMENTS: More volumes will be published as more agreements come about.

Philippines (Republic) Dept. of Foreign Affairs. Treaty Series. v. 1-
Manila, 1947-

SCOPE: All treaties and agreements negotiated by the Republic of the Philippines with foreign governments.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


SCOPE: Treaties and agreements which the Philippines has signed but have not yet entered into force. Excludes those which have expired, have been denounced by the parties, have been replaced, superseded by other agreements or have otherwise been terminated. Cut-off date for materials is April 1, 1966.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.
USEFULNESS: Arranged alphabetically by subject and country.


SCOPE: Includes agreements which are not yet in force, such as the Treaty of Amity, Commerce, and Navigation with Japan and the Tax Treaty with the United States; and for their historical value, those which are now inoperative by reason of renunciation or mere lapse of time. Also includes agreements with specialized agencies of the United Nations. Lists 132 treaties and is complete up to 1965.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: "To keep it current, the U.P. Law Center intends to publish supplements from time to time." Chronological listing on the basis of the date of signature or adoption of the treaty, or the date of the last note in the case of agreements concluded by exchange of notes.


SCOPE: Act nos. 1-4275 and includes important executive orders, proclamations, acts and resolutions of the U.S. Congress applicable to the Philippines, which are found in the appendices of each volume.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In 31 volumes. Volume 31 has a cumulative index and a complete list of all amended and repealed acts.


Philippines (Commonwealth) Laws, statutes, etc. Public Laws of the Commonwealth Enacted by the National Assembly During the Period Dec. 21, 1935-Comprising Act Nos. 1 - Including a Numerical List of Acts; a General List of Repealed or Amended Acts; a List of Codes, General Orders, etc., Amended.... Manila: Bureau of Print., 1939-

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


Philippines (Republic) Laws, statutes, etc. Laws and Resolutions of the Republic. Republic Act Nos. 1 - July 15, 1946-. Manila: Bureau of Print., 1949-

SCOPE: Includes Republic acts and resolutions.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Still useful.


SCOPE: Contains presidential decrees, general orders, letters of instructions, supplementing regulations, the new constitution.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: On-going publication. Grouped into: (1) Proclamations, (2) Presidential decrees, (3) General orders, (4) Letters of instructions, (5) Implementing regulations. All are listed numerically with descriptive title. Has subject index.

COMMENTS: Vols. 1 & 2 published to date.

Trinidad, Gabriel V. Philippine Permanent and General Statutes. Quezon City: Division of Publications, U.P. Law Center, 1971-

SCOPE: Provides easy access to any particular updated statute needed for reference.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


SCOPE: Presidential Decrees, General Orders, Letters of Instructions, Letters of Implementation and Letters of Authority. Excludes Presidential Decrees which are not for circulation.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Recent, and updated, with annual supplements. In 4 parts: (I) Presidential Decrees, (II) General Orders, Letters of Instruction, Letters of Implementation and Letters of Authority, (III) Number-title index to Presidential decrees and other presidential issuances, (IV) Reference table to the Official Gazette. Makes use of multiple-heading system as well as a system of cross-references and see-references.

COMMENTS: Supersedes the first index entitled "A Subject Guide to Presidential Decrees", which covered from Sept. 21, 1972 to Sept. 30, 1973. The annual supplements follow the format of the main volume and cover from July to Sept. of the following year.


SCOPE: Index to Republic Acts up to March 1965.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Arranged alphabetically by subject.


**SCOPE:** Deals with rules governing pleading, practice, and procedure in all courts of the Philippines.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. In 4 parts: (1) Civic actions, (2) Special proceedings, (3) Criminal procedure, (4) Rules on evidence. An appendix for forms is also included in this book.


University of the Philippines, Law Center. *Subject Index to Supreme Court Decisions*. 1st-. 1973-. Quezon City, c1974-

**SCOPE:** Decisions promulgated by the Supreme Court from 1973.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Ongoing. By broad subject headings alphabetically arranged. With a system of cross-references and see-references.


**SCOPE:** An overview of the state of Filipiniana in libraries and of publishing in the Philippines.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.


**COMMENTS:** Bibliography p. 24-25. The major collections of Filipiniana are discussed.


**SCOPE:** Gives as appendices regulations on the purchase of school supplies and equipment, including books, as well as old regulations relative to the cataloging and care of books and magazines.

**USEFULNESS:** Dated.


**COMMENTS:** For more information see: GUIDES AND MANUALS.

**SCOPE**: Text of laws and orders affecting the public libraries except annual budget provisions.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS**: Inclusive within limits set in **SCOPE**.

**USEFULNESS**: Needs to be updated. Divided into: I: Public Laws; II: Commonwealth Acts; III: Republic Acts; IV: (a) Administrative Orders, (b) Executive Orders, (c) Proclamations, (d) Revised Administrative Code of the Philippines; V: Departmental Orders. Has a title index and a subject index.

**COMMENTS**: Compiled from holdings of the libraries in: Dept. of Justice, Malacanang, Congress, and the National Library. Not complete but includes everything that was available to the compiler at the time.


**SCOPE**: Lists books, periodical articles, conference papers and proceedings, theses and other unpublished materials. Lists 817 entries.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS**: Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS**: Still useful. Arranged under broad categories such as: library materials: acquisition and organization; library services: documentation and information, bibliography, and readers' services. Under each category - arranged alphabetically by author.

**COMMENTS**: Supersedes her 1969 bibliography.

SCOPE: Lists 296 special libraries, 791 librarians, and all the Association's officers and committee members since its founding in 1954.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Alphabetically arranged. Gives: date founded, staff size, telephone no., service hours, types of users, subject specializations, special equipment, publications, and classification scheme used. Has subject index to libraries. Map guides to libraries.


SCOPE: All types of libraries in the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. In three main divisions: (1) Academic, (2) Special, (3) Public and government. Within each division, alphabetical arrangement. Information includes: name of library, address, telephone no., year established, name of librarian, staff, hours of service, clientele served, collection, classification scheme used, type of catalog, library publications. Has subject index and index to librarians.

COMMENTS: Done through questionnaires. Updates the ASLP (1968) and NIST directories. For special libraries - ALSP's 1975 directory is more comprehensive.

**SCOPE:** Pan-Philippine.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful but needs updating. In three parts:
(1) Arranged alphabetically by provinces and cities, (2) In 2 sections—Printers, Publishers.

**COMMENTS:** Gives addresses only. Does not give the name of the manager nor the type of work done. For more recent listings of printers and publishers consult the Philippine National Bibliography.


**SCOPE:** All types of libraries in the Philippines.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.


**COMMENTS:** Statistics are out-of-date.


**SCOPE:** Printing presses and printers in the Philippines, 1593-1898. Lists 342 items.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

COMMENTS: Useful for the study of printing in the Philippines.


SCOPE: Includes for the Philippines only the biggest libraries in the Metro-Manila area.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Divided by country. Then arranged alphabetically by library.

COMMENTS: Some errors. But useful for quick directory information. There are better listings than this one.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.


COMMENTS: Results of survey done April 24 – May 14, 1966. Developed and funded by the Central Book Activities Unit of AID's Office of Technical Cooperation and Research. Dated. Insensitive to local problems and conditions.

SCOPE: Abstracts of theses and special problems accepted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Master's degree. Limited to universities in the Philippines. Covers from 1959 to date.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Annual listings. Listing is by university. Then alphabetically by author.

COMMENTS: Copies of these theses and special problems are on file in the libraries of the respective universities as well as in the Theses and Dissertations Room, The National Library, Manila.


SCOPE: Lists 87 theses and dissertations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by categories such as: library materials: acquisition and organization; library services; etc.

COMMENTS: More comprehensive than the Abstracts of Graduate Theses and Special Problems, 1959. For more up-to-date listing see Select.

**SCOPE:** Philippine literature in English in all forms.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Cut-off date is 1962, but still useful. Contains:
1. Chronological listing of events important to Philippine literature in English called: Milestones in Philippine literature in English,
2. List of the most distinguished Filipino books in the last 50 years,
3. The main "Bibliography of Philippine literature in English" is divided by literary form, then alphabetically by author,
4. A directory of literary contests and awards.

**COMMENTS:** This is an important research tool for Philippine literature in English.

University of the Philippines. Library. *Research guide*. no. 1.- Diliman, Quezon City, 1962-

**SCOPE:** Series of guides to the Filipiniana Collection of the University of the Philippines Library.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Current, on-going series. Each no. is an independent reference tool.

**COMMENTS:** Includes many indexes, bibliographies, and registers of materials pertaining to Philippine literature, and biobibliographies of Philippine authors.

**SCOPE:** Compilation of outstanding poetry, with a history of Tagalog poetry by Efren Abueg.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Arranged by period. At the end there is a section giving sketchy biographies of authors whose poems were included. There is a bibliography of books on Tagalog poetry on p. 272-74.

**COMMENTS:** This is the 3rd ed. This book is considered a basic text for students of Philippine literature.


**SCOPE:** The best Tagalog short stories for 1886-1948.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Starts with a historico-critical introduction to the development of Tagalog short story. Then the short stories are published in full. The third section is an alphabetical listing of the authors with a short criticism of each short story and a biographical sketch of its author.

**COMMENTS:** Biographical sketches of authors, p. 289-317. Should be updated and republished.


**SCOPE:** Tagalog novels from 1900-1974, whether published as a monograph or in periodicals.
LITERATURE

Bibliography

243

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. In two parts: (I) Alphabetical listing by author, (II) Listing by year of publication, then alphabetically by author. The first part gives complete bibliographic data and the call number when the piece is available at the UP Library, otherwise the source of the citation is given. There is no title approach.

COMMENTS: Entries were taken from the U.P. Library collection and from published bibliographies. An important work. Should be updated.

I find this hard to use. Has more than enough types. But useful indeed. Morton J. Netzorg.


SCOPE: Covers materials in the National Library: 3,761 items of Filipiniana written in Philippine vernaculars (About 32 Philippine languages are represented). Also covers vernacular materials copyrighted during the years 1964-1968 that are on legal deposit with the Copyright Office of the National Library. Covers only up to Dec. 1970. Serial titles and rare items are excluded.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Arranged alphabetically by main entry. There is a general index. Call numbers and/or copyright numbers are indicated.

COMMENTS: Medina's Filipiniana Materials in the National Library should be consulted for rare Philippine vernacular materials.


LITERATURE
Bibliography

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COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. Arranged by form for general works. Then by subject. Under each subject, alphabetically by author. Has an author-title index.

COMMENTS: More recent than Yabes' but not as comprehensive. Supplements and complements Yabes' bibliography.


SCOPE: Philippine drama in English only. Excludes unpublished manuscripts. No time limitation.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Recent. In three sections: (I) Collections, whether general or single author works, (II) Single works, either published singly or found in anthologies, (III) History and criticism.

COMMENTS: Attempts neither selectivity nor comprehensiveness.


SCOPE: Printed literature (belle lettres) in Cebuano. Graduate theses on Cebuana lit., non-print materials. Also biographical sketches of 119 prominent Cebuano writers.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. In two parts: 1: Cebuano printed: An historical overview. 2: Bibliography (a) Annotated bibliography of graduate theses on Cebuano Literature, (b) Annotated list of Cebuano periodicals, (c) Annotated bibliography of Cebuano books and pamphlets, (d) Annotated list of non-print materials in selected libraries, (e) Biographic index of Cebuano writers, (f) Annotated list of secondary sources. Has index.
COMMENTS: Good section on Cebuano press. Too bad Cebuano newspapers published outside of Cebu were excluded, also periodicals published in Cebu but not in the vernacular. Serials for a special audience are also excluded. The author did not stick to his preferred definition of literature - to mean literary works. "Annotations are of superior quality and show familiarity with the content of the literature." Morton J. Netzorg.


**SCOPE:** Winners of _Talaang Ginto ng Surian ng Wikang Pambansa_, for Tagalog poetry.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Arranged by award year. Gives the names, a short biography of first prize winner, and the text of the winning poems.

**COMMENTS:** Complete to 1969. Should be updated. Sponsored by the Institute of National Language.


**COMMENTS:** "An unusually well chosen selection, that has yet to be rivalled or superseded." Morton J. Netzorg.


**SCOPE:** The best short stories written in English by Filipinos before the outbreak of World War II.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.
USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged chronologically by date of publication.

COMMENTS: The most comprehensive compilation for the pre-war period. Names the publication where each short story first appeared. Valuable introductory essay.
Literature
Bibliography of Bibliography

Cebuano Studies Research Aids Series. No. 1-. Cebu City: Cebuano Studies Center, University of San Carlos, 1977-


Comments: Not examined.


Scope: All languages, no time limitation. Includes 67 important titles.

Comprehensiveness: Inclusive.

Usefulness: Recent. Alphabetically by author.

Comments: No claim to completeness. Preliminary.
LITERATURE
Indexes to Periodicals


**SCOPE:** Works about Tagalog (including translations and adaptations from a foreign language into Tagalog). There are 5,758 entries from periodicals and newspapers on Tagalog literature and language. Works written in Western languages are excluded.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Arranged by broad subjects, then alphabetically by author, either real name or pseudonym. Cut-off date for poetry and short story is 1925; for the novel - 1939.

**COMMENTS:** Superseded in part by Alejandrino, A. *Nobelista '75*. Most of the citations are either out-of-print or difficult to find.

*Index to Philippine Poems in English, 1946-1967.*

**COMMENTS:** To be published as: University of the Philippines. Library. Research guide no. 14.

*Index to Philippine Short Stories in English, 1946-1967.*

**COMMENTS:** To be published as: University of the Philippines. Library. Research guide no. 13.

*Index to Tagalog Periodical Literature.*

**COMMENTS:** To be published as: University of the Philippines. Library. Research guide no. 23.

**SCOPE:** All issues of the *Literary Apprentice* from 1927-1958.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Needs updating. Part I: Table of contents of all issues indexed. Part II: Author-title-subject index. Lists in one alphabetical arrangement names of authors of articles, names of reviewers of books, outstanding titles of books reviewed, and subjects.

**COMMENTS:** *Literary Apprentice* considered the oldest student literary publication in English in the Phil. is the organ of the UP Writers Club. No issues published in 1940-1947. Some of the best writers in the Philippines wrote for the *Literary Apprentice*.


**COMMENTS:** Not examined.


**SCOPE:** Philippine short stories in English and Pilipino found in 120 titles of collections of short stories and other types of miscellaneous literature published from 1924-1975 and from Aliwan.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. In two parts: (I) A list of the collections indexed, (II) Author and title entries. This is done in two dictionary arrangements - one for short stories with English text; the other for Pilipino. The author entry gives title, the source of the entry.

**COMMENTS:** Some of the stories are actually chapters of novels with distinctive titles of their own.


**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Limited to periodicals indexed in the Filipiniana Section, U.P. Library.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Arranged by literary form, then author and title entries in one alphabet. Has a list of periodicals indexed and the issues indexed.

**COMMENTS:** Done from actual index cards in the Filipiniana Section, U.P. Library. Admits to some errors and omissions. No editing of cards was done. The public has access to those cards. Still an important comprehensive reference tool.


**SCOPE:** Plays written by Filipinos. Mostly written in English with a few entries in the vernacular. 27 periodical titles were indexed and 15 books analyzed.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Alphabetically arranged by author and title.

**COMMENTS:** Indexing at the U.P. Library, Filipiniana Division is a continuing process. Supplements planned?
LITERATURE
Directories


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arrangement is by literary form, then by date when award was granted. Has an index of names.


SCOPE: Creative writers, journalists, essayists whether in English or in the vernacular.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Supposed to be an annual publication. Alphabetical arrangement. The addendum lists recipients of awards, artistic and literary, such as national artists, Republic Cultural Heritage Awardees, Palanca awardees for literature in English and Tagalog, CCP Literary Contest Awardees, Timpalak Panitik Balagtas, UP Writers' Club.

COMMENTS: Treatment of subjects is sketchy and uneven. Information was taken from biodata submitted by the writers themselves. Some do not fall under the category of writers.


SCOPE: Plays of whatever length, English or Pilipino, which have been produced, published, or have won an award. Published either singly or in an anthology or magazine. Translations and adaptations are excluded.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.
USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. In two parts: (1) Drama collections and anthologies; arranged alphabetically by author, then chronologically under titles by copyright date, (2) Individual plays. Follows the same arrangement. Tells where the play is available, the award won, and date of award. Out-of-print items are so marked.

COMMENTS: The collections are more comprehensive than the section on individual plays. Includes out-of-print materials. With few exceptions, most of the individual plays were published or won awards after World War II. Only the post-war titles were actually checked by the compilers.


SCOPE: Recipients of national literary and cultural awards and prizes.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. The awardees are listed alphabetically. Under their names are listed all awards and prizes received in chronological order, giving the year of the award, the name of the award, and the language and the rank, if any, followed by the field of achievement or the title of the literary piece.

COMMENTS: Would be more useful if combined with the other publications on other award winners. All of them need updating and comprehensive cumulative indexes.
LITERATURE
History


**SCOPE:** Development of Tagalog poetry.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Written in narrative style, in chronological order.

**COMMENTS:** This is the third reprinting. This work should be translated and expanded with an author, title, and subject index.


**SCOPE:** An overview of the state of literary criticism in the Philippines. Limited to criticism of Philippine literature.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, useful. The study is complemented by "Selected and Annotated Bibliography on Philippine Literature," pp. 88-94.

**COMMENTS:** The author gives a historical view of the subject and then goes on to suggest areas that might be worthwhile to explore. The annotations to bibliographic entries are mostly descriptive.

Castillo y Tuazon, Teofilo del and Medina, Buenaventura S. *Philippine Literature from Ancient Times to the Present.* Quezon City: Del Castillo and Sons, 1964.

**SCOPE:** A comprehensive survey. All literary genres, all periods.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Still useful. Divided into four parts: ancient literature, literature of enlightenment, literature of nationalism, and contemporary literature. Under each period, by literary genre.

COMMENTS: There is no index to retrieve specific information in the text, but the copious table of contents makes up for that. No bibliography, nor footnotes, but sources are mentioned in the text. A book that got feebler when it got bigger. The original Del Castillo work of the 1930's is a landmark... Morton J. Netzorg.


SCOPE: Awits and Koridos - Not limited to any language, nor theme.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.


SCOPE: No language limitations. No limitations as to origin.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Classifies some of the more popular romances according to origin. Includes copious notes for further research.
COMMENTS: "This is the classical work, but I've never met anyone who has read it." Morton J. Netzorg.


SCOPE: All facets of Philippine literature.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.


SCOPE: Tagalog drama from beginning to the present.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. Arranged by period. Each period is illustrated with examples to show the type prevalent at the time. Has a bibliography.

COMMENTS: First published in 1951, this is the 4th edition. Should be translated, updated.
LITERATURE

History

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SCOPE: From pre-Spanish times to the present.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


Yabes, Leopoldo Y. A Brief Survey of Iloko Literature from the Beginnings to its Present Development, with a Bibliography of Works Pertaining to the Iloko People and Their Language. Manila, 1936.

SCOPE: An introduction to Iloko literature and a bibliography on the Ilokanos and their language.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. The survey is in narrative form. The bibliography is arranged by broad categories, then long form.

COMMENTS: In need of updating but still the most comprehensive on the subject. Updated to a certain degree by Foronda's bibliography. Compiled under supervision of Cecilio Lopez, for a course in Philippine linguistics, using the facilities of the National Library.
POLITICAL SCIENCE
Guides and Manuals


SCOPE: Campaign materials of 1,580 candidates from 66 electoral provinces consisting of some 5,662 items kept in 20 albums.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In three parts: (I) The main body—arranged alphabetically first by province, then by delegates' name, (II) General index, (III) Directory of names and addresses of the 1971 Constitutional Convention delegates arranged alphabetically first by province and then by delegate's name, and an alphabetical list of the delegates.

COMMENTS: Guide to part of the National Library Heritage Project.


SCOPE: An introductory primer on parliamentary practice and procedure in the proceedings of the Constitutional Convention.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


SCOPE: Defines the meaning and scope of protocol and sets down the rules for its use and observance.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: Includes bibliographical references and footnotes.


SCOPE: A handbook designed to provide technical and commodity assistance to selected provinces.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: In five parts: (I) describes the powers and functions of the provincial government including the responsibilities of officials of provinces, (II) is on provincial administration; the technical services rendered by provincial governments, (III) treats administrative operations, (IV) deals with the principles and practices of development planning for a local executive, (V) outlines a general approach to provincial administration and improvement, giving recommendations on organization and administrative problems typical of a provincial government. With appendices and index.


SCOPE: Preliminary working compilation of the published and unpublished materials about martial law. Also an attempt "to sketch out a research guide to assist students in the systematic study of martial law." Cut-off date is 1973.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.
USEFULNESS: Still useful. Badly needs updating. In 2 main sections:  
1: The bibliographic essay on Researching Martial law in the Philippines (a) Research materials, from the Philippines, (b) Research materials from outside the Philippines. 2: Bibliography - which is divided into broad subject areas, under which entries are arranged alphabetically.

COMMENTS: The compiler did not quite cover 1973 periodicals. Much more has been published since. But this is still the most comprehensive guide. Very informative guide should prove useful not only to political science students but to students of any discipline concerning the Philippines.

SCOPE: A compilation of 413 titles. Limited to what was available at the University of the Philippines, Institute of Public Administration Library at the time it was completed.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.


SCOPE: Books and articles published locally or abroad which have some bearing on local government in the country as well as the most recent and most significant laws boosting local autonomy.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Discussion is centered on two major subjects: General Reference and Local Government in the Philippines, with additional subdivisions.


SCOPE: All aspects of local government from pre-Spanish times to the present. Excludes laws and legislation, executive and administrative orders, provincial and memorandum circulars of the Pres. of the Phil., Rules and regulations issued by the Dept. of Finance, GAO, and the Civil Service Commission, General orders of the military government of the Philippines, etc. Cut-off date is Sept. 30, 1969. Lists 1,719 items.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. Arranged by subject and then by type of publication. Has index of authors, places, and selected subjects.

COMMENTS: Complements: Silao and Pagtakhan-Sumilong's A Summary of Laws and Regulations Affecting Philippine National-local Government Relations. Entries are selectively annotated.


SCOPE: Broad survey of civil service practices in the Philippines.

USEFULNESS: Arranged by categories such as acts and resolutions; executive orders and administrative orders. For each entry, complete bibliographic data and its location are given, followed by an annotation.


SCOPE: Books, journal and newspaper articles from 1956 to 1962.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.
USEFULNESS: Still useful, but needs updating. Divided by categories such as: background materials, basic laws, barrio council elections, proposed changes in the council, and council activities related to community development, local government. Has an author and subject/title index.

COMMENTS: Most references were collected in the Philippines preparatory to field research. Annotations are descriptive.


SCOPE: Documents, books, pamphlets, book chapters, and periodical articles. Includes materials on sociology, psychology, anthropology, and other sciences relating to man's interaction with his fellowmen.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In 3 volumes. Divided into 18 major topics with entries arranged chronologically under each and then alphabetically by author. At the end of vol. 2 are author and subject indexes. Volume 3 contains addenda consisting of legislation affecting public administration.


SCOPE: All types of publications, government and non-government.

USEFULNESS: Dated? Divided into 3 main groups: books and reports (general); articles; and Philippine acts, executive and administrative orders. In the first two groups entries are alphabetically arranged. The third group is arranged chronologically.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.


COMMENTS: This was originally submitted to the Institute of Library Science, U.P. as a Special problem for the degree of Master of Science in Library Science in 1966.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: This is a revised edition. Complements Edralin's Local Government in the Philippines. All of these laws are now obsolete.

USEFULNESS: In 4 parts: (1) Philippine foreign policy and foreign relations - general, (2) Philippine participation in regional conferences and organizations, (3) Philippine relations with Asian countries, (4) Philippine relations with United States.

COMMENTS: Not examined.

**SCOPE:** Mainly publications of the six principal organs of the UN and its subsidiary organs. Publications of the specialized agencies and other autonomous organizations within the UN system have not been included.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Part I: Document index, lists the documents numerically by the document number under the six principal organs of the United Nations. Part II: Subject-author index, contains entries for subjects and authors of documents in dictionary arrangement.


**SCOPE:** Lists UN documents on the Philippines from 1951-1969.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful, but needs updating. Arranged chronologically and alphabetically by the issuing agency.


**SCOPE:** The topics defined and annotated in this glossary include those that are related to diplomatic and consular practices proper and subjects pertaining to international law in general and to the U.N. which the practicing diplomat or consul is likely to deal with.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful.


**SCOPE:** Government terms in Tagalog.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Arranged by type of use: i.e., letters, address, government agencies.

**COMMENTS:** Needs updating, especially the section on government agencies.


**SCOPE:** Public administration terms with their Tagalog equivalents.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. English-Tagalog only. Alphabetical arrangement.

**COMMENTS:** Some entries are out-of-date due to frequent changes in names of government offices. This is a preliminary listing.
POLITICAL SCIENCE
Directories


SCOPE: All the officials and employees in the civil service for the period covered.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In five groups: legislative, executive, judicial, provincial, and municipal service of Manila. Under each group, by departments, bureaus, or provinces. For each entry the following information is given: name, position, place of birth, date of original appointment to the Philippine Civil Service, and present compensation.


SCOPE: Annual directory of officials.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Each volume covers one year. Every volume starts with a religious calendar, historical background and then the guide is divided into chapters, each one devoted to a ministry, or bureau or office. Then the officials are listed. Statistics are listed by provinces.


SCOPE: Officers and members of the National Assembly.
COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: (1) List of members, alphabetically arranged, (2) List of members by province, (3) List of members, showing parties, districts, residence, and committees to which assigned, (4) Summary by party affiliation and profession, (5) Officers of the National Assembly, (6) Committee of the National Assembly, (7) Biographical sketches of each of the members arranged alphabetically by provinces and districts. In Spanish.


SCOPE: The House of Representatives, its members and its officers.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


SCOPE: The Senate, its members and officers.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Dated. (1) List of the officers of the Senate, (2) List of senators alphabetically arranged showing legal residence, civil status, party affiliation, and profession of each, (3) Summary of party affiliation, (4) List of officials of Commission on Appointments, and Senate Electoral Tribunal, (5) List of reorganized standing committees, (6) Biographies of members of Senate arranged alphabetically.

**SCOPE:** Consulate officials and offices of foreign countries in the Philippines.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Dated. (1) List of career consuls and vice-consuls with their residential addresses and telephone numbers, arranged alphabetically, (2) List of honorary consuls, with the same information, (3) List of honorary consular agents, (4) Foreign National holidays, (5) Legal holidays of the Philippines.


**SCOPE:** Foreign diplomats assigned to the Philippines. Gives address of the embassy, the assigned diplomats with their respective designation, residence, and telephone number.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.


**SCOPE:** Diplomatic missions and consular establishments of the Philippines. Gives the address of the embassy and the diplomats
assigned. Administrators and staff of the Department of Foreign Affairs are listed.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Dated.

COMMENTS: Not examined. Information from: U.P.I.L.S. Guide to Filipiniana Reference Sources, p. 188.


SCOPE: A ready reference for the use of people who want to know the person to contact at the local levels of government.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. In 65 volumes. One volume for the Agusan provinces and one volume for each of the 64 other provinces. Includes officials elected in 1967, except those provincial officials of Agusan del Sur who were elected only in November, 1969. Officials are grouped into three: provincial, municipal, and city.


SCOPE: Lists agencies of the national government which could extend assistance to local government officials. Includes agencies under the Office of the President, DANR, DPI, and Departments of Education, Finance, Health, Justice, Labor, National Defense, DPWTC, Social Welfare, and independent offices.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


**SCOPE:** Political subdivisions of the Philippines as of Jan. 1, 1974.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Contents: (I) List of cities and provincial capitals, (II) Number of cities, municipalities, and municipal districts by provinces, (III) List of provinces with their respective municipalities, municipal districts, and chartered cities, (IV) Appendix.

**COMMENTS:** Compiled from Republic Acts, Executive Orders, and Presidential Decrees, by the Geography Division of the National Census and Statistics Office. Supersedes 1963 listing of the Bureau of the Census and Statistics.


**SCOPE:** Lists every agency in the Philippine government giving officials and staff, creation and authority, history, activities, objectives, powers and duties, and other relevant data; includes quasi-official agencies and public international organizations under the U.N. Includes Phil. Constitution, organizational charts of every agency, and a list of names.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** With index.

**COMMENTS:** Not examined. Information from: U.P.I.L.S. Guide to Filipiniana Reference Sources, p. 188.

Philippines (Republic) Office of the President. Public Information Office. *Official Directory of the Republic of the Philippines.* 1946-1946-

**SCOPE:** All government agencies, depts., offices, including government-owned or controlled corporations, giving their addresses, telephone numbers, officials, and staff.
POLITICAL SCIENCE
Directories

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Irregularly published. Agencies are grouped according to their organizational and functional order under the twelve Executive Depts. which are in turn arranged according to rank, after the Legislative and Judicial branches. Independent offices and quasi-official agencies are listed after the Executive Dept. Then the UN and U.S. agencies in the Philippines follow.

COMMENTS: Not examined. Information from: U.P.I.L.S. Guide to Filipiniana Reference Sources, p. 188.


SCOPE: All elective officials - national, provincial, municipal, and city (for the last three, those elected on Nov. 12, 1963); gives biographical sketches and activities & includes portraits of all the senators as well as of the representatives elected on Nov. 14, 1961. Also lists all city officials indicating party and municipal officials.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Dated.


SCOPE: 316 Filipino participants in the NEC-AID training in public administration in the U.S. and elsewhere in the world.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Alphabetical arrangement. Each entry is provided with the participants' photograph and the following data: academic background, field, previous employment, major professional activities since return, membership in organizations, office address, and residential address.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged chronologically. Then alphabetically.

COMMENTS: First thesis listed is for 1957. Thesis became a requirement only in 1956 for the graduate program in public administration at U.P. Continued by next listing.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged alphabetically by author.

COMMENTS: For more up-to-date listing see under: DISSERTATIONS.


SCOPE: Master's theses and doctoral dissertations on political science, law, economics and business administration, industrial management, history, sociology and social welfare, psychology, philosophy, anthropology, and geography submitted to Philippine universities and colleges.
COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged according to the date of the awarding of the degrees. Presented by decades from the year 1915-1961. Under date by subject field. Under subject, by specific year. Beginning with vol. 4, arrangement is by subject field, then alphabetically by author.

COMMENTS: For more up-to-date listings see under: DISSERTATIONS.

SCOPE: A handy and compact reference on the law and rules that govern conduct in the office for those in the public service.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: In two parts: (I) Consists of the Civil Service Law as amended. The rules are presented in full, (II) Includes the section on civil service of the Integrated Reorganization Plan as amended. PD6 on discipline together with Letters of Instruction nos. 14-A, 14-B and 137 and PD no. 110 making an independent Civil Service Commission operational.


SCOPE: Civil Service laws including the Civil Service Decree of the Philippines issued by Pres. Marcos in 1975, as well as the valid and existing rules and regulations issued by the American Governors-General, the Presidents of the Philippines, and the Commissioner of Civil Service.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


COMMENTS: The author, former Civil Service Commissioner, not only lists the rules and regulations, but also explains them.

SCOPE: Covers literature from the first Protestant missionary movements in 1899 to the present. About 230 entries, in English.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Alphabetical by author under Published and Unpublished materials.

COMMENTS: The book is based on the author's doctoral dissertation. Completed at Boston University Graduate School. The bibliography is more comprehensive than Gowing's.

Gowing, Peter G. Christianity in the Philippines and Related Subjects: A Selected Bibliography of Books, Pamphlets and Articles Most of Which are Available at Silliman University as of 1964. Dumaguete City, 1964.

SCOPE: All types of materials; mostly from Silliman University Library Collection.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Dated. Arranged alphabetically by author.

COMMENTS: Should be expanded and updated.


SCOPE: Includes all facets of Muslim life. Published and unpublished materials. English-language materials only.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Needs updating. Divided by types of materials: books, articles, pamphlets and periodicals, unpublished works.

COMMENTS: Does not give exact citation for books. Should be updated.

**SCOPE:** Includes books, manuscripts, and analytics with copious notes.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. (I) 1535-1620, (II) 1621-1740, (III) 1741-1840, (IV) 1841-1965.

**COMMENTS:** The Prologue gives an informative survey of the existence of materials and writings on the Augustinians.


**SCOPE:** Limited to Catholic missions. Includes voyages, relations, official documents, etc.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. For the Philippines, volumes: (4) 1560-1599, (5) 1600-1699, (6) 1700-1799, (9) 1800-1902, (21) 1525-1950.

**COMMENTS:** As a composite work, this should not be listed for the Philippines. But, I believe of all the countries in Southeast Asia, this bibliography is of utmost importance here.


**SCOPE:** Deals mainly with member churches of the National Council of churches in the Manila area. Excludes the Roman Catholic Church except as it relates to the other churches. Includes published and unpublished materials.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.
USEFULNESS: Still useful. Divided into 4 sections, the first three of which have short introductions to their contents: (1) General, (2) Evangelical Protestant, (3) Independent Catholic, (4) Alphabetical listing of all periodicals, national and foreign, discontinued or now in publication, with a keyed abbreviation at the end of the entry showing their locations and runs. Has an author index.

COMMENTS: Should be updated and expanded to include areas outside the Greater Manila area.
RELIGION
Directories

Catholic Directory of the Philippines. Manila: Catholic Trade School, 19-

SCOPE: The entire Catholic hierarchy in the Philippines and the hierarchy in Rome.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Issued annually. Sections: (A) The Roman Curia, the Apostolic Nunciature, the Ecclesiastical organizations of the Philippines dioceses, the Ecclesiastical Provinces of the Phil. Hierarchy, (B) Archdioceses, (C) Dioceses, (D) Prelatures, (E) Apostolic vicariates, (F) Various Catholic apostolates, constituted bodies, and associations, (G) Religious Orders and Congregations in the Phil. (for men), (H) Religious Orders and Congregations in the Phil. (for women), (I) Alphabetical index of Secular and Regular Priests, (J) Advertisements.

COMMENTS: Used by all the parishes in the Philippines. Very useful not only as a directory, but also for the history of the different dioceses.

No longer an annual, because of high costs of printing.
Morton J. Netzorg.


SCOPE: Discusses the different missions. Limited to what used to be the Ecclesiastical Province of San Gregorio Magno which covers Manila and Bulacan.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Has index, otherwise difficult to use.

COMMENTS: Good for local history and statistics.


SCOPE: Limited to non-Roman Catholic missions and missionaries.
COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arrangement is: (1) Organizations listed with corresponding code, (2) Missionaries listed alphabetically — with addresses and mission code, (3) Mission organizations with responsible person, home office, Philippine leader, etc., (4) Missionaries listed according to location.


Philippines Christian Year Book. 1962-63-. Manila.

SCOPE: Limited to non-Roman Catholic religious organizations and denominations.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.


**SCOPE:** "...the struggle with church authorities on the one hand and with the American Government on the other, the eventual schism with Rome and its consequences and the principal actor involved in the drama are the subject of the present work."

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.


**COMMENTS:** Mainly from primary sources which were obtained from parish records, archives and collections, and printed sources. These sources are reproduced in their original language in volumes 3-4. "Strives hard to be even-handed but has been attacked as sectarian." Morton J. Netzorg.


**SCOPE:** Covers the first 50 years of the founding of the Order.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. In 2 volumes. (I) by Aduarte, gives the history of the Dominicans from 1582-1637, (II) by Baltasar de Santa Cruz, takes the history to 1669.

**COMMENTS:** This is the 3rd ed. 1st ed. was published in Manila in 1640. These are volumes I and II of the Dominican chronicles.

**SCOPE:** Collection of scholarly studies dealing with various episodes, movements, events, documents, and personalities of importance during the period of more than 400 years of Christianity in the Philippines.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Selective.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. The essays are grouped into: (1) The Spanish church in the Philippine setting, (2) Nationalism, dissent and disestablishment, (3) Protestantism and pluralism. Bibliographical survey of Philippine church history. Has index.

**COMMENTS:** "This is the most important evidence yet of ecumenism in the Philippines. The accent is on solid scholarship, and the studies are often acutely perceptive and excellently written." Morton J. Netzorg. Bibliography: p. 389-414. The bibliographical essay by John N. Schumacher and Gerald H. Anderson is comprehensive and critical.


**SCOPE:** The Society of Jesus in the Philippines, from their arrival in 1581 to the expulsion in 1768.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.


**COMMENTS:** Definitive work. A second volume was planned to cover from 1859, when the Jesuits returned to the Philippines, to the present. This was precluded by de la Costa's death. The Sources and Reference section is excellent for sources on the Jesuits. The Appendixes catalog the members of the Order at different times.

**SCOPE:** As stated in the subtitle.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Detailed table of contents. Text is complemented with illustrations, tables, maps and appendices. Has an index.

**COMMENTS:** The extensive bibliography on pp. 357-379 includes not only the sources used in the book but also other titles related to the subject. "...one of the first, and most valuable, works of historical research on the Moros under American rule." Cesar Adib Majul.


**SCOPE:** "...a series of impressions concerning the large Muslim minority in the Philippines..."

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Table of contents is detailed.

**COMMENTS:** Most of the articles were originally written for periodicals. Good for popular consumption.

**SCOPE:** Dominicans who came or served in the Philippines from 1587-1700.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Part I: 1587-1650, Part II: 1658-1700. Chronological arrangement. Each volume has its own index.

**COMMENTS:** Provides a good history of the coming of the Dominicans.


**USEFULNESS:** Arranged chronologically by missions, with alphabetical index by surnames.


SCOPE: Limited to materials available at the Filipiniana Section, U.P. Library.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Dated, but still useful. Volumes: (I) Economics, (II) Part I. Sociology, (III) Part I. Political science. Each volume is subdivided by subjects, then by type of material. All entries are annotated. Each volume has its own general index.

COMMENTS: Indicates the call number of the book after each entry. The presence of illustrations, bibliographies and other additional materials in the books are indicated. Part II of volumes I and II were intended to list items on Sociology and Political Science found in other libraries. Vol. III, Part I includes some entries found in other libraries aside from UPL's Filipiniana Section.

SCOPE: Basic principles, procedures, and the technical know-how for the reconstruction of rural communities from the barrio up to the national level.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.


SCOPE: Study and analysis of all aspects of social problems in the Philippines.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.


SCOPE: "... To guide interested agencies in delinquency control, and local governments in setting up a detention center for children and youth in their communities."


**SCOPE:** All types of materials of published or unpublished government and non-government publications.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.


**COMMENTS:** Entries were taken from holdings of different libraries and other entities with strong community development holdings. All entries were examined by the researchers. Needs updating.


**SCOPE:** Covers the multidisciplinary field of mass communication. Includes all print material whether issued as books, pamphlets, conference reports, seminar papers, theses, research studies, surveys, govt. annual reports, etc., in all languages. For published materials: 1945-1973 coverage. For unpublished materials: 1960-1973. Excludes newspaper articles.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Recent, still useful. Subject arrangement with an author index. Short descriptive annotations accompany most titles, except those whose titles are adequately descriptive of their content.

**COMMENTS:** A revised edition is planned as the compiler's MLS special problem, University of the Philippines. Very comprehensive.

SCOPE: Lists books, journals, articles, mimeographed and typewritten manuscripts, theses and dissertations, newspaper articles, and technical reports from various government and private agencies and institutions dealing not only on human settlements but also on the various areas of rural and urban development.

USEFULLNESS: In 2 volumes: (I) A master list of all entries indexed according to authors or agencies and arranged alphabetically. (II) Subject classification and the bibliography proper. All the entries are number coded. A guide to subject categories is provided at the beginning of the bibliography.


SCOPE: Aims to take stock of our knowledge of social stratification and social mobility in the Philippines today by presenting a review and evaluation of the major research accomplished to date as well as an annotated bibliography.

USEFULLNESS: Annotated bibliography: leaves 38-44.


SCOPE: A compilation of all available materials relevant to planning in the region, with the view of giving directions to future research and avoid duplication of such. Includes books and monographs, published and unpublished materials, reports, government documents, and articles from newspapers, magazines, and journals.

Scope: Compiles and annotates 969 titles of books and pamphlets.

Usefulness: Arranged by subject and then alphabetically by author. Items are numbered consecutively. Has author index.


Scope: Includes 41 annotated titles. Lists 115 titles on the Philippines in all. Items were selected "for prior consultation by those who are interested in research in rural development..." Limited to books in English.

Comprehensiveness: Selective.

Usefulness: Still useful. The section for the Philippines starts on p. 39. The entries are arranged alphabetically by author. The bibliography with no annotations starts on p. 89.

Comments: Good choices with critical annotations. Should be updated to include later titles.

SCOPE: Emphasis on rural society and rural man. Includes some items on urban areas with relevance to rural considerations. Excludes popular-type materials. Includes monographs, journal articles, theses, and dissertations. Lists 289 entries in all.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Divided into: (1) Books and monographs, (2) Articles in professional journals, (3) Master's theses and Ph.D. dissertations, (4) Bachelor's theses. Subject index. Under each grouping, alphabetically arranged by author.

COMMENTS: To be in 2 volumes. Only 1 published? Location symbol for holding library is indicated.


SCOPE: Materials on Filipino women from pre-colonial times to the present, from books, periodical articles, and manuscripts.

COMPREHENSIVENESS: Selective.

USEFULNESS: Recent, still useful. In 4 sections: (1) Books and journal articles - alphabetically arranged by author, (2) Unpublished dissertations - arranged chronologically, (3) Magazines - articles are listed by title of the periodical, then chronologically, (4) Chronological list of writings on the Filipina. Has author index and subject index.

COMMENTS: Call numbers are provided for items found in the National Library. Entries are annotated.


COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Divided by types of materials: (1) Books and pamphlets, (2) Unpublished sources, (3) Articles in periodicals. Index. Entries are arranged alphabetically under each category.

COMMENTS: Emphasis is on the Philippines but also includes agrarian reform literature dealing with other countries. Includes theses done in Philippine universities.

**SCOPE:** An authoritative source of information about social work and social welfare in the Philippines, the main thrust of which was largely influenced by the proceedings of the first National Workshop on Social Work Education.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

**USEFULNESS:** In 6 parts: (1) Historical background, (2) Fields of practice and related topics, (3) Social welfare statistics, (4) Directory of social welfare agencies, (5) Directory of registered social workers, (6) Biographical sketches.

**COMMENTS:** Articles are contributed by authoritative persons. Not examined. Information from: U.P.I.L.S. Guide to Filipiniana Reference Sources, p. 103.

**SCOPE:** Includes up-to-date information about social welfare agencies, public, private and civic organizations, local and foreign but operating in the Philippines.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive within limits set in SCOPE.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful, but needs updating. Data given for each agency include address, telephone numbers, administrator/head, brief history, functions, governing body, and sources of funds.

**COMMENTS:** This is the 3rd edition of the Directory of Community Resources. Not examined. Information from: U.P.I.L.S. Guide to Filipiniana Reference Sources, p. 103.


**SCOPE:** Government and private, local and foreign agencies.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive, but not exhaustive.

**USEFULNESS:** Still useful. Divided into (1) Government sector, (2) Foundations, (3) Civic and religious organizations, (4) Foreign agencies. Under each section, agencies are listed alphabetically. The information given for each agency are: Office/Agency - Head of Office/Agency or person to contact, address & tel. no., Assistance/Service available; Procedure in obtaining assistance/service.

**COMMENTS:** Meant to be updated regularly.


**SCOPE:** All offices, entire Philippines.
COMPREHENSIVENESS: Inclusive.

USEFULNESS: Still useful. Arranged by region, then by district office. Gives address, name of officer and service area. Illustrated with maps.

COMMENTS: Should be updated. A name and place index would be useful.

**SCOPE:** A record of the achievements of Filipino women and women's clubs and of their success and effectiveness during the last 50 years.

**COMPREHENSIVENESS:** Inclusive.

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